

Gibson
NATIONAL FACTORY FOR
AIR CONDITIONERS
They Last...
RIVADH: 433225
433227
JEDDAH: 22774
DAMMAM: 8324113
TELEX: 201184
FIVE YEARS WARRANTY

SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY
Arab news
Publishers: **saudi research and marketing company**

ROLACO
Cement - Steel
Equipment
Contracting
TEL JEDDAH 6654109-6404701
DAMMAM 8323868 RIVADH 4767246

VOL. V NO. 362

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1980 JEDDAH DHUL HIJJA 27, 1400 A.H.

UNIVERSITY OF JORDAN
LIBRARY

SIXTEEN PAGES - TWO RIYALS

Marchers mob streets in Tehran

TEHRAN, Nov. 4 (Agencies) — Hundreds of thousands of Iranians shouting "death to American imperialism" marched on the U.S. Embassy in Tehran Tuesday, and Iran's foreign ministry asked the administration of U.S. President Jimmy Carter for a quick response to its demands for the release of the 52 U.S. hostages, beginning their second year in captivity.

In another major development Tuesday, Iranian Prime Minister Muhammad Ali Rajai said the government has not yet taken over full responsibility for the hostages from the Islamic militants.

"We will assume the responsibility of keeping them," he said in a brief interview broadcast by Tehran radio. Asked whether the transfer of the hostages had actually been carried out yet, Rajai replied: "We have not yet done it."

Meanwhile, Iraq claimed Tuesday a whole Iranian brigade was "massacred" while trying to break out from an Iraqi siege of the Iranian major oil refining city of Abadan.

Iraq said 300 dead Iraqi soldiers were rotting near the southwestern Iranian army garrison town of Dezful and Iraqi shellfire was prohibiting Iran's Red Crescent teams from burying the victims and averting an epidemic.

The claims underscored escalating fighting in Iran's southern oil province of Khuzestan on the 44th day of the war on the northern fringe of the Gulf.

As Iran claimed Abadan's defenders drove back nightlong Iraqi assaults to punch into the city's northern and eastern gates, Iraq's defense minister Adnan Khairallah announced the "brigade massacre" in an interview with Iraq's daily newspaper *Al Thawra*.

"It was a foolish attempt to try to break from the siege," said Khairallah. "They got themselves annihilated."

The Baghdad communique said 56 Iranian troops were killed and one tank, one armored personnel carrier and one observation post were destroyed in 12 hours of fighting from Monday evening to Tuesday morning.

The communique conceded 16 Iraqi soldiers killed, and one bulldozer and eight military vehicles destroyed in the southern sector fighting on the northern brink of the Gulf. Communique from both sides indicate the Iraqis are trying to punch into Abadan from the north, east and south to take Iran's last stronghold on the embattled Shatt Al Arab waterway and the pre-war source of 60 per cent of its refined oil.

Begin planning Washington visit

JERUSALEM, Nov. 4 (AFP) — Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin will meet in the United States next week with the winner of Tuesday's United States presidential elections, sources close to the premier's office confirmed Tuesday.

Begin is going on Nov. 9 to speak at a banquet given by U.S. Zionist leaders to commemorate the 100th birthday of the late Vladimir Zeev Jabotinsky, who spearheaded demands in the 1930s for a Jewish state in Palestine.

U.S. prepared to plunge into Gulf war talks

WASHINGTON, Nov. 4 (WP) — The Carter Administration, increasingly concerned about the failure of efforts to achieve a cease-fire in the Iran-Iraq war, is preparing



(AP photo)
ISMET KUTTANI: Iraq's delegate at the United Nations resisted the idea of his country's withdrawal from Iran.

to take a much more active and visible role marshaling international opinion to put pressure on the two feuding Gulf neighbors.

Reliable sources said last weekend that a shift in U.S. tactics is likely to become evident immediately after Tuesday's presidential election. At that time, the sources added, the United States can be expected to spearhead a drive in the U.N. Security Council for a resolution capable of putting an end to the fighting



(SPA photo)
WELCOME: King Khalid received hundreds of well-wishers at his palace in Riyadh the last few days since his return from Jeddah. As is customary with him and other leaders, he remained standing throughout the mass audience, not sitting down to talk to his visitors until the last one of them had greeted him.

Computer training part of current development

RIYADH, Nov. 4 (SPA) — Planning Minister Sheikh Hisham Nasser said that the current five-year development plan laid special emphasis on the training of Saudi Arabians for the operation and maintenance of computers. By the end of the plan, he said, the government will have trained an adequate number of men for this highly specialized job.

Nasser was addressing the sixth national seminar on the computer here Tuesday. He said that already many government departments were using computers as a matter of course. "Our need for specialists in this field is clear," he said.

Speaking on the occasion, the Chancellor of Riyadh University Dr. Mansour Al Turki said that 70 per cent of the research papers submitted to the seminar were prepared by Saudi Arabian universities and that Riyadh University alone was responsible for 40 per cent of them.

A member of the university faculty of engineering, Yusuf Muhammad Ajan, said

this year's topic will deal with the "ultimate beneficiary or user" of the computer while the seminar will also discuss a number of research papers dealing with applications and programming. Five American professors are taking part in the seminar at the invitation of Riyadh University, he said.

A special exhibit center showing some of the products of 25 computer manufacturing companies will give the participants an idea of the equipment available for sale to the Kingdom. Documentary films will show them the latest in technology and uses of some of the computers now being produced.

Texas University professor Dr. Simon said he expected that every body will soon have an opportunity to own their own individual computers on account of the massive strides being made in this field and the many uses that they can offer.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

at noon for a median \$648.50 up from \$637.50. Earlier in Hong Kong, gold rose \$12.02 to close at \$ 646.67.

Silver was quoted in London at \$19.83 an ounce, up from \$19.25.

Foreign exchange interest was centered on the British pound, which is at a seven-year high against the dollar. The pound gained another cent on the U.S. currency in early trading to \$2.4520, from \$2.4425, late Monday, following overnight strength in New York, buoyed by the attractions of Britain's high interest rates and North Sea oil.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Dr. Ahmad Nasser of the faculty of sciences explained the objects of the seminar and gave details of its program which continues until Thursday.

Carter, Reagan square off Hostage drama blankets election

WASHINGTON, Nov. 4 (AP) — Their long, sometimes bitter campaign over, President Jimmy Carter and Ronald Reagan are reduced to the role of average citizen Tuesday, on the first anniversary of the takeover of the U.S. Embassy in Iran, they could only vote and wait.

Carter was returning to his plains, Ga. home to cast his ballot, and Reagan was at his oceanfront house in Los Angeles.

After months of Reagan's harping on Carter's handling of the economy and the president's hints that Reagan could start a war, the final days of their campaign were dominated by swiftly moving events in Tehran that encouraged speculation that the ordeal of the 52 American hostages soon may end.

No one could say how those events would affect the outcome of the presidential race, and the candidates reacted cautiously.

"Don't know yet," was the president's response on Monday when asked if he was encouraged by the news that the Iranian militants holding the hostages had agreed to relinquish custody to the Iranian government.

Referring to the hostages in an election eve address for which his campaign purchased time on the three television networks, Reagan said, "Like you there is nothing I want more than their safe return — that they be returned with their families after this long period of imprisonment."

Another unpredictable factor in the presidential race was independent candidate John B. Anderson, who insisted on Monday,

despite polls showing him far behind the others, that there could be "dramatic shifts" to his candidacy on election day.

Carter, concerned that Anderson is more likely to draw support from him than from Reagan, appealed Monday to dissident Democrats to reconsider intention to vote for Anderson. The president said he and Anderson have goals "very close" on such issues as energy conservation and controlling the spread of nuclear weapons.

Then he added, "I ask you to consider the consequences to your lives if you should wake up Wednesday morning and find a new administration ready to take over the Oval Office, not committed to these goals."

During a long day campaigning in Ohio,

despite polls showing him far behind the others, that there could be "dramatic shifts" to his candidacy on election day.

Carter, concerned that Anderson is more likely to draw support from him than from Reagan, appealed Monday to dissident Democrats to reconsider intention to vote for Anderson. The president said he and Anderson have goals "very close" on such issues as energy conservation and controlling the spread of nuclear weapons.

Then he added, "I ask you to consider the consequences to your lives if you should wake up Wednesday morning and find a new administration ready to take over the Oval Office, not committed to these goals."

During a long day campaigning in Ohio,

despite polls showing him far behind the others, that there could be "dramatic shifts" to his candidacy on election day.

Carter, concerned that Anderson is more likely to draw support from him than from Reagan, appealed Monday to dissident Democrats to reconsider intention to vote for Anderson. The president said he and Anderson have goals "very close" on such issues as energy conservation and controlling the spread of nuclear weapons.

Then he added, "I ask you to consider the consequences to your lives if you should wake up Wednesday morning and find a new administration ready to take over the Oval Office, not committed to these goals."

During a long day campaigning in Ohio,

despite polls showing him far behind the others, that there could be "dramatic shifts" to his candidacy on election day.

Carter, concerned that Anderson is more likely to draw support from him than from Reagan, appealed Monday to dissident Democrats to reconsider intention to vote for Anderson. The president said he and Anderson have goals "very close" on such issues as energy conservation and controlling the spread of nuclear weapons.

Then he added, "I ask you to consider the consequences to your lives if you should wake up Wednesday morning and find a new administration ready to take over the Oval Office, not committed to these goals."

During a long day campaigning in Ohio,

despite polls showing him far behind the others, that there could be "dramatic shifts" to his candidacy on election day.

Carter, concerned that Anderson is more likely to draw support from him than from Reagan, appealed Monday to dissident Democrats to reconsider intention to vote for Anderson. The president said he and Anderson have goals "very close" on such issues as energy conservation and controlling the spread of nuclear weapons.

Then he added, "I ask you to consider the consequences to your lives if you should wake up Wednesday morning and find a new administration ready to take over the Oval Office, not committed to these goals."

During a long day campaigning in Ohio,

despite polls showing him far behind the others, that there could be "dramatic shifts" to his candidacy on election day.

Carter, concerned that Anderson is more likely to draw support from him than from Reagan, appealed Monday to dissident Democrats to reconsider intention to vote for Anderson. The president said he and Anderson have goals "very close" on such issues as energy conservation and controlling the spread of nuclear weapons.

Then he added, "I ask you to consider the consequences to your lives if you should wake up Wednesday morning and find a new administration ready to take over the Oval Office, not committed to these goals."

During a long day campaigning in Ohio,

despite polls showing him far behind the others, that there could be "dramatic shifts" to his candidacy on election day.

Carter, concerned that Anderson is more likely to draw support from him than from Reagan, appealed Monday to dissident Democrats to reconsider intention to vote for Anderson. The president said he and Anderson have goals "very close" on such issues as energy conservation and controlling the spread of nuclear weapons.

Then he added, "I ask you to consider the consequences to your lives if you should wake up Wednesday morning and find a new administration ready to take over the Oval Office, not committed to these goals."

During a long day campaigning in Ohio,

despite polls showing him far behind the others, that there could be "dramatic shifts" to his candidacy on election day.

Carter, concerned that Anderson is more likely to draw support from him than from Reagan, appealed Monday to dissident Democrats to reconsider intention to vote for Anderson. The president said he and Anderson have goals "very close" on such issues as energy conservation and controlling the spread of nuclear weapons.

Then he added, "I ask you to consider the consequences to your lives if you should wake up Wednesday morning and find a new administration ready to take over the Oval Office, not committed to these goals."

During a long day campaigning in Ohio,

despite polls showing him far behind the others, that there could be "dramatic shifts" to his candidacy on election day.

Carter, concerned that Anderson is more likely to draw support from him than from Reagan, appealed Monday to dissident Democrats to reconsider intention to vote for Anderson. The president said he and Anderson have goals "very close" on such issues as energy conservation and controlling the spread of nuclear weapons.

Then he added, "I ask you to consider the consequences to your lives if you should wake up Wednesday morning and find a new administration ready to take over the Oval Office, not committed to these goals."

despite polls showing him far behind the others, that there could be "dramatic shifts" to his candidacy on election day.

Carter, concerned that Anderson is more likely to draw support from him than from Reagan, appealed Monday to dissident Democrats to reconsider intention to vote for Anderson. The president said he and Anderson have goals "very close" on such issues as energy conservation and controlling the spread of nuclear weapons.

Then he added, "I ask you to consider the consequences to your lives if you should wake up Wednesday morning and find a new administration ready to take over the Oval Office, not committed to these goals."

During a long day campaigning in Ohio,

despite polls showing him far behind the others, that there could be "dramatic shifts" to his candidacy on election day.

Carter, concerned that Anderson is more likely to draw support from him than from Reagan, appealed Monday to dissident Democrats to reconsider intention to vote for Anderson. The president said he and Anderson have goals "very close" on such issues as energy conservation and controlling the spread of nuclear weapons.

Then he added, "I ask you to consider the consequences to your lives if you should wake up Wednesday morning and find a new administration ready to take over the Oval Office, not committed to these goals."

During a long day campaigning in Ohio,

despite polls showing him far behind the others, that there could be "dramatic shifts" to his candidacy on election day.

Carter, concerned that Anderson is more likely to draw support from him than from Reagan, appealed Monday to dissident Democrats to reconsider intention to vote for Anderson. The president said he and Anderson have goals "very close" on such issues as energy conservation and controlling the spread of nuclear weapons.

Then he added, "I ask you to consider the consequences to your lives if you should wake up Wednesday morning and find a new administration ready to take over the Oval Office, not committed to these goals."

During a long day campaigning in Ohio,

despite polls showing him far behind the others, that there could be "dramatic shifts" to his candidacy on election day.

Carter, concerned that Anderson is more likely to draw support from him than from Reagan, appealed Monday to dissident Democrats to reconsider intention to vote for Anderson. The president said he and Anderson have goals "very close" on such issues as energy conservation and controlling the spread of nuclear weapons.

Then he added, "I ask you to consider the consequences to your lives if you should wake up Wednesday morning and find a new administration ready to take over the Oval Office, not committed to these goals."

During a long day campaigning in Ohio,

despite polls showing him far behind the others, that there could be "dramatic shifts" to his candidacy on election day.

Carter, concerned that Anderson is more likely to draw support from him than from Reagan, appealed Monday to dissident Democrats to reconsider intention to vote for Anderson. The president said he and Anderson have goals "very close" on such issues as energy conservation and controlling the spread of nuclear weapons.

Then he added, "I ask you to consider the consequences to your lives if you should wake up Wednesday morning and find a new administration ready to take over the Oval Office, not committed to these goals."

During a long day campaigning in Ohio,

despite polls showing him far behind the others, that there could be "dramatic shifts" to his candidacy on election day.

Carter, concerned that Anderson is more likely to draw support from him than from Reagan, appealed Monday to dissident Democrats to reconsider intention to vote for Anderson. The president said he and Anderson have goals "very close" on such issues as energy conservation and controlling the spread of nuclear weapons.

Then he added, "I ask you to consider the consequences to your lives if you should wake up Wednesday morning and find a new administration ready to take over the Oval Office, not committed to these goals."

During a long day campaigning in Ohio,

despite polls showing him far behind the others, that there could be "dramatic shifts" to his candidacy on election day.

Carter, concerned that Anderson is more likely to draw support from him than from Reagan, appealed Monday to dissident Democrats to reconsider intention to vote for Anderson. The president said he and Anderson have goals "very close" on such issues as energy conservation and controlling the spread of nuclear weapons.

Then he added, "I ask you to consider the consequences to your lives if you should wake up Wednesday morning and find a new administration ready to take over the Oval Office, not committed to these goals."

During a long day campaigning in Ohio,

despite polls showing him far behind the others, that there could be "dramatic shifts" to his candidacy on election day.

Carter, concerned that Anderson is more likely to draw support from him than from Reagan, appealed Monday to dissident Democrats to reconsider intention to vote for Anderson. The president said he and Anderson have goals "very close" on such issues as energy conservation and controlling the spread of nuclear weapons.

Then he added, "I ask you to consider the consequences to your lives if you should wake up Wednesday morning and find a new administration ready to take over the Oval Office, not committed to these goals."

During a long day campaigning in Ohio,

despite polls showing him far behind the others, that there could be "dramatic shifts" to his candidacy on election day.

Carter, concerned that Anderson is more likely to draw support from him than from Reagan, appealed Monday to dissident Democrats to reconsider intention to vote for Anderson. The president said he and Anderson have goals "very close" on such issues as energy conservation and controlling the spread of nuclear weapons.

Then he added, "I ask you to consider the consequences to your lives if you should wake up Wednesday morning and find a new administration ready to take over the Oval Office, not committed to these goals."

During a long day campaigning in Ohio,

By Council of Ministers

Overseas study policies reaffirmed

RIYADH, Nov. 4 (SPA) — The Council of Ministers reiterated that only students specializing in rare fields can be sent to complete their studies abroad. In the meantime, more efforts should be made to ensure at Saudi universities the teaching of all study specializations.

A two-and-a-half hour meeting under Second Deputy Premier and Commander of the National Guard Prince Abdullah also expressed its satisfaction with the way the country's Third Five-Year Development Plan was being implemented after a briefing by Planning Minister Sheikh Hisham Nazer.

Cabinet spokesman Dr. Muhammad Abdun Yamani, information minister, said that Justice Minister Ibrahim bin Muhammad Al Sheikh reported to the Cabinet on the steps his ministry intends to take to reduce administrative formalities and develop the functions of tribunals while raising their efficiency.

Dr. Yamani said that Monday's Cabinet decisions will be submitted to the King for approval and ratification.

In Jeddah, members of the board of the Diplomatic Studies Institute visited the institute Monday. They were met by its director Dr. Muhammad Omar Medani and other officials.

Earlier in the day, Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal presided over a board meeting to discuss ways of developing the institute's programs.

The institute was first opened last year here and "in this short span, has already done very well," according to Prince Saud. Another meeting was being held Tuesday to draw up plans for training courses of all kinds related to the diplomatic service.

The delegation that visited the institute

Monday included Sheikh Abdullah Alireza and Sheikh Abdul Rahman Mansour, deputies to the foreign minister for economic affairs and political affairs respectively; Sheikh Jamil Al-Hagel, the Kingdom's ambassador in Paris; Sheikh Samir Al-Shehaby, ambassador to Pakistan; Sheikh Ziad Al-Shawa, ambassador to the Netherlands, and Ambassador Sheikh Ahmad

Charities receive welfare donations

HASA, Nov. 4 (SPA) — The Hasa Philanthropic Society received SR108,500 in donations, officials announced. In addition, the Eastern Province Welfare Society received more than SR500,000 from different donors.

The gifts to the Hasa group included SR30,000 from Sheikh Abdul Aziz Abdullah Al-Moussa; SR 20,000 from Sheikh Abdullah Abdul Muneer Al-Khedri; SR10,000 from Sheikh Saleh Muhammad Al-Ruwattee; SR10,000 Riyadh Bank's Hofuf Branch and SR10,000 from Sheikh Fahd Al-Abdullah Al-Owaidah.

Donations to the Welfare Society include SR100,000 from Prince Sultan bin Abdul Aziz; SR250,000 from an anonymous donor through the department of justice; SR75,000 from Sheikh Abdul Aziz bin Muhammad Al-Arifi; SR30,000 from Shabib Trading Establishment in Dammam.

Prince Muhammad bin Fahd Al-Jilawi, Hasa governor and Society chairman, thanked all the donors and subscribers for their charitable act to the Hasa Philanthropic Society.

Abdul Jabbar, the Kingdom's representative to the United Nations European headquarters in Geneva.

During the visit, they were briefed on the institute's various activities and toured the public library and the study library for which they expressed their admiration.

The institute provides morning and afternoon courses both for full-timers and part-timers. There are approximately 150 students of both categories studying at the institute. They graduate between six months and two years. They study English, typing, shorthand, economics, Saudi history, research, international law, international relations and world affairs and political science. The institute also sends some of its graduates abroad for higher studies.

In other developments, Planning Minister Sheikh Hisham Nazer and Riyadh University Rector Dr. Mansour Al-Turki opened the sixth national conference on computers in Riyadh Tuesday. The minister presented a study on computers that comprised 40 reports.

An exhibition will be held during the conference at which 25 firms dealing in computers will display their products. The conference will also show documentary films about the computer tape development and its various uses. Three committees — the preparatory committee; the research, programming and editing committee; and the recording committee — comprising officials from the Kingdom's universities, government departments and companies marketing computer products in the Kingdom are managing the conference.

The conference's motto is "the end user is the key to the successful use of computers."

To meet Chamber of Commerce and Industry

Argentine mission to make three-day visit

JEDDAH, Nov. 4 — A commercial mission from Argentina, sponsored by the Argentine government, is due to arrive here on Monday, November 10, for a three-day visit aimed at making contacts with Saudi representatives and importers.

The delegation comprises eleven Argen-

tine companies specializing in frozen meats and their technology, animal fodder, dairy products and technology, farm technology, medicines and medical drugs, turn-key cold store projects, aluminium structures, agricultural machinery, gas and oil pipe insulation and coating, tea and yerba mate, tea-packing machinery, and banking. The Argentine businessmen will meet with officials of the Chamber of Commerce and Industry of Jeddah and with a number of private Saudi businessmen.

Arrangements are organized by the Commercial Section of the Argentine Embassy in Jeddah.

It will be remembered that Dr. Solaim, minister of commerce, called on the Saudi private sector to pay more attention to the Argentine market as an alternative supplier

of agriculture products and technology. He visited Argentina last July, as well as Dr. Abdul Rahman Al-Sheikh, minister of agriculture and water who visited Argentina in 1979.

Argentine experts are collaborating with the Kingdom's authorities in the development of studies on cattle, sheep and goats production, breeding, and utilization, as a result of an agreement signed in Riyadh last April, during the visit of the Argentine Agriculture Minister, Mr. Zorreguieta, to this country.

Argentina is currently the second biggest supplier of frozen meat to the Kingdom. It also exports to Jeddah fresh fruits, cereals and grains, rice, foodstuffs, as well as iron and steel bars, seamless steel pipes, electricity meters, computer parts, tool-machinery, pumps and valves.

saudi business Special Issue on Industry for "SAUDITECH-80"

First Industrial Development Exhibition/Conference
Dec. 7-11, 1980

HOTEL ALGOSAIBI METROPOLITAN, Al Khobar-DAMMAM

More Pages/Large Edition

A 100 Plus page valuable document on industry in Saudi Arabia, government policy, company profiles, statistics, interviews etc.

SAUDITECH EXHIBITORS AND OTHER INT'L FIRMS FEATURING IN THIS ISSUE INCLUDE:

AIRBUS INDUSTRIE	ETERNIT S.A.	ROLLS ROYCE LTD.
ALGOSAIBI-BISON LTD.	EXXON CHEMICAL CO.	S.A. AMIANTIT CO. LTD.
M.A. AL KHARAFI	ESSOICHEM IMPEX	S.A. PARSONS LTD.
AL KHAYYAT	FEDDERS CORP.	SAUDI CABLE CO.
AL QURAYSHI & BROS.	FIAT TTG S.p.A.	SAUDI METAL INDUST.
ALCOA	GEOSOURCE INC.	SCHLEGEL LINING TECH.
AMF INC.	HEMPEL'S PAINTS S.A.	SUNBEAM OVERSEAS
AMPEX S.A.	HEWLETT-PACKARD S.A.	S.A.B.I.C.
AMUT S.p.A.	HQM INTERNATIONAL	TELEDYNE LTD.
ASHLAND & VALVOLINE	KLM	TEXACO INC.
AUTOTROL LTD.	LEEDS & NORTHRUP	TITAN
BASIC CHEMICAL IND.	MCDONNELL DOUGLAS	TRANE S.A.
BLACK & DECKER	METITO	UNION CARBIDE
CALTEX PETROLEUM	ABDUL LATIF JAMEEL	VOUGHT CORP.
CHEVRON CHEMICAL CO.	NASHUA INTERNATIONAL	A.H. AL ZAMIL
CLARKE DIVISION of	OLIVER MACHINERY CO.	ARAB COMPANY for
McGRAW-EDISON CORP.	OSKOSH TRUCK CORP.	CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS
CONTINENTAL CAN	PEABODY FLOWAY INC.	ARCO SOLAR INC.
COSDEN TECHNOLOGY	PFIZER INTERNATIONAL	BERGAMO EXPORT
DALLAH AVCO CO.	PIPER INDUSTRIES	DANFOSS
DEVILBISS EUROPE	PIRAIKI-PATRAIKI	FABCO
DREW AMERID INT'L	PLESSEY ITALIA S.p.A.	HUDSON PRODUCTS
DUKANE CORP.	PORTA-TEST SYSTEMS	INDUSTRIAL ENGINES
ELECTROLUX CORP.	RHEEM SAFIM S.p.A.	METIER MANAGEMENT

FOR RESERVING YOUR ADVERTISEMENT

Call: LONDON: 01-353 6859 28 522 G
JEDDAH: 664 0000 Tlx: 401 205 SJ

prayer times				
Wednesday	Mecca	Medina	Nejd	
Fajr	5.11	5.15	4.40	
Ishraq	6.30	6.32	6.02	
Dhuhr	12.11	12.13	11.37	
Asr	3.25	3.23	3.49	
Maghreb	5.46	5.43	5.09	
Isha	7.16	7.13	6.39	



END OF FINANCIAL YEAR

Due to the ending of our financial year 1400, we herewith kindly announce to our respective clients that we are closing our doors on

Saturday 30-12-1400 (8-11-80)

We are notifying our clients inside and outside Saudi Arabia that this is necessary in order to finalize our accounting year and to prepare for the beginning year.

Our Hearty Congratulations for the New Year and may our Almighty God bring us all a Prosperous Year.

البنك الأهلي التجاري
THE NATIONAL COMMERCIAL BANK
JEDDAH
بנק الأهلي التجاري

ANNOUNCEMENT

PREQUALIFICATIONS FOR A/E FIRMS FOR KING FAISAL MEDICAL CITY

THE KING FAISAL MEDICAL CITY ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE IN RIYADH, SAUDI ARABIA, P.O. BOX 2727, WISHES TO PREPARE THE DESIGN OF 250 BEDS AS AN EXTENSION TO THE EXISTING BUILDINGS OF THE KING FAISAL SPECIALIST HOSPITAL IN RIYADH. THE DESIGN SHALL INCLUDE ALL THE NECESSARY MEDICAL AND TECHNICAL SERVICES.

QUALIFIED A/E FIRMS WITH PRIOR EXPERIENCE DESIGN OF HOSPITALS AND MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS ARE INVITED TO SUBMIT THEIR QUALIFICATIONS. ALL FIRMS DESIRING TO BE PREQUALIFIED SHOULD FILL IN APPLICATION FORMS WHICH CAN BE OBTAINED FROM:

MEDICAL CITY ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE
KING FAISAL SPECIALIST HOSPITAL
P.O. BOX 2727
RIYADH
TELEPHONE: 464-7272 / EXT. 1020
TELEX: 202050 ROSPEC SJ
OR
ROYSPEC OFFICE
BALTIMORE MD. USA
TELEPHONE: (301) 796-7910
TELEX: 908029

APPLICATION SHOULD BE SUBMITTED BY MAIL TO KING FAISAL MEDICAL CITY ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE, RIYADH, SAUDI ARABIA, BEFORE THE MIDDLE OF DECEMBER 1980.

THE ADMINISTRATION RESERVES THE RIGHT TO SELECT WHICHEVER APPLICANTS THEY FIND MOST QUALIFIED TO SUBMIT A PROPOSAL FOR THE DESIGN OF THE ABOVE-MENTIONED FACILITIES.

Conexpo '81

Exhibitors expect increased Saudi attendance

By Jeannette Garrett
Houston Bureau

ON, Nov. 4 — Organizers of the International Construction Exposition, are expecting an attendance of Saudi delegates, who attended the last con-

sponsored trade show, Conexpo '81 will be held at the Astrodom in Houston, January 25-30. While construction equipment will draw attendance to Conexpo, according to Ralph E. Keidel, the show's general chairman, attendees will be coming for more than a chance to view \$500 million (\$R1.6 billion) worth of equipment. "Those 100,000 construction industry attendees will also be looking for help with their problems and ways to achieve it."

As Keidel sees it, the world's construction industry faces the same dilemmas as other industries — rising inflation and over-regulation, both of which make it harder to earn a profit. He believes Conexpo '81 will give representatives of the construction industry the chance to compare techniques and equipment usage with contractors and others from all over the world and an opportunity to draw on the wealth of ancillary information available from the show's 230 exhibitors.

Conexpo visitors will learn about the services that manufacturers offer to increase equipment productivity and to inspect equipment. These services include preven-

tive maintenance programs, economic and special technical studies and training for operators and mechanics. Most of these services are offered at no charge, but many are overlooked.

United States manufacturers and contractors face a mature domestic market which shows few signs of significant growth, Conexpo officials say. Less restrictive mining legislation may provide some relief, but nothing major is in sight. These conditions have brought about a need for sharp bidding and a need for greater productivity on existing jobs.

Once all the exhibits are assembled at the astrodom, they will cover an area of 800,000 square feet (72,000 square meters). "Getting the show put together takes almost three years of full-time effort, but his is a 'can-do' industry," said Keidel. "We design and manufacture machines we thought were impossible, and contractors take them to the ends of the world to build highways, dams, buildings, airports and mine the world's resources where not even the most rudimentary road exists. This show is in keeping with the industry's 'can-do' attitudes."



IDE SESSION: The 46th session of the Board of Executive Directors of the Islamic Development Bank opened here Monday under IDE President Dr. Ahmad Muhammad Ali. The board will discuss a number of development projects in the IDE member states to which the Bank will contribute in the form of equity participation and profit sharing, loans, leasing and the financing of foreign trade transactions. The meeting will also discuss the draft of the Bank's Fifth Annual Report and review the Bank's activities this year. It will also consider the draft agenda of the fifth session of the IDE Board of Governors scheduled to be held in Sudan during Rabi-ul-Thani.

Scout camp ends activity in Buraidah

BURAIDAH, Nov. 4 (SPA) — A boy scout camp that served pilgrims here during Hajj season wound up ceremoniously Monday under the auspices of Qasim Governor Prince Abdul Ilah at the successful completion of its work.

The governorate, the education directorate, the municipality and a number of government departments contributed to the camp, which rendered valuable services to some 150,000 pilgrims who came by road from the Gulf.

While the national Guard participated with large numbers during Hajj through the use of military and technical school cadre, the Saudi Arabian Scout Association also was able to provide assistance. Pilgrims were given help by 1,300 scouts. The scouts helped lost pilgrims return to their groups. The scout association coordinated their efforts with the Ministry of pilgrimage and Endowments and the Ministry of Health in leading lost children to centers set up for the first time this year to handle such emergencies. In addition, the Health Ministry had appointed nurses to comfort the lost children.

Prince Abdul Ilah also approved a request by Sulaiman Al Shallahs, head of the education directorate, to allocate a large land plot for the Pilgrim city in Buraidah.

Earlier, a similar ceremony was held in quwayyah marking the end of the scout and pilgrims' city that served more than 93,000 pilgrims this year. The Emir of Quwayyah, Sheikh Badr Al-Askar, attended the ceremony on behalf of Deputy Riyadh Governor Prince Sattam. More than 180 scouts and employees took part in the camp.

BRIEFS

Bonnet departs
JEDDAH, Nov. 4 (SPA) — French Interior Minister Christian Bonnet left here for his country Monday concluding a four-day official visit to the Kingdom. Bonnet signed a security cooperation agreement with Interior Minister Prince Naif during his stay. He was seen off at the airport by Prince Naif, Sheikh Abdul Rahman Al-Sudairi, Jeddah district commissioner, Dr. Ibrahim Al-Awaji, deputy interior minister, Gen. Abdullah Al-Sheikh, public security director, and Gen. Mansour Al-Shaib, Western Region commander.

Gen. Al-Sheikh arrival
DHAHRAN, Nov. 4 (SPA) — Public Security Director Gen. Abdullah Abdul Rahman Al-Sheikh arrived here Monday evening on a two-day inspection visit of the Eastern Province. He will inspect police installations and consider their development.

Sanaa relations discussed
SANAA, Nov. 4 (SPA) — North Yemen's Vice President Abdul Aziz Abdul Ghani discussed Tuesday the fostering of bilateral relations with Saudi Ambassador Sheikh Trad Al-Harethi. The ambassador also was received Tuesday by Qazi Ali Al-Samman, the minister of endowments, and Dr. Ahmad Al-Asbahi, the minister of education about the same subject.

Pakistani beheaded
MECCA, Nov. 4 (SPA) — A Pakistani was beheaded here Tuesday for the killing of another man. A statement by the Interior Ministry said that Abdul Ghafoor Abdul Shakoor Hussein, a Pakistani national, had killed in the outskirts of Mecca Abdul Aziz Muhammad Abdo Rabi'e, but the statement did not disclose the reason for the killing. It recalled however that the government strikes with an iron first on the hands of anyone playing havoc with the country's security and implements the Sharia.

UAE military group inspects bases

ABHA, Nov. 4 (SPA) — A visiting delegation from Zayed ibn Sultan Al-Thani Military Academy in the United Arab Emirates toured Al-Souda area in Abha.

The delegation of officers and cadets arrived in the Southern Province earlier Monday and visited King Khaled Air Base

and other armed forces installations there. It also visited the hospital at King Faisal Military Cantonment and was briefed on health services provided to the Saudi military. After touring the cantonment, the visitors had dinner with Commander of the Southern Province, Maj. Gen. Yusuf Abdul Rahman Al-Rashed.

Iraq leader meets Prince Talal

BAGHDAD, Nov. 4 (SPA) — Iraqi President Saddam Hussein received Prince Talal ibn Abdul Aziz, assistant U.N. secretary general for the United Nations International

Children Emergency Fund, Monday. Prince Talal arrived Sunday on a short visit to Iraq for talks regarding the backing of the fund's activities.

Without Question the Best Compressors and Breakers Available Today



Atlas Copco



More contractors and engineers buy Atlas Copco compressors and breakers than any other make in Saudi Arabia; because they know Atlas Copco means premium quality engineering and long term on site reliability.

The Atlas Copco range of nine compressors with capacities from 85 to 1,200 CFM and the breakers to match are available ex stock through any GCC Branch or Dealer Kingdomwide.

And as you would expect from the best in the business, all Atlas Copco equipment is backed by GCC's comprehensive parts and service facilities.



MOLAYAN GCC

DAMMAM
P.O. Box 5111
Tel: 28660
Telex: 670019
OLAYAN SJ

JUBAIL
P.O. Box GCC Jubail
King Khaled Street
Cable: OLAYANCO
JUBAIL

RIYADH
P.O. Box 967
Tel: 66844
Telex: 201385
OSHCOR SJ

BURAIDAH
P.O. Box 147
Qasim Buraidah
Tel: 3234505
Telex: 801041

JEDDAH
P.O. Box 1227
Tel: 53555
Telex: 401424
OSHCOR SJ

ABHA
P.O. Box 535
Tel: 2247194
Telex: 801086 OLAYAN
Cable: OLAYANCO

KUWAIT
P.O. Box Safat 1096
Tel: Shuamkh 833380/1
Alshamkh 981577
Telex: 2279 GTE K7

Ajou Visible Files العجو

SEE WHAT YOU'RE DOING WITH A

AVAILABLE AT EL-AJOU SHOWROOMS:
RIYADH: AIRPORT ROAD, TEL: 482348
RIYADH: KING FAYDAL ST., TEL: 488783/4825718
JEDDAH: MEDINA ROAD, TEL: 80501
ALQADIR: PRINCE KHALID ST., TEL: 864828
DAMMAM: DAMMAM TOWERS, TEL: 802282
ABHA: KING FAYDAL ST., TEL: 801018
BURJIL: NEVA AL-JAWA, TEL: 22902
YANBU: KING ABDUL AZIZ ST., TEL: 20684



YUSUF BIN AHMED KANOO

We have pleasure to announce the dates of arrival of the following vessels at the ports listed below:

VESSEL	ETA JEDDAH	ETA YANBU
FIDELIO	29.10.80	
DONA CLAUSEN	6.11.80	
OBESTAIN	7.11.80	
FAUST	11.11.80	

To avoid any delay, all consignees are requested to collect their delivery orders by submitting the original bill of lading as soon as possible.

JEDDAH
Tel: 6874241 - 6870932 - 6871038 - 6871608
Telex: 401039 KANOO SJ

RIYADH
Tel: 4789578 - 4789496 - 4781904
Telex: 200497 KANOO SJ

YANBU
Tel: 22011
Telex: 461027 KANOO SJ

KANOO

DICAL CITY
MIDDLE OF
EVER APPL
THE DESIGN

Israeli court postpones verdict on Arab mayors

TEL AVIV, Nov. 4 (Agencies) — Israel's supreme court failed Monday to reach a decision on the appeal of two Palestinian mayors from the occupied West Bank seeking permission to return from exile. As hundreds of Arabs demonstrated outside the stone courthouse, the three judges adjourned the hearing without setting a date for the verdict.

U.S. unveils revised plan for autonomy

WASHINGTON, Nov. 4 (R) — The United States plans to send a diplomatic team to Israel and Egypt on Wednesday with a revised interim proposal for an agreement on Palestinian self-rule, U.S. officials have said.

An aide to U.S. Middle East negotiator Sol Linowitz said Monday the visit would go ahead whatever the result of the U.S. presidential election. Linowitz's Deputy James Leonard and aides Alan Kreczko and Ned Walker are expected to make up the U.S. team. They are to spend a day and a half in Israel before going on to Egypt.

The revised plan contains some significant changes from earlier U.S. proposals as a result of suggestions made by the Israeli and Egyptian negotiators in talks with Linowitz in mid-October.

"We took very seriously the suggestions of both sides," an official said but he added that the proposals did not amount to a change in U.S. policy.

Linowitz on Oct. 15 reported progress on several important issues in the 18-month-old autonomy talks and said he hoped agreement could be reached in further meetings.

As the two mayors were led to an Israeli police wagon to be driven back to prison outside Tel Aviv, a crowd of Arabs shouted "In blood and soul we will redeem you." The mayors waved to them but were locked in the police van without an opportunity to make statements.

It was the first time the two mayors had been seen in public since Oct. 14, when they were allowed to cross the Jordan River into the West Bank to appeal personally against the expulsion orders before an Israeli military panel. The review board ruled against the mayors, prompting the appeal to Israel's highest court.

Qawasmeh and Milhem, both staunch Palestinian nationalists and opponents of the plan for Palestinian autonomy, were expelled seven months ago following a commando attack that killed six Israelis in Hebron.

The three-hour hearing was devoted mainly to arguments by the defense that the mayors violated the Geneva Convention and the Jordanian law which applies in the West Bank.

Israel has claimed that the presence of the two mayors in the West Bank would incite disruptions of public order.

Security inside the courtroom was extraordinarily tight. When Milhem's wife tried to hand him a pack of cigarettes, an Israeli policeman seized it and carefully inspected its contents.

Meanwhile, Israeli military authorities have put three more Palestinian leaders under town arrest, raising the number of Arabs restricted to their towns in the West Bank to 33, officials said Tuesday.

The latest cases concerned Mayor of Kabatiyah, Muhammad Khaled, Palestinian trade union leader and Nablus city council member, Abdul Ghanem and former El Bireh councillor, Azmi Chuwebi.

All three belonged to the Lajnat al-Anjil al-Watani (National Guidance Council) which proclaims its allegiance to the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO).

BRIEFS

DOHA, Qatar, (R) — King Juan Carlos of Spain Tuesday left Doha after a one-day official visit, the first by a Spanish monarch to Qatar. The king held talks with the ruler Sheikh Khalifa Ben Hamad Al-Thani, on ways of strengthening bilateral relations, an official statement said.

KARACHI, (R) — Sheikh Rashid Ben Said Al-Maktoum, ruler of Dubai and Prime Minister of the United Arab Emirates, arrived here Monday for a 10-day unofficial visit to Pakistan, official sources said.

NEW HAVEN, Connecticut, (AP) — The

United States should base troops in the Middle East to make sure the Soviet Union doesn't shut off the flow of oil to the West, former Israeli Foreign Minister and Defense Minister Moshe Dayan said Monday. "You should make it clear that you will not allow the stop of the flow of that oil," Dayan said. "The U.S. is the only country that can stand up to the Soviet Union."

KARACHI, (AFP) — Ustad Hamid Hussain Khan, a well-known Sarangi-playing musician of the Indo-Pakistan subcontinent, died of a heart attack here Monday. He was 57.

Egypt condemns new settlements on West Bank

CAIRO, Nov. 4 (AP) — Egypt has condemned the establishment of two new Jewish settlements on the West Bank as "inconsistent" with current efforts for holding a Camp David-style summit to revive stalled Palestinian autonomy talks between the two countries.

The move also "contradicts the Israeli government's stand that stresses on the importance of continuing the self-rule negotiations," Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali was quoted as saying Monday.

Ali was reacting to the turning over Sunday of two new Jewish settlements to Israeli settlers. His comment was carried by the Middle East News Agency.

In condemning the Israeli measure, Ali reiterated Egypt's position that considers "establishing Jewish settlements on



Kamal Hassan Ali

occupied Arab lands as "illegal" and a "violation of the spirit and letter of the Camp David accords."

Egyptian President Anwar Sadat suggested the summit with Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin and U.S. President Jimmy Carter to stimulate the autonomy talks he suspended in August.

Syria House okays treaty with USSR

DAMASCUS, Nov. 4 (Agencies) — The Syrian People's Council (parliament) has unanimously approved the treaty of friendship and cooperation with the Soviet Union signed last month in Moscow by President Leomid Brezhnev and Syrian President Hafez Assad.

Syrian official sources said the treaty, which commits the two countries to consult if the security of either is threatened, would come into effect shortly.

Foreign Minister Abdul Halim Khaddam told the council Monday that most Arab

countries had welcomed the treaty. Khaddam stressed the importance of bolstering cooperation between Syria and the Soviet Union. "This treaty will enhance Syria's nationalist role as well as the interests of the Arab masses vis-a-vis imperialism, Zionism and hostile designs," he said.

Meanwhile, the deputy chief of the Soviet Central Committee's bureau of foreign relations, Karen Brutens, arrived here Monday for a visit of several days at the invitation of the Syrian ruling Baath Party's inter-Arab command.

Another policeman slain in Istanbul

ISTANBUL, Nov. 4 (R) — Two gunmen killed a policeman in an Istanbul shantytown district on Monday, police said. He was the second policeman to be killed in a street attack in the last four days.

Three other persons were killed in two separate clashes with security forces Sunday in the eastern town of Artvin and near the western town of De Izi, Turkish newspapers reported Monday, quoting military authorities.

Turkey's military rulers have clamped down heavily on political violence since their Sept. 12 takeover and three guerrillas have

been executed. Right and left-wing militants have continued to clash with security forces but far less often than before the coup.

Meanwhile, a delegation from West Germany's Social Democratic Party (SPD) on a mission to assess the military administration in Turkey, Monday met Foreign Minister Ilter Turkmen and former Prime Minister Bulent Ecevit.

Delegation sources said the SPD team, led by long-standing party member Ludwig Felbermaier, delivered a message from SPD leader Willy Brandt to Ecevit, but no details of the talks were given.

Numeiri opens OAU's trade fair

KHARTOUM, Nov. 4 (AP) — Sudanese President Jaafar Numeiri inaugurated Monday a 34-nation trade fair sponsored by the Organization of African Unity (OAU).

The first Khartoum-hosted trade fair embodies 150 wings exhibiting products of 750 African companies, according to a fair bulletin. Over 2,000 businessmen from all over the world are attending the two-week fair in addition to representatives of

interested regional and international organizations.

Sudanese First Vice President Abdul Magid Khalil told the opening session that the fair is designed to strengthen trade and economic cooperation among African countries.

Some African trade ministers and the secretary-general of the OAU attended the opening ceremony.

General Assembly extends UNRWA mandate till 1981

UNITED NATIONS, Nov. 4 (AP) — The General Assembly has voted to extend to June 30, 1981, the life of the U.N. Relief and Works Agency for Palestine refugees, already 30 years and six months old. A resolution for that purpose recommended by the Assembly's Special Political Committee was adopted by a vote of 109-0 Monday. Israel abstained.

The resolution expressed deep regret that refugees of the 1948 Arab-Israeli war have not yet been afforded the choice of either going back to their homes in what is now Israel or else being paid off. Israel has declined to take many back.

UNRWA, as the agency is called, looks after 1.8 million refugees and offspring in Lebanon, Syria, Jordan and the Israeli-occupied Gaza Strip and West Bank of the Jordan River. Its headquarters is in Vienna. Olof Rydbeck of Sweden is its commissioner-general.

Another resolution the Assembly adopted Monday appealed to all countries to give money for higher-education scholarships and grants to Palestine refugees. The vote was 109 for, with Israel against and the United States abstaining.

When that resolution was recommended by the Special Political Committee on 22, U.S. delegate Richard Fessenden and United States abstained because it brought in the issue of Jerusalem. The resolution calls for a study of "ways and means" of establishing at Jerusalem a university of sciences to cater to the needs of Palestinian refugees in the area.

The United States and Canada abstained in voting against a third resolution the Special Committee that the Assembly adopted by a vote of 96-3 with 16 abstentions calling on Israel to take back prisoners held by the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

The resolution contained a provision that the Assembly considered null and void "any and all agreements embodying restriction on or condition for the return of the displaced inhabitants."

Another resolution that went through the Assembly calls on Israel to stop Palestinian refugees from one place to another in the Gaza Strip and deny them shelter. The vote on it was 112 Israel against and the United States and the Ivory Coast abstaining.

SAUDI FORWARDING & TRANSPORTATION CO. W.L.L.

Marine Dept:

SAUDI MARITIME COMPANY

(LOCATION: EX-SINDI SHIPPING OFFICE) MEDINA ROAD KILOMETER 10

AGENTS FOR: SUDCARGOS
CHARLES SHCIAFINO

THE ABOVE VESSEL AT JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT

ETA JEDDAH 7-11-1980

DEPARTURE 8-11-1980

CONSIGNEES ARE KINDLY REQUESTED TO TIMELY ARRANGE FOR THE DOCUMENTS NECESSARY FOR CLEARING AND WITHDRAW THEIR DELIVERY ORDERS (AGAINST SUBMISSION OF ORIGINAL BILL OF LADING OR BANK GUARANTEE) UPON VESSEL'S ARRIVAL

For more information please contact:
Tel: 6654203, 6656781, P.O. Box 2951
Telex: 400282 SCANDI SJ
Cable: DEVELOPMENT Jeddah

A WORLD OF DIFFERENCE

You'll appreciate us for providing you with all the luxury and special services that you have come to expect from the world's finest hotels.

But what you'll remember is something completely different.

Perhaps it will be your first evening at the Versailles Restaurant, when you admired the sparkle of our crystal and our maître d'y's smile, and a dinner fit for Royalty.

Or your delight, as you stayed longer and explored further... The Clipper Room cocktail lounge, Le Bistro brasserie, The Gambit poolside terrace, the Al Rifaa banqueting hall... each with their own distinctive charm and style.

Welcome to the world of The Regency Inter-Continental Bahrain, where luxury and special services are just the beginning.

THE REGENCY INTER-CONTINENTAL BAHRAIN.
The Hotel ... in Bahrain.

Open November 1st, 1980.

Overlooking the Arabian Gulf, and in the heart of the main business and banking district, featuring 384 exquisitely appointed rooms and suites, three restaurants, tennis courts, a refrigerated freshwater swimming pool, a cocktail lounge, conference and banqueting facilities for up to 500 people, a shopping arcade, and the experience of more than 80 great hotels around the world.



REGENCY
INTER-CONTINENTAL
BAHRAIN

For information and Reservations
The Regency Inter-Continental Bahrain P.O. Box 777 Manama

Tel 231777 Telex 9400 REGENT BN Cable REGENT BAHRAIN

ANNOUNCEMENT

BY
FOLEY SAUDI ARABIA COMPANY LIMITED
JEDDAH P.O. BOX 7649

FOLEY, ONE OF THE MAJOR ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS IN SAUDI ARABIA, HAS BEEN OPERATING IN THE KINGDOM SINCE 1976.

AS A COMPANY WHICH IS COMMITTED TO THE DEVELOPMENT AND PROGRESS OF THE KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA, FOLEY WOULD LIKE TO EMPHASISE TO OTHER CONTRACTORS AND CONSULTANTS THE IMPORTANCE OF THE FOLLOWING MINISTERIAL RESOLUTIONS RELATING TO THE ENCOURAGEMENT AND SUPPORT OF SAUDI INDUSTRY:

Resolution by the Council of Ministers
No. 377 Dated 18/4/1398

Contractors working for the Government are prohibited from importing goods similar to those manufactured locally.

(1) The Ministry of Industry and Electricity shall prepare every six months lists of locally manufactured goods suitable for government projects, having first ascertained the availability, quality and fair price of such goods. These lists are to be circulated to all government departments.

(2) All governmental contracts shall contain a clause obligating contractors to purchase the locally manufactured goods in the lists prepared by the Ministry of Industry and Electricity. These contractors are prohibited from importing goods similar to those in the lists.

Resolution by the Council of Ministers
No. 1977 dated 17/11/1396

All Governmental Specifications must include Saudi products

"Technical departments in ministries and public organizations as well as consultants working for the government are hereby obligated to give priority to the products of Saudi industry in their specifications as long as the said products are satisfactory."

FOLEY SAUDI ARABIA COMPANY LIMITED URGES ALL PARTIES TO PURCHASE LOCALLY MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS TO AVOID THE SEVERE SANCTIONS WHICH MAY BE IMPOSED ON THOSE COMPANIES NOT COMPLYING WITH THE ABOVE RESOLUTIONS.

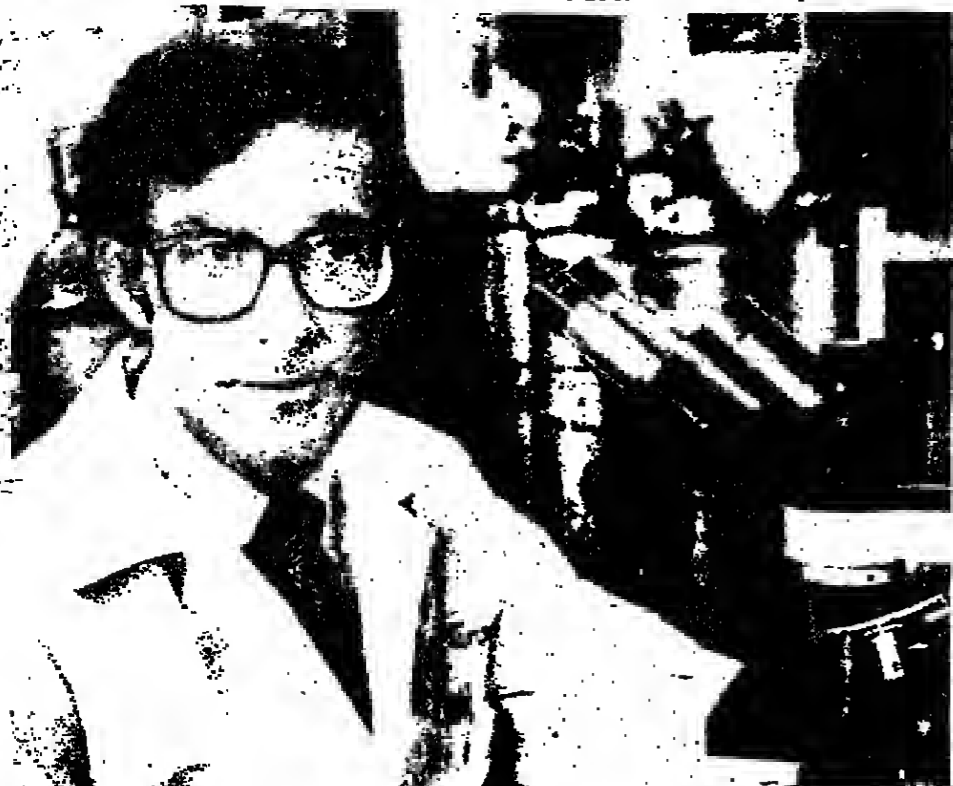
WE LOOK FORWARD TO THE CONTINUING COOPERATION WITH SAUDI MANUFACTURING COMPANIES.

Despite ban in U.S.

Professor alters genes of human subjects

By Paul Jacobs

LOS ANGELES, (LAT) — A professor of medicine at the University of California, Los Angeles, has become the first known scientist to use the new techniques of genetic engineering on human subjects.



Dr. Martin J. Cline

Dr. Martin J. Cline, a specialist in blood disorders, attempted to treat two patients with a fatal blood disease by placing normal genes in their defective bone-marrow cells.

Cline performed the procedure in Italy and Israel at a time when he was awaiting permission to do it at UCLA. That permission was

No one had taken the final leap and attempted an experiment in humans.

But Cline, a researcher known for boldly moving to the forefront, proposed doing just that in the spring of 1979. Scientists consulted by the *Times* and mixed views of Cline's decision to go ahead with a human experiment.

Many of the laboratory scientists interviewed by phone said they believe that there are too many unanswered questions and that it is premature to jump ahead with experiments involving humans.

"I just think we ought to go a little more slowly," Robert Schimke, a Stanford University biology professor, said.

A human subject protection committee at UCLA, after more than a year of deliberation, refused to grant Cline permission to do human experiments without further work in laboratory animals. Without that permission, under federal and university rules, Cline could not have done the experiment on the UCLA campus. (The committee must determine whether the risks of a human experiment are balanced by expected benefits.)

Even before that decision was reached on July 22, however, Cline had performed the experiment on two young women — one at Hadassah hospital in Jerusalem — the other at University Poly Clinica in Naples, Italy.

Cline said in an extensive interview that it was not his intention in leaving the country to evade the federal rules for human experiments. The Israeli hospital subjected the genetic experiment to the same scrutiny required by the federal guidelines, Cline said. The Italian center used a more informal procedure, according to Cline, but still took steps to ensure that the patient was informed of risks and that the potential benefits outweighed any possible harm.

"These (experiments) were done when the decision was still pending at UCLA," Cline said, "and I had no idea about the ultimate decision."

The first patient, a 21-year-old woman, was treated in Jerusalem on July 10 and 11. The second patient, a 16-year-old woman, was given the gene treatment on July 15 in Naples. Both women suffer from a disease that is quite rare in the United States but common among people native to the countries of the Mediterranean — beta-thalassemia major. Cline said he left the country to do the experiments only because it was easier to find thalassemia patients outside the country.

On the UCLA campus, Cline had planned a similar experiment using patients suffering from another hemoglobin disorder, sickle cell anemia, which afflicts a large number of blacks. For technical reasons, it was easier to test the genetic engineering technique in thalassemia patients. Such patients lack the ability to produce a component of normal hemoglobin, the molecule in red blood cells that carries oxygen to the tissues of the body. With continual blood transfusions, thalassemia patients sometimes live into adulthood, but the condition nevertheless takes its toll on the ability of patients to live normally. Both patients treated by Cline had heart problems as a result of their disease, which also causes bone deformities and makes them subject to frequent fractures.

"Ordinarily I wouldn't comment about this until I submitted the results to a reviewed scientific journal," Cline said.

"But I am willing to talk about it given the level of emotion about genetic engineering. This type of thing will put me in a relatively embarrassing position with my scientific colleagues."

Earlier this year, Cline and other colleagues at UCLA announced the first exper-

iments in which new genetic material was successfully transferred to a living animal. The experiments, in mice, indicated that it might soon be technically possible to apply the same techniques to man, and that is what Cline and his colleagues in Israel and Italy attempted to do with the two thalassemia patients. In both cases, the physicians removed a small amount of bone marrow from the patient and then exposed the cells to genes capable of producing the normal blood component that the patient was lacking. The marrow cells were then returned to the patient. The hope was that the patients would begin producing normal hemoglobin.

After almost three months, it now seems unlikely that that has happened. But Cline is still analyzing blood and marrow samples that have regularly been taken from the patients since their treatment. It is still possible that the experiment was a partial success — that the normal genes were transferred but for some reason did not produce the normal hemoglobin component or produced it in only small amounts. Cline believes it may take several months to find out.

Both patients are alive and doing well, according to Cline. Neither was bedridden at the time of the treatment, despite the seriousness of their conditions.

There is general agreement that not much is known about how the genetic engineering techniques used by Cline actually work. Two years ago, Dr. Richard Axel of Columbia University and others showed that cells would take up small bits of genetic material if the material was treated with the chemical, calcium phosphate.

The relatively simple technique was quickly added to the growing list of methods used in genetic engineering — in manipulating the basic material that determines what a cell or organism or animal is like.

A number of researchers, Cline among them, have been studying how the process works to test tube experiments that use animal and human cells.

Cline agrees that placing genes in human cells is "uncharted ground" — the reason he believes that the UCLA committee refused



EXPERIMENT: Years of research preceded the operations

to permit his proposed human experiments. But he refers to animal results, some of them still unpublished, to prove that the worst possibilities are unlikely to happen.

"It will take many, many years to understand all the controls on human genes to human," Cline said.

"When do you consider animal experiments adequate?" He asked. "When do you feel ready for a transition (to man)?"

"Here's a patient who has a life-threatening disease with a limited life expectancy and no options with modern treatment. Is now the time to try an experimental treatment?"

A noted East Coast researcher in the same field believes that Cline's decision to go ahead with a human experiment "reflects scientifically poor judgment." But the same scientist, who asked not to be named, added that he was a laboratory researcher who did not see seriously ill patients for whom there is no treatment.

"We don't see 19-year-olds... dying in the hospital," the scientist said. "Cline does."

Scientists who know Cline's animal experiments point out that the work has not yet been repeated by other laboratories — the ultimate test of whether a result is accepted in the scientific world.

Word of Cline's human experiment has spread through the grapevine of scientists who work in genetic engineering. When reports of the work reached the National Institutes of Health in Bethesda, Md., offi-

cials asked for an investigation.

On Sept. 8, Charles R. McCarthy, director of the Office for Protection from Research Risks, asked UCLA chancellor Charles E. Young for a complete accounting of Cline's human experiment by Oct. 15. In his letter, McCarthy wanted to know if the experiment had been turned down by the campus human subjects protection committee, whether it had been reviewed at any other institution, and whether federal money was involved in the materials, salary, or travel in carrying out the experiment.

Cline said that he has cooperated fully in providing the chancellor with the information requested. McCarthy would only confirm that an investigation is under way. He did, however, point out that there are no penalties under current federal rules for a researcher who violates the human subjects protection rules.

Cline said that he is planning no additional human experiments until he has completely evaluated the results in the first two patients. He is keenly aware of the emotional reaction of the public to any controversy over genetic engineering, and he took pains to point out that his experiment involved inserting genes in a small number of defective cells in order to treat a disease — that it did not involve changing the genetics of the whole person.

"If I'd known there was going to be a hullabaloo," Cline said, "I wouldn't have done it."

ACCOUNTS ASSISTANT

A progressive group of companies wish to hire an Accounts Assistant with experience. English speaking Commerce Graduate with some Arabic knowledge and transferable Iqama can be considered. Applications should be sent with complete bio-data, phone No. and a passport size photograph to the Manager Administration Post Box 1716, Jeddah, within a week of this publication, stating last salary drawn.

ITALIAN DOCTOR

Soon to complete present 18 month contract seeks new full time position from Feb. 1981. 27 years full time experience as a General Practitioner. Transferable Iqama. Please write to Dr. V. Pedemonte C/o. Feal I.B.S., P.O. Box 103, Hail, S.A. or Telephone 06-5324442/5324700.

The world's top quality Triple system video recorder

AKAI VS-9700 EGN
VHS NTSC-PAL-SECAM

Now at S.R. 3,600 only
(For a period of one month)

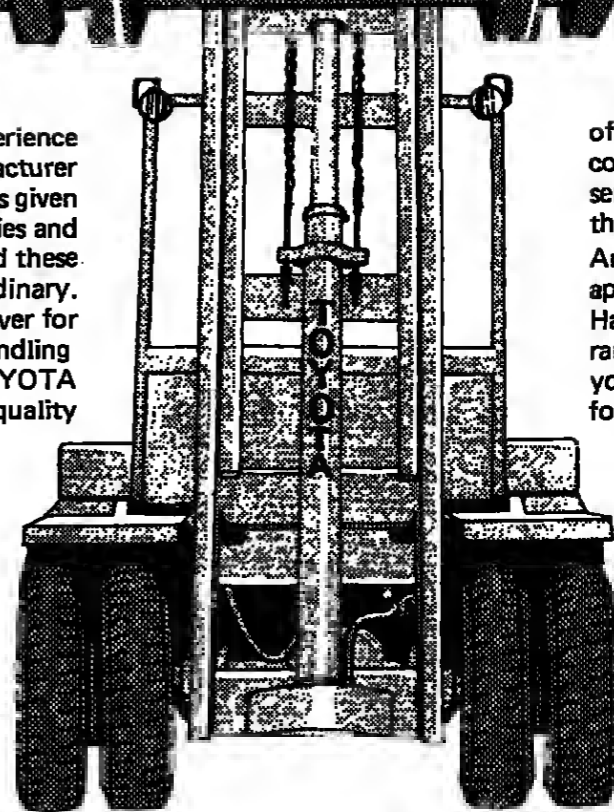


AKAI CENTER
CARAVAN SHOPPING CENTRE, JEDDAH
AKAI CENTER
SIXTEEN STREET, MECCA
AUTHORISED AKAI DEALERS

LIFTING YOU ABOVE THE ORDINARY

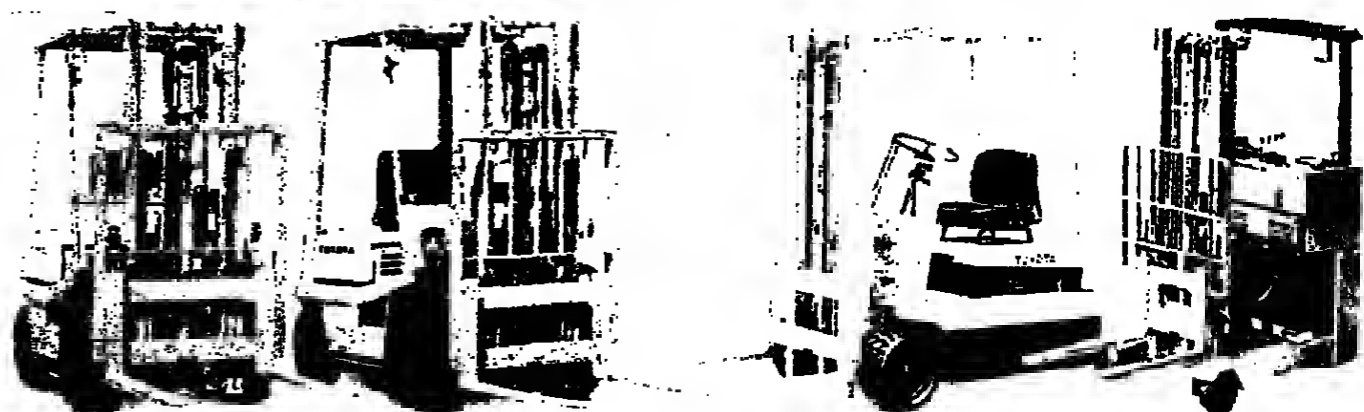
Toyota's unsurpassed experience as Japan's leading manufacturer of industrial equipment has given the Toyota Forklift qualities and features that have lifted these machines far above the ordinary. Renowned the world over for their outstanding handling capabilities, TOYOTA FORKLIFTS offer you quality

of engineering, ruggedness of construction, reliability of service and choice of models that is as yet unmatched. And when it comes to specialised applications in bulk materials handling, the Toyota Forklift range is so comprehensive that you'll find one custom built for you.



TOYOTA
FORKLIFT

TOYOTA FORKLIFTS



ABDUL KAFI JAMEEL

JEDDAH MECCA ROAD 6672025 - 2872025 ALJUBAIL
JEDDAH MEDINA ROAD 6820952 - 6820486
MECCA BRANCH 02 - 5423541
AL-TAIF BRANCH 02 - 7328662
AL-RYADH BRANCH 01 - 4764893 - 4764896
AL-DAMMAM BRANCH 03 - 8326657 - 8326920
AL-KHOBAR BRANCH 03 - 6647645
AL-HUFUF BRANCH 03 - 5824547

arab news

SAUDI ARABIAN FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY
SAUDI RESEARCH AND MARKETING COMPANY

THE ARAB NEWS IS A POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER

Chairman & Director General: **HISHAM ALI HAFIZ**
Editor in Chief: **MOHAMMAD ALI HAFIZ**

MAIN OFFICE: ARAB NEWS BUILDING OFF SHARARA, P.O. BOX 4656
TEL: 654232 654743 654772 CABLE: MARADNEWS
TELEX: 401370 ARANews SJ JEDDAH

RYAD OFFICE: AL BATHA STREET, AL RAJHI BUILDING NO. 2, 4th FLOOR,
APT 210, P.O. BOX 478 TEL: 36272-30480-TELEX: 201980
CABLE: ARABNEWS TEL: 201980 MARAD SJ

EASTERN REGION OFFICE: ABDULLAH FOJAD CENTER ABUL AZIZ STREET
10TH FLOOR SUITE 1003 AL-KHOBAR TEL: 864981 864879

MIDDLE EAST OFFICE: 31 JAZIRAT AL ARAB STREET, MADINAT
ALMOHANDASEEN, ADOKKI, CAIRO TEL: 819322 - 819121

LIBANON: SANAYIN EL GHANEM BLDG., P.O. BOX: 8885 BEIRUT,
LIBANON TEL: 547090 TELEX: 20648

SOBHA: OFFICE: KHARTOUM AL TAKHA BUILDING ATBARA STREET,
TEL: 7170771782 P.O. BOX: KHARTOUM 2844

LONDON OFFICE: 87 GOUGH SQUARE FLEET STREET, LONDON EC 4A 3J,
TEL: 363-4413456 TELEX: 88272 ARAB NEWS

EUROPEAN OFFICES: SWITZERLAND: 8 PLACE DU MOLAD, GENEVA,
SWITZERLAND, TEL: 211711 TELEX: 286006 SARE
P.O. BOX 795 1211 GENEVA 3

PARIS OFFICE: 16, RUE CHRISTOPHE COLOMB, AVENUE GEORGE V
75008 PARIS 720 35 34 / 723 00 58

TUNISIA OFFICE: TEL: 256811

U.S. OFFICES: HOUSTON: 2100 WEST LOOP SOUTH, SUITE 1650 HOUSTON
TEXAS 77027 TEL: (713) 961-0246-TELEX: 790209 ARABNEWS HOU

WASHINGTON, D.C. 359 NATIONAL PRESS BUILDING
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20045 TEL: (202) 638-7183, TELEX: 440688 SAUDI UI

JAPAN OFFICE: BABA 2.12.10 TSURUMI, YOKOHAMA, JAPAN,
TEL: (045) 573-8916 TELEX J 47896 UMULOURA, UMULOURA

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION: SR 600

INTERNATIONAL: \$ 180 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED

Produced and Printed at Al-Medina Printing and Publishing Co., Jeddah

For Royalties Eastern Region

Printed at Al-Yamama Printing Press

SOLE ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES

TIHAMA

FOR ADVERTISING, PUBLIC RELATIONS & MARKETING RESEARCH

JEDDAH: Ministry of Foreign Affairs, P.O. Box 5455, Tel: 6440000 (28 lines),
Telex: 401222 TIHAMA SA, Cable: TIHAMA Jeddah
RIYADH: Shams Road, Road No. 2, P.O. Box 4661, Tel: 4770000 (10 lines),
Telex: 200610 SA, Cable: TIHAMA Riyadh
EL-QUAHIRA: Benish, Medina Road, Neelgah Bldg., Apartment No. 609, Tel: 96/222220
MECCA: Umm Al-Fudh, Mecca-Fudh Road, P.O. Box 1074,
Tel: 5435023, 5437769, 5427087, 5427172, Cable: TIHAMA Mecca
TAIF: Al-Haditha District, Al-Haditha Road, P.O. Box 1245, Tel: 7344200
DAMMAM: Al-Haditha District, Ben Khaldun District, Baghda Bldg., 7th Floor, P.O. Box 2664
Tel: 832255, 8320434, 8323393, 8323394, Cable: TIHAMA Dammam
OUTDOOR: ADY, BEIRUT, Jordan, Street No. 10, Al-Baghdadiyeh,
Tel: 842666, 8429253, 8429256
ABJAH: Al-Nasr District, Tif Road, P.O. Box 523, Tel: 2242771, 2246810, 2246806,
Cable: TIHAMA Abjiah
LONDON: International Press Centre, 76 Shoe Lane, EC4A 3DF, Tel: 01353689, 01353682,
01353614, 013532140, Telex: 28322 TIHAMA G, Cable: TIHAMA London

AMERICA'S ASSET

Whatever the outcome of the U.S. presidential elections today, the spectacle itself testifies to the vitality of the country's democratic process, in a world of fast diminishing freedoms.

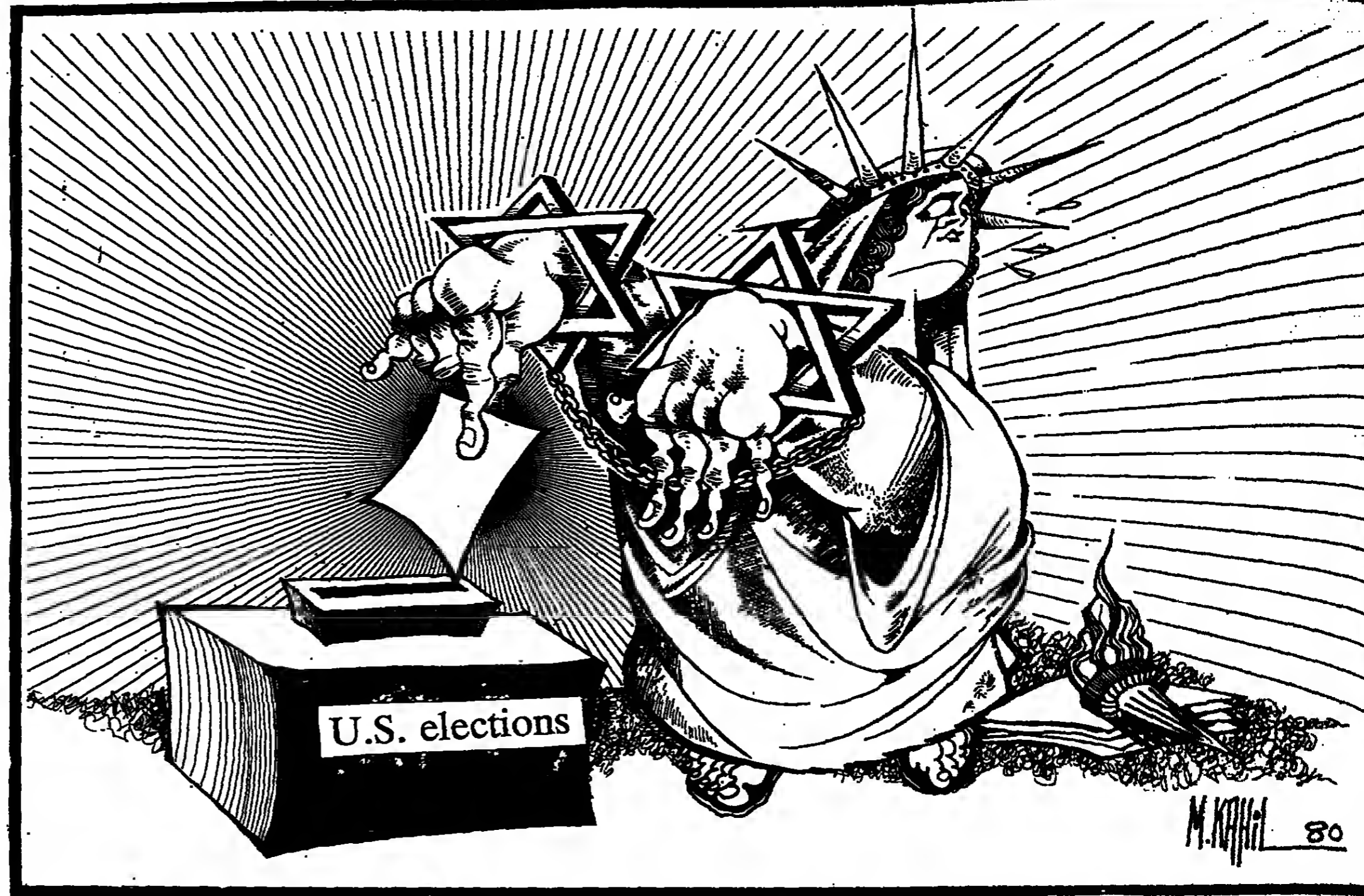
Millions of people have gone voluntarily to the polls — not in state-owned buses and nearly under arrest until they voted — and freely entered the booths and voted for the candidate they preferred. Voters had a choice of two, very different men, one of them challenging the leader of the country, without being afraid of prosecution, assassination and mock trials for treason as happens often in so many countries at present.

No American was told who to vote for on pain of punishment, and no officials were there inside the booths to actually tell them where to put their crosses.

Despite all the ills and shortcomings of the American electoral processes — presidential, senatorial or municipal — they remain free from official domination. No American would ever believe that a certain candidate will receive 99.99 per cent of the vote or that the incumbent candidate anywhere will stand for re-election uncontested because no other citizen felt like challenging him or her.

What is then the lesson of the American election to the American people and to others. It is that the American people are free to vote anybody they want into or out of office and it is that most of the elections that happen in totalitarian states are false, rigged and invalid. It is inconceivable that any leader who stands to be re-elected uncontested can be chosen by nearly every single voter on the rolls, and that those who did not vote for him were either invalidated because they did not fill in their forms correctly or merely misguided fools who did not know what was best for them. Communist regimes, and leaders who indulge in this kind of cruel joke merely mislead themselves to believing they are popular heroes with a free hand to guide the destinies of their people the way they deemed fit. In due course they misguide themselves and their countries.

The Grand Canyon, computer revolution and Niagara Falls are all fine American assets, but the best is the freedom of choice that the American people exercised yesterday.



Differences emphasize the need for Arab unity

By Lord Caradon

What are the most important issues for the Arab world? The future of Jerusalem and the future of the Palestinians. So Arab leaders have long proclaimed. What is more they are fully convinced and agreed that Arab Jerusalem must be under Arab sovereignty and Arab administration and that the Palestinians must be given the right to self-determination. Moreover they are agreed that there can be no peace in the Middle East until these basic requirements are met.

These are some differences of emphasis and purpose but on these propositions the agreement is undisputed. President Sadat, President Assad, President Saddam Hussein, the Ayatollah Khomeini, King Hussein, the rulers of Saudi Arabia, have all stated and restated the agreed aims. None of them has retreated from the accepted objectives.

It is also to be remembered and emphasized that even since 1967 the agreed principles of Resolution 242 have been maintained by all the principal states concerned. Neither the United States nor the Soviet Union has retreated from the declaration of the "inadmissibility of acquisition of territory by war" and the consequent need for Israel to withdraw

"from territories occupied in the recent conflict" to "secure and recognized boundaries free from threats or acts of force."

Why restate these facts so well known? Why emphasize the extent of unity or these fundamental issues, unity amongst Arab states, unity amongst the superpowers too? For the very good reason that for other reasons and motives and on other issues the unity of the Arab world is now in danger. Instead of concentrating or winning international recognition and support for their agreed aims in Jerusalem and Palestine, Arab governments have allowed themselves to be diverted and divided. If Arab unity is now to be thrown away like Jerusalem is lost, the Palestinians are betrayed, and what is more the basis of a lasting peace is destroyed.

What chance is there of saving such a terrifying situation? Is it conceivable that the dangers could be made into opportunities? Dangers of conflict into opportunities for peace?

Will the forthcoming Arab conference in Amman take place (arranged long before the Gulf war)? Can Egypt return to the Arab fold? Could the very imminence of disaster cause last-minute conversions?

There are many more questions now than answers.

No one can foresee the short or long term future.

But the present differences and disputes illustrate and emphasize the need for unity. What a tragedy it will be if the cause of Arab Jerusalem and Palestinian self-determination is lost not by reactionary opposition but by Arab break-up. And for everyone concerned and for the rest of the world too what a disaster if the promise of peace based on the agreement of the Arab states and a growing weight of eagerness for peace amongst Israeli opponents of the present Israeli government and based too on the principles long agreed by both superpowers, is thrown away.

Not long ago the prospect seemed fine. Following the Venice meeting of European governments a European initiative to achieve both freedom for the Palestinians and security for Israel was instituted. The conception of an Arab Jerusalem and an Israeli Jerusalem with no barriers gained ground. A plan for a period of transition under United Nations supervision, may be for two years, during which the Palestinians in Arab Jerusalem of the West Bank and Gaza decide their own future and elect their leaders and settle their relations with their neighbors and draw up their own constitution, was proposed.

When the European initiative put forward such proposals this year or early next it could be reasonably expected that they would be internationally welcome and could start to gain growing support amongst Arabs and Israelis the blessed alternative to continuing conflict and future destruction.

But now the new obstacles of Arab disunity stand in the way. The dreadful delay of recent decades may return. The prize of peace, freedom for the Palestinians, security for the Israelis, may be jeopardized by procrastination. The Israeli annexation of all Jerusalem will be pursued, the colonization of the West Bank and Gaza will continue, those who advocate the further suppression and dispersal of the Palestine people will be encouraged, only to threaten the peace which has been most of all must need.

We cannot foresee events following the recent Arab differences but surely everyone involved in everyone who longs for peace in the interests of everyone in the Middle East and beyond must strive in every way to review the new obstacles and go back to the old objectives and work again harder than ever for unity in pursuit of peace and freedom and security.

By Robert Little

Speculation over the possible early trial of two of the country's former political party leaders, both of whom have held government office, has been growing throughout Turkey, following the release from detention of the two former prime ministers. Justice Party leader, Süleyman Demirel, and leader of the People's Republican Party, Bülent Ecevit, were set free after being held in custody with their wives since Sept. 12.

An official government spokesman at the Basin-Yayin (Press Information Office) in Ankara refused to confirm or deny that plans are being made for Necmettin Erbakan, leader of the Muslim fundamentalist National Salvation Party, and Alparslan Türkeş, the detained head of the right-wing neo-Fascist National Action Party, to be brought to trial before a military tribunal for offenses against the country's constitution. But Erbakan and Türkeş are being held under house arrest at a well-guarded villa on the sparsely-populated Princess Island at the northern end of the Sea of Marmara.

Demirel and Ecevit were released from the armed services rest camp on the Gallipoli peninsula, where they had been held in "protective custody", and have been allowed to return to their homes in Ankara after giving assurances to Gen.

Kemal Evren and the five-member National Security Council that they will refrain from active party politics until a new constitution has been drawn up for approval by the provisional government.

It is understood from usually well-informed sources in Ankara that the likely charges facing Türkeş, a former deputy prime minister and minister of the interior in Demirel's 1966 coalition government, could include violations of constitutional, civil and military laws, and allegations of inciting acts of violence and terrorism through members of the party's "Grey Wolves" youth wing. If found guilty of some of these charges the maximum penalty is the death sentence.

The last professional politicians in Turkey to stand trial on similar charges was in 1960, when the deposed prime minister, Adnan Menderes, and two of his cabinet ministers were found guilty and executed for corruption and attempts to pervert the course of justice, after being deposed in a previous takeover by the army generals.

Türkeş, a retired army colonel, is expected to be accused of endangering national security by encouraging serving members of the armed forces to play an active role in party politics in contravention of service regulations. (A number of officers have been purged from the army's ranks.) A further likely charge of sedition may be brought against him refusing to surrender himself voluntarily to officers

of the new regime after going into hiding following the bloodless coup.

The charges that are expected to be brought against Erbakan are thought to be less serious and might possibly result, at worst, in not more than a stiff prison sentence. Erbakan, who held office as minister of posts and communications in the 1966 government, as leader of the fundamentalist Muslim National Salvation Party is accused of deliberate violations of the Turkish state's secular constitution which forbids public display of all forms of religious dress and activity outside normal established places of worship.

It is thought that it was the decision of Erbakan's party to hold a march and public demonstration in the Anatolian city of Konya on the anniversary of the death of Mevlana Celaliden Rumi, the renowned scholar, religious mystic and founder of the Whirling Dervishes sect, in open defiance of the constitution, that was the final blow which decided the generals to make their move and take over the reins of power. By then it had become clear that the elected government had evidently lost all control of the machinery for upholding the nation's statutes and laws.

Of the 102 senators and parliamentary deputies who were held for questioning after the September coup, 69 are known to have been released and permitted to return to their families. Among the

remainder still in detention at least 20 are expected to stand trial on charges similar to those against Türkeş and Erbakan. At the same time military prosecutors are believed to be conducting extensive investigations into allegations of corruption which have been made against a number of local officials in some of the 61 regional provinces.

But as all this is going on, members of the cabinet appointed by Gen. Evren's military council are struggling to make efforts to get the country's economy back on an even keel. "We have got to tighten our belts," said Turkey's new deputy prime minister responsible for economic affairs, Turgut Özal, in a television broadcast recently. Most of his viewers needed no reminding.

Since January of this year most Turks have been tightening their belts with a prescription designed to impress the International Monetary Fund and the international creditors on whom future stability must depend. Subsidies on most public sector goods and services (almost two-thirds of Turkey's industries are state-owned) have been abolished, causing prices of some staple products more than double. Two devaluations in the same ten month period have brought the Turkish Lira down from 50 to the dollar to 98. Only three years ago the rate stood at 16 to the dollar.

There have been some wage increases in the public sector but the net effect of the "stabilization program", the measures are collectively known, has been a considerable reduction in the average Turk's standard of living. Friends, I know who hold important government posts have said that where five years ago their salaries compared favorably with international levels, now find themselves taking home less than the equivalent of \$300 a month.

Yet most Turks generally take a kind of masochistic pride in knowing that few other countries would have accepted such drastic economic measures with so little complaint. During the spring and summer Demirel and his economics adviser Turgut Özal effectively managed to sell the stabilization package to the Turkish population. Even the largest price increases produced little more than a muffled groan from most of the mass media.

Like the rest of the Turkish public, the military commanders seem to have been convinced that without the harsh *istisrar* (firm) measures introduced by Özal, Turkey would stand little chance of winning the urgent aid needed from the OECD, which last April agreed to grant Turkey \$1.16 billion in emergency economic aid and credits. And the coup which ousted Demirel saw Özal being promoted to the rank of deputy prime minister.

Since then Özal has spent much of his shutting between Washington, London, Paris and Brussels to persuade foreign bankers that Turkey is now a relatively stable and viable investment for the future. He will soon be reporting to the OECD member governments on the use Turkey is making of the current loan, but, more importantly, he is hoping to establish the confidence for an even larger loan of \$1.7 billion in 1983.

Saudi Arabian Press Review

A majority of newspapers Tuesday led with the issue of the U.S. hostages in Iran. While *Al-Jazirah* said Washington refuses to accept a partial release of the hostages, *Okaz* said in a lead that the Iranian decision to release the hostages has made President Carter's position stronger than Ronald Reagan. In a lead story, *Al-Madina* reported that Algeria would look after the hostages after they are handed over to the Iranian government.

Newspapers frontpaged Iraq-Iran war events and the Iranian Prime Minister's reported readiness to negotiate on the disputed territory. They also gave front-page prominence to the weekly meeting of the Council of sending students abroad for specialization.

Newspaper editorials dealt with the U.S. Presidential elections, saying that the success of any candidate would not change the extremely tense situation that is prevailing in this region. They observed that both nominees have already shown their partiality toward the Israeli enemy. In an editorial on the subject, *Al-Riyadh* noted that the U.S. policy in this region is not linked so much to the success of either of the two as to the current events which may not crystallize quickly if the situation continues to deteriorate. The paper held the view that it would take a long time for the U.S. to frame a new and independent policy, in view of the colossal mistakes Washington has committed with the ongoing Presidents.

Whatever the results of the elections, the picture of the world, especially the Arab world, would not

be set right, as the Arabs are no longer interested in this four-yearly event which goes on to create dissensions among them and drowning them in false promises. The paper showed pessimism over the appearance of any detente, although peace has become a vital necessity to check a total explosion.

On the same subject, *Okaz* observed that what really concerns the Arabs is to see that the election results provide an incentive to the new American Administration to have a just look at the pressing issues of the world, mainly the Arab-Israeli conflict. The paper warned the Arabs against relying on any of the two nominees, as both have clearly taken sides with Israel which is not interested in any just and peaceful solution to the Palestine issue. In view of the U.S. apathy toward the Arab rights, it would be futile for the Arabs to look toward the U.S. Administration for a solution that goes in harmony with the Arab interests, the paper said. It added that the 'fait accompli' imposed by Israel in the region necessitates upon the Arabs to map a strategy that remains unaffected either by Moscow or Washington.

Dwelling on the same subject, *Al-Madina* said no one would have shown any interest in the American Presidential elections if their results had not affected other regions outside the U.S. frontiers. The Arabs are only marginally interested as they are aware of the declared stances of the nominees on the Middle East crisis, the paper said. It added that Arab diplomacy would exert efforts only after the election results and would place the actual

interests of the Arab and American peoples before the new White House incumbent. In any case, the Arabs would continue to urge the new President to take a just stance on the Arab issue, it added.

Al-Nadwa asked the Arab states not to give much importance to the U.S. elections, as no U.S. government or political party has ever taken the side of right and justice. All of them have given limitless support to the Zionist lobby which has revelled in usurping the rights of the Arabs, said the paper, adding that the Arabs should not need to remind the American Administration of its own logic which is based on continuous support for the Zionist enemy, but they must tell the Americans that they need that Arab oil and assets more than ever before. In view of the U.S. interests in the Arab region, the U.S. Administration must adopt a fresh stance on the crucial issues of the Arabs, show real commitment to right and justice and abide by the international norms and principles, said the paper.

Al-Yom attempted to create a link between the timing of the Iranian decision on the release of the U.S. hostages and the U.S. elections. The paper reviewed the developments in the hostages issue and the conflict that it created between the U.S. and Iran, and added that it is widely suspected that President Carter has dragged Iran into an armed conflict with Iraq. It went on to say that the U.S. President might have thought that the need for the spare parts would make the Iranian officials feel the importance of American-Iranian relations.



The U.S. Presidential elections tagged to the hostages issue.

Will importers lose their marbles?

Man-made marble firm is set for success



SUITE: A bathroom equipped with the artificial marble furniture

In Cody, Wyoming

Buffalo Bill rides again at Wild West museum

By Earl Gustafson

CODY, Wyo. (LAT) — "The great plainsman is dead" shrieked one headline when he died, in 1917. "Farewell, old scout" read another.

He lived in many places — Kansas, Nebraska, New York, Wyoming and even Sacramento, Calif. But most Americans associate him with the Wyoming prairie town he founded and was named for, Cody. If William F. (Buffalo Bill) Cody could see Cody today, he'd probably be pleased to how little the place has changed.

The hotel he built in 1902 and named for his daughter, the Irma, is still standing and doing a brisk restaurant business, and the 60-foot-long cherry wood bar given him by Queen Victoria is in good shape.

But he'd probably be happiest at a huge structure on the town's west side where a quarter-million visitors a year view a Western art museum, an Indian museum, a Buffalo Bill museum and perhaps America's largest firearms museum. It's the Buffalo Bill Historical Center. Anyone who's enjoyed a Zane Grey novel, or as a kid owned a replica of "The gun that won the west," loved cowboys movies, hunted, collected guns or admired Western art, will find something of interest at the center.

The Buffalo Bill Historical Center is really

four museums:

— The Whitney Gallery of Western Art — with pieces by masters like Frederic Remington, Charles Russell, N.C. Wyeth, Albert Bierstadt and Edgar Paxson — has one of America's most comprehensive Western collections. A top attraction: twisting, churning bronzes by Remington, depicting man and horse in frozen action: *The Bronco Buster, the fallen rider, coming thru the rye, two champs.*

— The Plains Indian museum is a display of the buffalo culture of the Crow, Blackfeet, Sioux, Cheyenne, Shoshone and Arapaho tribes. They devised more than 100 uses for the buffalo.

— The Buffalo Bill Museum, which dates to 1917, contains Buffalo Bill memorabilia covering his days as a wagon train teamster, trapper, pony express rider, Union army soldier, Indian fighter, Buffalo hunter, army scout and showman.

There can be little question Buffalo Bill would have regarded such a museum as a splendid idea. One due to this is the surprisingly large number of photographs that exist of him. Plainly, the plainsman loved to be photographed.

— The Winchester Firearms Museum is one of the largest gun collections, about 5,000, in the world. Presented to the center in 1976, it is displayed as a history of firearms, 1300 to 1900.

A recent addition is a computer terminal linked to an information system for the collection. By typing a code number into the terminal, a printout appears. It gives the visitor added information on a gun, such as its designer, the number manufactured, performance characteristics, price, etc.

— Some eye-catchers, from revolutionary war days:

— A 1760 British .78 sea service musket.
— A 1733 "Brown Bess" .75 musket with bayonet, eight feet long.
From Civil Wars years:

— A 231-2 pound Harrington-Read .45 sniper's rifle.

— A Sharp's 1863 "coffee mill" .53 carbine with coffee grinder inside the stock.

— A Savage .36 Navy revolver.

From the "Winning the West (1865-1890)" section:

— An 1866 Spencer .56 sporting rifle.
— An 1874 Sharps .50 sporting rifle.
— An 1876 Winchester .45 rifle.

— A Remington .41 double deringer.
— An 1878 Colt .10 shotgun.

And from assorted eras:

— An 1836 U.S. Army .36 knife-pistol, with foldout knife, nail file, tweezers and toothpick.

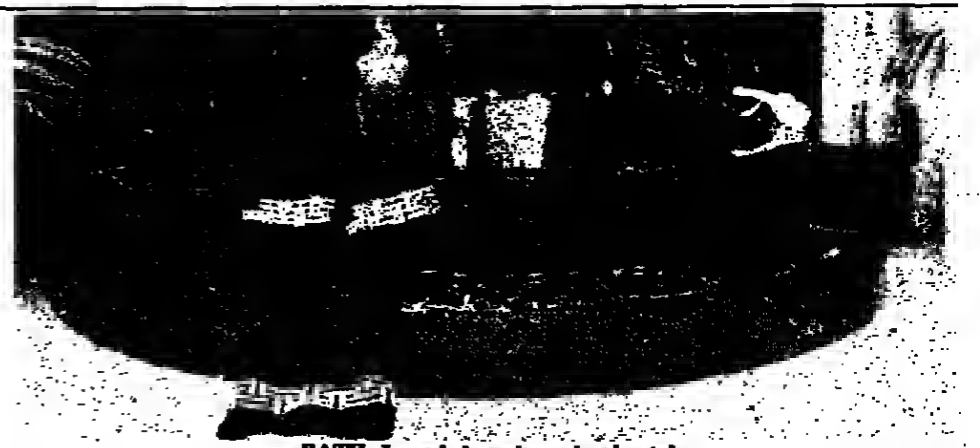
— An 1860 "my friend," a two-inch-long .22 pocket pistol with brass knuckle grip.

— An 1883 Gatling gun .45.

Al-Khobar, Lama is producing two complete bath sets a day, with a future capacity of eight. A small operation trying to break into a market of 20-30,000 pieces a year, according to Lama commercial manager Fayek S. Hourani, the company is at a volume disadvantage since all items are basically hand-made.

But molded cultured marble has the texture and appearance of marble block and allows the customer to choose the style he desires. Resistant to acid and stains, even ink, and more durable and less expensive than fiberglass or ceramic products, the product has attracted SR500,000 in individual contracts so far, according to Hourani. In addition, a SR150,000 contract with Consolidated Contractors International Company to supply 18 new student dormitories at the University of Petroleum and Minerals with bathroom sinks was recently signed.

"We anticipated sales of SR 4-5 million our first year," Hourani said. "We'll be more than happy with 15-20 per cent of the mar-



BATH: Lama's luxurious circular tub

ket. Even 10 per cent would be enough." Prices range from SR 6,500 for a bathtub, bidet, toilet and vanity to SR 15,000 for a luxury set including shower, vanity bathtub, toilet, bidet and panelling.

The marble powder is being imported at present from the U.S., where the process was first developed and put on the market in the early 1950's. However, in a few months 60-70 per cent of the marble base will be obtained in Saudi Arabia's Eastern Province, Hourani said. The source will be quarries on the Abqaiq Road. The polyester resin and a gelcoat is bought from Saudi Industrial Resin Co. in Jeddah, continuing the "Buy Saudi" theme that Lama is advertising. Fixtures are also purchased locally.

Cultured marble is being sold in Germany, the United Kingdom and the U.S. on a large scale, Hourani said. Lama follows guidelines for desirable physical characteristics, struc-

tural integrity, and workmanship established by the Cultured Marble Institute in the U.S. Products are guaranteed in normal use. Cultured marble is five times stronger than marble block and more durable than fiberglass, ceramic or enamel-coated metal products, according to tests.

If Lama is successful in the Al-Khobar area, and spokesmen say that preliminary market surveys and current demand indicate it will be, another factory may open in Jubail.

At present, supplies and sales are less than two per cent of the market, here and in Riyadh. In the capital city, Al Mona company has been making a similar product for the past year except that it is produced in one color without the marble-look streaks. Lama is banking on the custom-made aspect of its cultured marble, along with its other sales qualities, allowing an adequate share of a competitive market.

MANAGEMENT POSITION AVAILABLE

A DYNAMIC AND TALENTED PERSON IS REQUIRED TO HANDLE A NEW COMPANY WORKING AS AN AGENT FOR FOREIGN COMPANIES IN DIFFERENT FIELDS.

THOROUGH KNOWLEDGE OF SAUDI MARKET AND FLUENCY ATLEAST IN ARABIC AND ENGLISH LANGUAGES IS AN ABSOLUTE NECESSITY. GENERAL ACQUAINTANCE OF ENGINEERING FIELDS IS RECOMMENDED.

WRITE IN ARABIC AND ENGLISH TO VICE PRESIDENT, P.O. BOX 6372, RIYADH WITH CURRICULUM VITAE AND A RECENT PHOTOGRAPH.

SAUDI ARABIA EUROPE

TRID LINES, (BEN LINE CONTAINERS, HAPAG-LLOYD, M.D.L., N.Y.K. AND DCL)
PROVIDE FAST AND FREQUENT CONTAINER SERVICES FROM EUROPE TO JEDDAH, NON-STOP.

SHIPS NAME	VOYAGE NO.	SAILS FROM				ARRIVES JEDDAH BERTH 35/36
		GERMANY	HOLLAND	FRANCE	U.K.	
BENALDER	487	20.10	22.10	23.10	25.10	4.11
BENAVON	488	28.10	28.10	29.10	31.10	9.11
ELBE MARU	490	28.10	30.10	31.10	3.11	13.11
TOKYO BAY	492	4.11	6.11	7.11	9.11	19.11
HONG KONG EXPRESS	403	9.11	11.11	12.11	15.11	25.11
FORT EPE ST CLAIR	495	16.11	18.11	—	20.11	30.11
LIVERPOOL BAY	406	19.11	21.11	22.11	24.11	4.12
HAMBURG EXPRESS	408	26.11	28.11	29.11	1.12	11.12

CONTACT FOR:
B.L.C. AND MOL. BILLS OF LADING
AET, P.O. Box 632
Al Jolaha Building, Jeddah.
Tel: 22808-22852-24351, Telex: 401138

OCL BILLS OF LADING
SAMSOC
P.O. Box 7961
Kilo 4, Mecca Road, Jeddah.
Tel: 6870932/6871038/6871608/6874241

HAPAG LLOYD AND N.Y.K.
BILLS OF LADING
Haji Alireza Bldg., P.O. Box 7158
King Abdul Aziz St. Jeddah.
Tel: 22233 Ext. 313-360-298

SAUDI AUTOMATIC LAUNDRY

offers the following services:

LAUNDRY • DRY-CLEANING • CARPET CLEANING

BOTH ON INDIVIDUAL AND BY CONTRACT BASIS.

WE ARE THE MOST SOPHISTICATED AND MOST MODERN ESTABLISHMENT OF ITS KIND IN THE MIDDLE AND FAR EAST.

● THE MOST RELIABLE PRICES AND SERVICES YOU CAN GET ANYWHERE. ● RELIABLE EFFICIENT AND SPECIALIZED STAFF. ● THE LATEST ELECTRONICALLY CONTROLLED MACHINERY. ● STERILIZATION DURING THE CLEANING PROCESS. ● 25,000 LBS./DAY LAUNDRY CAPACITY. ● 1,500 LBS./DAY CLEANING CAPACITY.

ALWAYS ASK FOR OUR PIONEER SERVICES.

SAUDI AUTOMATIC LAUNDRY (C.R. NO. 19071)

Head Office: RIYADH
P.O. BOX 4670
Telephone: 4032280 - 4784029
4040003 - 4040004
Telex: 202636 GREENS SJ

You can use more of your warehouse space...

The masts and forks retract into the body of the Lift-Truck making it more compact—able to operate in aisles less than two metres wide.

With the help of the AMEISE Reach Lift Truck.

With the Ameise Reach Lift Truck you can use your warehouse space more efficiently in two ways—firstly, you can stack much higher—up to 8.3 metres; and secondly, the masts and forks retract into the body of the Lift-Truck making it more compact—able to operate in aisles less than two metres wide. All this adds up to being able to stock up to 50% more in your

warehouse and better, more efficient use of your valuable space.

Of course, you get the usual first-class back-up service from Zahid Tractor to keep your Ameise Lift-Trucks operating continuously and efficiently.

For more information on Ameise Reach Lift-Trucks get in touch with your nearest Zahid Tractor branch.

Zahid Tractor & Heavy Machinery Co. Ltd.

The Saudi Arabian agents and distributors for
AMEISE REACH LIFT TRUCKS.

4 paramilitary men shot dead in Spain

SAN SEBASTIAN, Spain, Nov. 4 (R) — Four civil guards were killed and six civilians wounded when two young men opened fire with submachine-guns in a bar at Zarzau near San Sebastian, police sources said Tuesday.

The gunmen stepped into the Aizea bar shortly before midnight and fired a long burst of gunfire at the plainclothes guards, the sources said.

Witnesses said the men shouted "Gora ETA Militar" (Long Live ETA Military) before fleeing in a car. The military wing of the Basque separatist organization ETA has claimed responsibility for most of the political killings in the Basque country. Monday night's attack raised this year's toll in the

region to 99.

Police said the four paramilitary civil guards belonged to traffic police. Two of the wounded were believed to be waiters in the bar and another was said to be a hairdresser.

Witnesses said a fourth sympathized with the moderate Basque Nationalist Party (PNV), which heads the Basque home rule government.

The attack, a day after demonstrators protesting against ETA killings clashed with separatist supporters in San Sebastian, was the worst since guerrillas belonging to ETA's military wing killed four civil guards in September.

Tighten border security

Finns slam door on exiles

STOCKHOLM, Nov. 4 (OFNS) — Finland has tightened security along its border with the Soviet Union to stop Russian dissidents entering the country to seek exile in the West.

The move followed "discussions" with the Soviet border authorities, according to Col. Jarmo Mattila, who is in charge of frontier patrols in Finnish Lapland. But Mattila explains disarmingly that the increased security is designed only to prevent poaching during the present elk-hunting season.

Hunters who have been stopped by army patrols agree their hunting licences were examined, but add that the patrols were much more interested in searching their vehicles for "unauthorized passengers."

The increased security has been most noticeable on a forest road parallel to the border between Tuusula and Narvika, near the town of Salla. Several fugitives from the Soviet Union have used this road in the past.

There is a small but significant exodus of Soviet dissidents via Finland every year. According to Skypa, the Finnish security police, there are around 50 illegal border crossings annually.

Dissidents stopped in Finland are usually sent straight back to the Soviet Union. The latest reported case was at the beginning of this month, when a Soviet citizen was returned to Russia without a public hearing of his case because "he did not have a Finnish residence permit."

J. Jubani Kortessalmi, of the Rural Party, embarrassed Prime Minister Mauno Koivisto's Social Democratic government by calling attention to the expulsion in a parliamentary question.

Why, Kortessalmi wanted to know, was the Russian not given a residence permit under

the terms of the Helsinki Agreement? "The case is disturbing and very harmful to Finland's image," he said.

Sources close to the government admit the increased border security was brought in to placate Soviet authorities, who are convinced there is a secret network of Finns helping Soviet dissidents to escape to Sweden.

The refugee problem is just one of the highly sensitive areas in Finland's relationship with "the bear next door," a relationship which varies from "accommodation" to outright appeasement.

A spokesman for Skypa sounded disturbingly like an echo from the KGB when he said that, as a rule, Soviet citizens crossing the border into Finland were either "drunks or mentally ill."

Finns who have come into contact with Soviet refugees are instructed by Skypa not to talk about their experiences. Skypa chief Seppo Tiitinen says this is necessary because to make such matters public would harm Finland's "security aspirations."

Alexander Jourjine, a 27-year-old graduate from Moscow university, who fled to the West via Finland last year and is now studying at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, said it was generally known in the Soviet Union that Finland sent back refugees.

"I just kept going until I got to Sweden, then I felt safe," he said.

He climbed two border fences — one in Soviet territory, the other in Finland — and then walked 200 miles across desolate terrain, often in sub-zero temperatures, to cross into Sweden at Karesuando. During his trek he encountered two Finns who fed him and filled his rucksack with food. "I told them I was an American tourist," he said, "I don't think they believed me for a minute."



Seaga: Sends Cuban home

Cuban emissary leaves Jamaica

KINGSTON, Nov. 4 (R) — Cuban Ambassador Ilises Estrada, who was expelled by the new Jamaican government of Edward Seaga, has left for Havana on a special flight, Communist sources said.

Prime Minister Seaga said on taking office last Saturday he was asking Cuba to withdraw Estrada, whom he has accused of interfering in Jamaica's affairs. His note to the Cuban Embassy said Jamaica wanted to maintain friendly relations but this would be difficult with Estrada as envoy.

Seaga's Jamaica Labor Party scored a landslide general election victory last Thursday over the Peoples National Party led by Michael Manley, who had been friendly with the Fidel Castro regime.

Film festival to open

KUALA LUMPUR, Nov. 4 (R) — Eighteen countries will take part in the Ninth International Short Film Festival which begins here next Wednesday. An organization spokesman said 23 films in English or subtitled in English will be screened over five nights, covering a variety of interests — animated cartoon, documentary, experimental, and children's films.

The participating countries are Austria, Australia, Belgium, Britain, Canada, Egypt, France, West Germany, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, South Korea, The Netherlands, New Zealand, Pakistan, Poland, Sweden and Switzerland.

Vital sea lanes at mercy of Soviets

WASHINGTON, Nov. 4 (AP) — For the first time since the Russian Revolution, Moscow now has a growing capability to sever sea lanes vital to United States economic and political survival, a U.S. naval strategist says.

Rear Adm. Robert Hanks, who was director of strategic plans and policy for the U.S. Navy Department when he retired in 1977, writes in a new study that while U.S. naval strength has undergone a rapid decline over the past two decades, Soviet sea power has steadily increased.

Hanks concludes in a monograph entitled "The Unnoticed Challenge: Soviet Strategy and the Global Choke Points," that to meet the Soviet naval challenge, the U.S. Navy must be rebuilt and political, economic and military strength mobilized.

He notes that Soviet warships and patrol aircraft now routinely cross the north Atlantic from northern and Baltic bases to Cuba, and the Soviet Navy is now well established along the west African coast in ports such as Conakry, Pointe Noire, Luanda and Mocimede.

Murderer fined, freed

JOHANNESBURG, Nov. 4 (AP) — A white man was fined \$536 Monday for killing a black man who allegedly had insulted his wife.

Lourens Daniel Swanepoel, 31, had pleaded guilty to culpable homicide in the death of Willie Ndaba. Gerrit Petrus Jacobus Klopper, 35, a friend of Swanepoel's was fined \$203 for assaulting Ndaba.

Swanepoel told the court that Klopper had hit Ndaba with his fist after Ndaba insulted Mrs. Swanepoel. Swanepoel admitted he then dropped a cement wash basin frame on Ndaba. Swanepoel was ordered to pay the fine or serve a six-month sentence. He also was given a three-year suspended sentence.

Martian canals said ancient watercourses

BATON ROUGE, Louisiana, Nov. 4 (AP) — The "canals" crisscrossing the surface of the planet Mars were once natural watercourses rather than man-made irrigation devices, a Louisiana State University professor has concluded in a study released Monday.

After making exhaustive analyses of photographs taken by Viking space probes which landed small laboratories on the planet in 1976, Dag Nummedal found that the thousands of dried beds were created by the rapid thaw of frozen surface water during volcanic activity.

The waterways lasted for about 2.9 thousand million years, from three thousand million years ago to 100 million years ago, according to the report. Nummedal arrived at those figures by calculating the ages of craters caused by the impact of meteorites on the dried canals.



SOVIET CARRIER: The four-year-old Soviet aircraft carrier Kirov sails the Mediterranean. The 40,000-ton vessel is built to carry the YAK-36 vertical take-off jet fighter.

USSR today has the naval forces and operating bases necessary to interdict every significant shipping lane in the north and south Atlantic oceans as well as all of those in the Caribbean Sea.

Hanks says, the Soviet Navy has continued to ply the waters adjacent to the horn of Africa with its access to excellent harbor and shore facilities left behind at Aden by the British. Though it lost its Somali base at Berbera, Moscow surely considers Ethiopia as a perfect staging area for thrusts into all of central Africa, Hanks says.

His study says that the prime Soviet objective in the Gulf area appears to be to draw a noose around the Arabian peninsula. In the Indian Ocean, Hanks notes, the permanent Soviet naval presence that began when the British withdrew from "east of Suez," marked the beginning of a close cooperation between India and the U.S.S.R.

Aside from North Korea and Indochina, he says, there seems to be limited opportunity for the Soviets along the Pacific Ocean's western rimland.

The Soviets are looking for openings to exploit in the region and have been making efforts to establish footholds in Samoa and Tonga. Bases here, Hanks says, would put the Soviets astride a major Pacific artery stretching from the United States and the Panama Canal to Australia and New Zealand.

The U.S. has adopted a plan to swing naval units from the Pacific to the Atlantic in event of any war in Europe, Hanks writes.

"The impact such a U.S. abandonment of the western Pacific would have is not difficult to envision... (It) would likely cause Tokyo to assume a neutral stance, at best, or seek some sort of accommodation with the Soviet Union, at worst. The effect on the People's Republic of China... is equally if not more worrisome," he says.

WANTED LABOUR

Desired Labourers:

- 1— BRICK & BLOCK LAYER
- 2— PLASTERER
- 3— PAINTER
- 4— TILE WORKER

Labourers are required for both skilled & experienced categories. Sub-contract is available for the partial works. Wages are negotiable.

We are a leading Korean construction company located in Jeddah. Please call on telephone 6427401, between 3 p.m. & 6 p.m. to General Manager, Choi or Labour Chief, Kim.

Fly Gulf Air to Sri Lanka 'the isle of tranquillity'



Colombo

Colombo

Gulf Air's newest destination.
From Bahrain, Dubai & Muscat

Stretch out and enjoy a luxurious excursion in the sky. Take in all the benefits of our TriStar: delicious food, spacious seats, choicest inflight entertainment. Plus the quiet attention of our cabin crew.

You'll arrive in Colombo relaxed and ready to savour the delights of the island paradise. All in the company of some of the friendliest people in the world.

	Flt No	Day	Dep.	Arr	Stop
From Bahrain	142	Thu	1030	1915	1
From Muscat	032	Sat	1040	1600	Non Stop
From Dubai	142	Thu	1335	1915	Non Stop

طيران الخليج
GULF AIR

For information contact Gulf Air Reservations Bahrain 245225/322234 Dubai: 285141 Muscat: 703555 Dhahran: 8644380, 8643670 Jeddah: 601675, 600072 Doha: 328153 Kuwait: 710788 Ext. 4050 or call your Travel Agent.

NCHP and SCANMEL extend their co-operation in the Europe-Middle East Trade

NCHP and Scanmel have agreed to extend the present slot exchange arrangement whereby NCHP will be inserting one of their container vessels in a joint service with two Ro/Ro and one Cellular container vessel provided by Scanmel. The Havraise vessel is "Ville D' Anvers" presently under conversion, whereas Scanmel will insert "Tarago", "Tricolor" and "Vancouver Forest", all three already employed in this service. With the four vessels the parties will continue to offer fortnightly sailings to all major destinations in the Middle East.

The arrangement is a co-operation on the operational side and the two lines will maintain their own commercial identities and continue to market their services through their respective agents.

Naval Et Commercial Havraise Peninsulaire (NCHP) of Paris have since long been operating in this trade and the same goes for Scandinavian Middle East Line (Scanmel), which is wholly owned by Wilh. Wilhelmsen of Oslo. Wilh. Wilhelmsen have long tradition in the Middle East and are as well involved in Liner Trades to this area from the USA, Far East and Australia.

NCHP and Scanmel have already been Co-Operating for nearly two years and are by this new agreement further strengthening their co-operation.

SCANMEL AGENTS

DAMMAM:

Barber Lines
Arabian Navigation and Shipping Co. Ltd;
P.O.Box 293, Dammam.
Telephone: 8339975
Telex: 601447.

JEDDAH:

Sinzagr Barber
Saudi Shipping Ltd;
P.O.Box 208, Jeddah.
Telephone: 6433052/6449120
Telex: 401818.

NCHP AGENTS

DAMMAM:

Karoo
P.O.Box 37, Dammam.
Telephone: 8323011
Telex: 601011.

JEDDAH:

M. T. A.
P.O.Box 2106, Jeddah.
Telephone: 6434435
Telex: 401128.

Poverty, domestic strife darken Brazil's horizon

BRASILIA, Nov. 4 (AP) — Brazil, a decade ago on the verge of becoming a world industrial power, today is struggling with unrelenting economic problems.

At the same time, the South American giant faces resurgent right-wing terrorism that threatens the base of a military government that has promised to return political power to civilians.

Across its vast expanse that touches on every South American nation except Chile and Ecuador, the sharp contrast of wealth and extreme poverty stand out.

In the impoverished interior of the northeast are people who still live in huts of mud. In such metropolises as Rio de Janeiro, Brasilia and Sao Paulo, the affluent can make instant, direct-dial telephone calls across oceans.

Yet, President Joao Figueiredo has scored significant successes in his first 18 months in office. He has strengthened ties with Latin American neighbors and with black Africa. At home, he has signaled an end to stem political repression that marked the years following the 1964 right-wing coup that overthrew the leftist civilian government of President Joao Goulart.

But the successes of Figueiredo, the fifth former army general to rule the Portuguese-speaking nation of 123 million since the takeover 16 years ago, are overshadowed by chronic economic problems that include annual inflation of more than 100 per cent, a third world record foreign debt stuck at the equivalent of more than \$50 billion and a balance of trade deficit that reached \$2.5 billion at the end of August.

The nation's problems, which one leading newspaper warned "could corrode the fabric of society and rupture the solidarity of the whole and all of its parts," also include:

Brazil's Germans preserve culture, shun politics of ancestral homeland

NOVO HAMBURGO, Brazil, Nov. 4 (APF) — About three million Brazilians of German origin live in the southern Rio Grande do Sul state, about one-third of its inhabitants, and one of them dream more of going back to the fatherland.

Brazilian author Jose Guimaraes, who has written numerous books on German immigration, explains: "Before the last war some German settlers and their descendants were thinking of making a fortune here and then going to Germany. But today all that is finished. They know they are better off in Brazil and their future is Brazilian."

For the new rising generation, Germany is little more than a faraway country with attractive folklore. It is financially inaccessible for most of them but nevertheless all of them hope one day to make a pilgrimage to the land of their ancestors.

Novo Hamburgo was one of the first German immigration centers at the beginning of the 19th century, first settled by the Mentz family from Hamburg. Today it is one of the busiest industrial cities in southern Brazil.

German culture received a mortal blow on the eve of World War II. In 1938 President Getulio Vargas unleashed a brutal wave of oppression against the Italian and German communities in Brazil as part of his "nationality campaign."

The German language was forbidden and hundreds of private schools where it was taught were closed down. Television is so widespread and eaters so many German houses that the language is being used less and less.

— A wave of right-wing terrorist attacks, reminiscent of anti-Communist crusades in the 1960s, aimed at opposition political figures and organizations, alternative publications and small-time criminals.

— An urgent need to guarantee energy supplies because the Iraq-Iran war unexpectedly cut off 45 per cent of the nation's 850,000 barrels of daily foreign oil imports.

— Growing skepticism about that extent of Figueiredo's democracy program, following action by the government-controlled political party to block attempts to give Congress anything more than rubber stamp legislative authority.

Brazil also faces chronic problems caused by the rift between the less than 10 per cent of the population that controls most of the national wealth and the bottom 50 per cent which is forced to live on less than the minimum legal monthly wage, the equivalent of \$75 a month.

The Roman Catholic Church, among the government's strongest critics, says that unless such inequalities are resolved, millions of the poor will continue to migrate from rural subsistence living to the overcrowded slum dwellings that are a part of most Brazilian cities.

Pope John Paul II supported the social-activist church's view during his 12-day pilgrimage through Brazil in July. He assailed a system in which "a minority flaunts that which is lacking on the table of everyone else."

Despite Figueiredo's repeated vows "to make Brazil as democratic as possible," the president and his centrally run regime give clear signs they are not ready yet to loosen controls. The government's Social Democratic Party continues to dominate the House and Senate, saying that it will decide how fast the democratic process evolves.

But it is spoken fluently and continuously in the smaller villages where Germans settled, and occasionally Brazilian servants speak it. For instance in the village of Linha Schmidt the Freitag family servants, for two generations, have spoken German and have taken the family name.

Botin general, Brazilians of German origin under 30 do not speak German. A German teacher said that his pupils, all of German origin, looked on their ancestral language as "foreign."

Ulf-Dieter Klein, West German vice-consul at Porto Alegre, noted: "In 20 years time nobody here will speak German."

There are few German teachers, and German scholarships given for visits to West Germany have not had the results benefactors expected. The German language is not recognized as a subject for entry examinations into Brazilian universities.

In fact, German spoken in the countryside is a mixture of old German, dialect and Portuguese.

A group of teachers at the Martin Luther College at Estrela in Rio Grande do Sul said that Portuguese was modernizing German, and that Portuguese technical terms were being Germanized.

For instance, a German born here would call for a drink with the word "caneca" from the Portuguese word "caneca." But some descendants of German settlers can speak an impeccable German, and in some Lutheran churches the service is always in that language.



LATEX HARVEST: Liberian workers carry buckets of raw latex to a processing station on a rubber plantation owned by the Firestone Tire and Rubber Co., a U.S. firm. Some 21,000 Liberians work on rubber plantations covering 90,000 acres in the west African country.

Aussies find 41st species of kangaroo

CANBERRA, Nov. 4 A new big-footed species of kangaroo has been found in Australia. Scientists studying the first live specimens of the animal captured two years ago have confirmed that it is different from the previously known 40 species.

The long-footed potaroo (*Potorus longipes*) was discovered in dense eucalyptus forest near the tiny township of Bellbird in the East Gippsland district of Victoria.

Scientists call the creature Big Pot, to distinguish it from the Little Pot (*Potorus macrourus*), relatively common in eastern Australia. Newly recognized Big Pot is nearly twice the size of Little Pot when fully grown and has much longer feet.

A senior research officer, John Seebeck, says Big Pot has been found in only one small area. "However, we believe that its range may be quite wide as the kind of forest in which we found it is quite common in eastern Victoria and southern New South Wales," he said.

Come to Mitsubishi Oasis.

At AlEsayi Trading Corporation

Premises ➡ Kilo 11, from 5-9pm

November 5-7, Jeddah.



Two great reasons to be there, and more....

Two great new cars are on display. 1981 Mitsubishi Galant and Sapporo. There you can examine and test drive the completely new cars for the completely new century. The perfect blends of elegance and performance, luxury and reliability.

Take a look at the unbeatable beauty of the aerodynamic lines, spacious interior and perfectionists' finish. Try the vivid response, smooth dash, quiet rides and powerful brakes. Discover the new world of technological ingenuity typified by the multi-

adjustable seats, height adjustable steering wheel, quartz clock, twin cockpit spot lamps, to name but a few.

And there's more for your fun. Join us at our game corner where you can have an extra entertainment: Hammer Gong, Target Game and Mini-Football.

Come to Mitsubishi Oasis at Kilo 11, AlEsayi Trading Corp., new showroom site. An entirely new world of technology and joy is waiting for you from 5 to 9 p.m.

WIN

4 FANTASTIC CARS
As the Lucky Draw Prizes

Don't throw away your entrance ticket. Retain it till the day of the draw. This very ticket may win you a GALANT when the lucky entrance numbers are announced.

ALESAYI TRADING CORP.
KILO 11 MECCA ROAD JEDDAH.

1981 MITSUBISHI GALANT & SAPPORO



HAJI ABDULLAH ALIREZA & CO. LTD., JEDDAH

AGENTS OF

HANSA LINE

DEUTSCHE DAMPSCHIFFFAHRTS-GESELLSCHAFT HANSA

ANNOUNCE THE ARRIVAL OF

MV. REICHENFELS ROA 48

with Containers

on 4-11-80 (ETD 5-11-80)

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:
SHIPPING DEPARTMENT, 12TH FLOOR ALIREZA CENTRE
KING ABDUL AZIZ STREET, P.O. BOX 7158, JEDDAH (S.A.)
CABLE: ZAINALREZASHIP
TELEX: 401037 ZEREZA SJ, PHONE: 6422233 EXT. 313-296

VACANCIES

SAUDI ELECTRONICS COMPANY/MITSUBISHI ELECTRONIC
AGENT ANNOUNCE VACANCIES AVAILABILITY OF:

1. MECHANICAL ENGINEERS WITH EXPERIENCE OF AIR-CONDITIONING, DESIGN, EXECUTION, SUPERVISION AND MAINTENANCE.
2. TECHNICIANS WITH EXPERIENCE IN AIRCONDITIONING, INSTALLATION AND MAINTENANCE.

ALL APPLICATIONS AND CERTIFICATES SUBMITTED PERSONALLY
TO AIRCONDITIONING OFFICE/RIYADH.



SITTEEN STREET
REAL ESTATE CO' BUILDING
EAST BUILDING, APT. NO. 201
TEL. NO. 4781475

Thatcher maintains high interest rates against business advice

LONDON, Nov. 4 (R) — Every Thursday morning the pound sterling flutters on foreign exchange markets as currency dealers nervously consider whether the British government may be about to yield to the anguished cries of industrialists for lower interest rates.

But at half past noon last Thursday, when such announcements are traditionally made, the news was the same as for the last 17 weeks: "Bank of England maximum lending rate unchanged at 16 per cent."

The future of MLR, as the central bank's key lending rate is popularly known, is at the heart of an intensifying national debate over the government's monetarist policy aimed at rescuing the British economy from inflation.

Hardly a week has gone by without a newspaper or commentator predicting that the interest rate is about to come down. But so unyielding has been Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's conservative government that gloom has now set in and pessimists feel it may be the new year before there is some relief.

"Because of an intensifying squeeze on profits at a time of recession at home and abroad, British industrial companies, particularly major exporters, have been pressing strongly for a lower exchange rate."

They believe the pound sterling will come down from its present high levels against the dollar and other currencies if only the authorities would cut MLR, preferably by a large amount.

A lower pound would make British exports cheaper and thus easier to sell in competitive overseas markets, where orders have dropped sharply in recent weeks.

The British government was facing trouble with sky-high interest rate for the past year. The Chancellor of the Exchequer (finance minister), Sir Geoffrey Howe, lifted MLR to 17 per cent last November as part of the government's full-blooded monetarist policy aimed at squeezing inflation out of the economy by cutting government spending and making credit extremely expensive.

MLR, on which all other rates in the economy depend, came down to 16 per cent last July 3 and has remained at that level since.

A high pound makes raw-material and food imports cheaper and hence helps reduce inflation, but Mrs. Thatcher and Sir Geoffrey are portrayed as endangering the country's industrial economy for the sake of an unproven dogma, which critics say will not in the end provide a cure to Britain's economic ills.

The government's view is that the deflationary dose is beginning to work in bringing down inflation and that it would be folly to abandon it now.

But the plight of British industry has become so serious that the Confederation of British Industry (CBI) a longtime supporter of Mrs. Thatcher and her strategy, has called for a cut of four per cent in MLR. It says that would be a calculated risk worth taking to prevent further bankruptcies, factory closures and layoffs.

Imperial Chemical Industries (ICI) the country's biggest manufacturer, recently reported the first quarterly loss in its 54-year history, partly due to the strong pound as well as difficult conditions in world markets.

Ford, the most successful car company in Britain, has told unions it is barely breaking even, while the B.L. group is still struggling to survive despite huge infusions of state aid.

The troubles of the car industry reflect the twin pressures of high domestic costs and an exchange rate which helps foreign competitors during a period of deep recession.

The pound has risen some 20 per cent against the West German mark this year, 18 per cent against the French franc, three per cent against the Japanese yen, and 10 per cent against the U.S. dollar.

"We have got to the point where the brightest stars of British industry are being affected," said a CBI spokesman, claiming that the situation had gone well beyond merely forcing inefficient British companies to modernize and reduce workforces after years of overmanning.

Even within the ruling conservative party there are doubts about the monetarist approach when unemployment has risen faster than anywhere else in Western Europe to above two million or 7.8 per cent, and may even approach three million in 1981, according to expert forecasts.

Thailand seeks Saudi finance

BANGKOK, Nov. 4 (AP) — Thai Industry Minister Chatichai Choonhavan will ask Saudi Arabia to help financing construction of an oil refinery in Thailand, a spokesman for the industrial ministry said Tuesday.

The request will be made during talks between Choonhavan and Saudi Arabian Oil Minister Ahmad Zaki Yamani next month, the spokesman said.

He quoted Chatichai as saying that "the more oil refineries we have here, the better. If we increase our oil refinery capacity, we could even export refined petroleum products."

The Thai government has laid down two main conditions for investors in this field: They must have the money and the crude oil, the spokesman said.

OPEC launches news agency

VIENNA, Nov. 4 (AP) — The news agency of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPECNA) has started a daily news service to some 350 recipients in 70 countries.

The first item on Monday was the announcement that an OPEC seminar scheduled to have taken place here Nov. 24 to 26 will be postponed until the first half of 1981.

Although OPECNA quoted OPEC Secretary-General Rene Ortiz as source, no reason for the postponement was mentioned. Observers believed it a consequence of the Iran-Iraq war.

Ortiz at the same time said a regular conference of the OPEC oil ministers in Bali Dec. 15 and 16 will take place as scheduled.

Other items under a Kuwait deadline told of a meeting of oil ministers of the Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries in Kuwait next month and also that a seminar on oil trap engineering will be held. OPECNA reported from Caracas that Venezuela and France signed an oil agreement which "opens the door for the French state oil company ELF Equitaine to purchase Venezuelan heavy crude oil."

The report said the agreement called for a refinery processing heavy crude oil to be built in France and that at its initial stage, the refinery would have a capacity of approximately 35,000 barrels.

The OPECNA also reported on OPEC aid to developing countries and printed items on national oil policies from member countries' news agencies. It is scheduled to transmit 1,500 words daily from OPEC's Vienna headquarters to 350 points in 70 countries.

Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price: SR	Closing Date
Ministry of Municipal and Rural Affairs	Temporary asphalt in a rural complex in Beqaa	8/4001	1500	Dec. 11
" "	Temporary asphalt of roads in Rimsah village	12/400	1500	Dec. 15
" "	Temporary asphalt in Samia	13/400	500	Dec. 16
Ministry of Agriculture and Water	Sinking of four ordinary wells in the Central Province	21/1	500	Nov. 15
" "	Sinking of four ordinary wells in Al-Wajh area	22/1	500	Nov. 16
Ministry of the Interior, Dept. of Public Security	Supply of medical and lab equipment	27/400 401	1500	Nov. 8

PORTS AUTHORITY JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT.

SHIPS MOVEMENTS UP TO 0700 HOURS ON 4TH NOVEMBER, 1980 26TH D. HUIJAH, 1400

Berth	Name of Vessel	Agent	Type of Cargo	Arr. Date
3	Toyota Maru 23	Airsea	Vehicles	30-10-80
4	Gizan	SSMSC	Barley	27-10-80
5	Mersawi	A.E.T.	Contra/Gen	3-11-80
6	Goranka	Algoasibi	Barley	30-10-80
7	Kubbar	Alsaada	Rice/General	26-10-80
8	Kota Selamat	Barnoodah	Barley	31-10-80
13	Ocean Glory	Alsaada	Machy/Steel/Gen	3-11-80
18	Achilleus	Rolsco	Mulk cement	26-10-80
18	Egda	Alsaabah	Bulk Cement	1-11-80
20	Saudi Star	Gen/Str/Contra	Gen/Contra	1-11-80
21	Al Mansouriah	Kanoo	Gen/Contra	3-11-80
23	Villa De St. Pierre	S.N.L.	Containers	3-11-80
25	Mileto	O.C.E.	Reefer	2-11-80
26	Passat Universal	Star	Reefer	29-10-80
29	Emanuel	O.C.E.	Reefer	29-10-80
31	Aretousa	Star	Reefer	30-10-80
31	Algilani	El Hawi	Reefer	3-11-80
38	Seras	S.M.A.	General/Tiles	2-11-80
38	Dromon	Alsaabah	Barley	30-10-80
41	Medinara	Alsaabah	Steel/Tim/General	2-11-80
42	Koh Eun	Gulf		

2. RECENT ARRIVALS.

Ship	Agent	Type of Cargo	Arr. Date
Tasman Rex	Star	Reefer	7-11-80
Seras	El Hawi	Reefer	3-11-80
Mersawi	A.E.T.	Contra/General	3-11-80
Ocean Glory	Alsaada	steel/Machy/Gen.	3-11-80
Al Mansouriah	Kanoo	Contra/General	3-11-80
Algilani	Star	Reefer	3-11-80
Villa De St. Pierre	S.N.L.	Containers	3-11-80
Gerad L.D.	Alsaabah	Bulk Cement	3-11-80
Khudoshnik Pakhomov	A.E.T.	Containers	4-11-80
Tombara	Barber	Contra/General	4-11-80
Bensider	A.E.T.	Containers	4-11-80

KING ABDUL AZIZ PORT DAMMAM

SHIP MOVEMENTS UP TO 0700 HRS ON 26.12.1400—04.11.1980—CHANGES PAST 24 HRS.

Ship	Agent	Type of Cargo	Arr. Date
Chi Yuan	Gossabi	Barley	26-10-80
Bhoja Pioneer	Ori	General	3-11-80
Argonaut	Ori	General	3-11-80
New Crest	Gulf	To Load Urea	1-11-80
Snow White	AET	Steel Prods	3-11-80
Elo Maersk	Kanoo	General	2-11-80
Theofilio J. Vatis (DB)	Gulf	Bulk Cement	1-11-80
Barber Nara	Barber	Gen/Contra	3-11-80
Sun Emerald	Alsaabah	Containers	3-11-80
Jerry Everett	Ori	Bananas	3-11-80
Asia Chitko	Gulf	Generals	3-11-80
Eastern Glory	UEP	Steel Prods	3-11-80
Al Hijaz	UEP	Bagged Barley	3-11-80
Primula (DB)	SMC	Bulk Cement	3-11-80



MOBILE BANDMILL: Low cost horizontal bandmill — the Forrester 150 — was recently demonstrated in Britain cutting logs up to 1820mm in diameter and designed for heavy industrial work. Logs can be sawn as they are felled, increasing output and reducing transportation costs, as sawn logs take up less space than uncut ones.

Annual report says Pakistan exports increase

KARACHI, Nov. 4 (AFP) — Pakistan's exports in the last financial year (July 1979-June 1980) rose by more than 38 per cent to 23,400 million rupees (about \$2,300 million), the annual report of the State Bank of Pakistan, issued here showed.

This was the second year in succession that Pakistan exports had expanded by more than 30 per cent. The previous year (1978-79) the exports increase had amounted to 30.4 per cent. The major export items were listed as rice, raw cotton, cotton yarn, petroleum products, woolen carpets and rugs.

But the country's balance-of-payments position remained under pressure as imports totalled 46,900 million rupees (\$4,600 million). Imports rose by 29 per cent over the preceding year's (1978-79) total of 36,400 million (about \$3,600 million).

The report said that the main cause of the balance-of-payments difficulties was the sharp increasing in the prices of oil by the petroleum producing countries. Moreover, the inflationary trends became more pronounced in 1979-80 as the consumer price and wholesale price indices moved up 10.4 per cent and 9.3 per cent respectively. Preceding year's (1978-79) figures were 8.3 per cent and 6.7 per cent respectively.

Oil imports contributed to price pressures as the oil bill amounted to more than 20 per cent of the gross domestic product.

The State Bank report said that the growth rate of the national economy showed a 6.2 per cent increase in 1979-80, compared with a 5.9 per cent increase in 1978-79. There was an appreciable improvement in the budgetary position of the government and the rate of domestic savings increased considerably, but remained well below the average savings levels in developing countries.

UAE sets up new oil firm

ABU DHABI, Nov. 4 (R) — A new joint organization will distribute petroleum products in the seven states of the United Arab Emirates (UAE) from the new year under a law approved by the cabinet, the Emirates News Agency said.

Called the Emirates General Petroleum Organization, it will also undertake the marketing, transport and storage of oil products.

The government decided to create the organization following a decision in the UAE's northern emirates last February against increases in the prices of petrol and diesel oil imported and distributed by Calson, Shell and British Petroleum.

The UAE capital state, Abu Dhabi, was not affected because it is almost self-sufficient in petrol and other fuels.

The government tackled the price problem by allocating \$120 million in subsidies on imported petroleum products this year. The UAE is also boosting its refinery capacity to achieve self-sufficiency.

The UAE petroleum Minister, Mansour Al-Oteibi, will be the chairman of the new organization's board of directors, which will also include representatives from several other ministries.

Meanwhile it was announced that the United Arab Emirates do not intend to increase oil production to fill gap in the industrialized nations' supplies created by the Iranian-Iraqi conflict.

Oil Minister Mansour Al-Oteibi told the newspaper Al-Jalid that his country's oil policy is "stable" and its production will be limited to 50,000 barrels a day.

EEC parliament rejects budget

LUXEMBOURG, Nov. 4 (R) — The European Parliament has once again demonstrated its determination to alter the European Economic Community (EEC) budget.

Pietro Adornato, the chief representative of the 410-member assembly's budget committee, said Monday the \$29.3 billion draft budget presented by EEC finance ministers was unacceptable.

He told the parliament when it opened a four-day debate on the budget that the draft clearly ignored the parliament's repeated demands because it included cuts of about \$21.1 billion in regional and social spending. These areas, which include energy projects, industrial investment, transport and the environment, are precisely those in which the parliament pushed for spending increases earlier this year.

He said that his committee had agreed on a series of amendments designed to reinstate the cuts in the EEC commission's preliminary draft made by the ministers in September.

If approved by the parliament in a vote on Thursday, the amendments would add about \$1.6 billion to the council's draft. More than a third of this would be for energy projects.

Foreign Exchange Rates

	SAMA	Cash	Transfer
Bahraini Dinar	—	8.00	8.85
Belgian Franc (1,000)	108.00	—	—
Canadian Dollar	2.82	—	—
Deutsche Mark (100)	173.00	174.00	173.65
Dutch Guilder (100)	162.00	172.00	169.10
Egyptian Pound	—	4.40	4.45
Swedish Krona (100)	—	89.00	90.25
French Franc (100)	75.00	76.00	75.25
Greek Drachma (1,000)	—	75.00	—
Indian Rupee (100)	—	—	43.30
Iranian Rial (100)	—	—	—
Iraqi Dinar	—	9.50	—
Italian Lira (10,000)	37.00	38.00	36.80
Japanese Yen (1,000)	15.70	—	15.90
Jordanian Dinar	—	11.22	11.06
Kuwaiti Dinar	—	12.36	12.34
Lebanese Lira (100)	—	95.75	94.53
Moroccan Dirham (100)	—	88.50	85.50
Pakistani Rupee (100)	—	—	33.70
Philippines Peso (100)	—	—	44.50
Pound Sterling	8.11	8.20	8.15
Qatari Rial (100)	—	91.50	91.50
Singapore Dollar	—	—	1.58
Spanish Peso (1,000)	—	44.50	45.75
Swiss Franc (100)	193.00	195.00	194.30
Syrian Lira (100)	—	77.00	85.50
Turkish Lira (1,000)	—	44.00	—
U.S. Dollar	3.32	3.33	3.325
Yemeni Rial (100)	—	73.15	72.95
Gold kg.	—	69,600.00	—
10 Tola bar	—	8,150.00	—
Silver kg.	—	—	—

Cash and Transfer rates supplied by Al-Balad Company for Currency Exchange and Commodity, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia. Tel: 23815.

BRIEFS

ROME, (AFP) — The Italian airline Alitalia is expected to end its 1980 financial year with a deficit of about 40,000 million lira (about \$44 million), after a drastic drop of passenger traffic during August, September and October. But Alitalia President Umberto Nardio announced in Montreal that the losses will not mean adjustments in the company's capital, which is expected to be carried over into the next financial year.

MOSCOW, (AFP) — Soviet engineers have developed an automatic shipboard system for detecting oil slicks, based on reflection coefficients, and this will be put into action shortly, Tass news agency reported.

WANTED

A SAUDI NATIONAL ADVERTISING CO. NEEDS ARTISTS

COORDINATOR WHO DEALS WITH ADVERTISING & MARKETING. QUALIFIED CANDIDATES WHO WOULD CHALLENGE FOR THESE VACANCIES MAY CONTACT AT TEL. 669 303 OR JUST CAN COME PERSONALLY. THE CO. IS SITUATED AT KHALID BIN ALWALID STREET-ALSAADA BUILDING THIRD FLOOR NEXT TO ATLAS HOTEL. PREFERENCE WILL BE GIVEN TO SAUDI NATIONALS, HOWEVER, APPLICANTS HOLDING TRANSFERABLE BIDDING MAY ALSO BE CONSIDERED.

30 SHOPS AT SAND MALL.

SAND SHOPPING CENTER SHARAFIAH, JEDDAH TEL: 6602625/65.

Riyadh INTER-CONTINENTAL HOTEL ANNOUNCES THE POOLSIDE BARBECUE LUNCH

The Pleasant Autumn Weather is ideal for bringing your family and friends to enjoy a Poolside Barbecue Lunch Little Disneyland Playgrounds & Pool for Children.

Every Thursday & Friday from Noon to 3:00 p.m. * Children under twelve at Half Price.

For Reservations Please call 465-5000 Ext: 7920 or 7925

There is always something happening at the Riyadh INTER-CONTINENTAL HOTEL

FEDDERS is Packaged and Central Air Conditioning

FEDDERS offers

- Single package Airconditioners, capacity range 2 Tons to 70 Tons
- Split systems, capacity range 2 Tons to 80 Tons
- Air Cooled Water Chiller, capacity range 17 Tons to 100 Tons
- Water Cooled Chiller, capacity range 20 Tons to 200 Tons

SPARE PARTS — SERVICE — MAINTENANCE


For a free estimate of your house, office, building, school, super market etc. etc. Please call:

A. S. Bugshan & Bros

P.O. BOX 378 — JEDDAH TEL: 2821-2834-35048 — TELE: 401178 BUGSHAN & BROS. CABLE: BUGSHAN — JEDDAH — TEL. WORKSHOP 602187

arab news

International Finance
International Bourse, Commodities, Money and Exchange Rates

ABT 

BULK & BAGGED CEMENT

Arabian Bulk Trade Ltd.

Al Khairat Tel: 86484 / 864631
C/O. Box 1314 Al Khairat, Jeddah 21512, SA
Baghdad Tel: 526011 Jeddah 21512, SA

EXCHANGE RATES أسعار العملات الدولية

50%	Outer Oats	27%	17	Cold Storage	3.52	3.54
50%				Corn, Plans	2.12	2.12
32%	RCA Corp.	22%	22%	Cable & Carriage	5.80	5.85
40%	Republic of the Congo	22%	22%	D.S. & D.	5.85	5.85
30%	Raytheon	85	92	Far East Livingston	4.44	4.54
57%				F & M	5.40	5.40
51%				Geatings	6.00	6.30
12%	Republic Steel	24%	24%	Home Par East	2.70	2.70
12%	Revlon	45%	45%	Highville & Cowdle	2.54	2.54
16%	Rockwell	43%	37	Home Par East	2.72	(NT)
38%	Republica Metal	45%	45%	Inc.	3.26	3.36
24%	Rockwell Inter.	31%	34	Inc.	4.20	4.20
50	Royce	102%	102%	KJ, Kapono	1.98	1.98
30%	Ryder System	29%	28	Kulfin	2.34	2.31
UNQ				Malayan Banking	14.00	14.00
8%	S&W Corp.	31	31%	National Iron	6.00	6.00
8%	Sawtooth Stores	25	25%	N.B. Borneo Timber	1.70	1.70
10%	S&W Stores	39	39%	O.B.C.R.	UNAV	12.00
44%	Santa Fe Ind.	79%	80%	Overseas	4.06	4.06
44%	Schering Plah.	79%	79%	Par-Electric	2.87	2.83
10%	Schlumberger	108%	111%	Pathways	2.75	2.85
30%	Seaboard	32%	UNQ	Selamang Perdigon	4.50	4.50
34	Seaboard Coast	32%	UNQ	Selamang Properties	18.30	18.00
35%	Seagram Co.	55%	55%	Sennawang Shipry	4.50	4.53
35%	Sealed Air, D.J.	37%	19%	Shang-Lu	17.00	(NT)
35%	Seagrass	15%	15%	Shen Rongyong	4.54	4.54
46%	Seagrass Food	35%	37%	Shi Tai Fung Holdings	3.38	(NT)
16%	Shell Corp.	45	45	Shingapore Land	5.10	5.10
46%	Shell Transport	39%	38%	Shinichi Steamship	3.54	3.60
16%	Signal Co.	12%	13%	Shinichi Trading	13.20	13.40
51%	Sony Corp.	14%	15%	Shinichi Trading	5.50	5.50
22%	Southern Cal. Ed.	24%	24%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Southern Pacific	79%	79%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
16%	Southern Railway	49%	49%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
47	Steris Corp.	70%	70%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
52%	St. Louis	79%	79%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
28	Standard Oil	70%	70%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
70%	Std. Oil Indiana	72	72%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
69%	Std. Oil Ohio	67%	68%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
51%	Stellard Corp.	77%	77%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
34%	Stevens J.	17%	17%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
55%	Sun Corp.	45%	45%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
52%	Sunbeam Corp.	70%	70%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
41%	Sytron Corp.	15%	18%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
42%	T.R.W. Inc.	49%	49%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
47	Talco Inc.	18%	18%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
11%	Tenneco	42%	43%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
43%	Texaco	38%	28	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
43%	Texas Eastern Co.	72%	73%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
43%	Texas Instrum.	124%	128%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
12%	Texas Utilities	16%	16%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
83%	Texas	21%	21%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
83%	Textron	21%	27%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
47	Thiokol	31%	31%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
50	Tiger	21%	21%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
8%	Tinian Co.	51%	54	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
82%	Tinoco	17%	17%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
25%	Trans World	34%	34%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
69%	Travelers	38%	38%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
20%	20th Century Fox	38%	35%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
UNQ				Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
8%	U.A.L. Inc.	10	19%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
34%	Union Carbide	60	60	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
34%	Union Carbide	47	47%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
13%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78
22%	Union Carbide	67%	65%	Shinichi Trading	2.78	2.78</

U.S. \$

الدولار

SDR الذهب الخاصة

**Interbank Spot Dollar
Middle Rates at London**

Exchange Rates for the IMF's SDR

	November 3
Britain	2.6428-2.6438
Switzerland	1.7105-1.7185
Italy	905.50-906.00
France	4.4150-4.4170
W. Germany	1.9775-1.9786
Netherlands	2.0715-2.0725
Belgian C.	30.7130-30.730
Denmark	4.9070-4.9100
Spain	16.575-16.580
Sweden	4.2810-4.2840
Japan	210.20-211.20
Austria	13.58
Canada	1.1731-1.1736
Greece	73.75-73.76
	43.30-43.40

	Nov. 3	Oct. 31
Australian Dollar	1.26781	1.26800
Austrian Schilling	17.1542	17.4287
Belgian Franc	38.6774	38.4784
Canadian Dollar	5.1583	5.1183
Deutsche Mark	2.41735	2.4837
French Franc	5.70532	UNAVAIL
Irishman Punt	82.3500	32.2863
Japanese Yen	118.37	119.56
Japanese Yen	UNAVAIL	277.245
Dutch Guilder	2.0761	2.08071
Norwegian Krone	6.4367	6.4088
Portuguese Escudo	0.52604	0.52074
Saudi Arabian R.	4.28048	4.2946
Spanish Punt	97.1447	97.6192
Swedish Krona	5.51183	5.4882
Danish Krone	6.71948	6.73124
Czechoslovak S.	17.4486	17.4486
Indian Rupee	606.491	606.219
Kuwait Din.	3.47155	3.48878
Malaysian Ringgit	2.74486	2.74486
Singapore Dollar	2.68788	2.68788
South African Rand	0.964389	0.967284
Sudan Franc	2.24212	2.24212
U.S. \$	1.74884	1.75187
Venezuelan Bolivar	5.52782	5.53750

£ (STERLING) الجنيه

Late Spot Sterling Rate at London

	November 3
USA	2.4420-2.4430
Canada	2.8785-2.8815
Switzerland	4.7254-1.890
W. Germany	4.8810-4.8860
France	10.7550-10.7580
Netherlands	0.9045-0.9070
Belgian C.	74.80-74.87
Belgian F.	75.00-75.21
Denmark	10.4650-10.4650
Denmark	14.1225-14.4225
Norway	12.1275-12.2275
Sweden	2.2260-2.05-2.00
Spain	184.00-184.50
Portugal	110.25-118.85
Netherlands	38.00-38.00
Japan	515.25-515.25
Indonesia	1.2480-1.2485

DM ماركة

Frankfurt Foreign Exchange Fixings

	Nov. 3
USA	1.9710 1.9709
Britain	4.8980 4.7900
Ireland	3.7650 3.7559
Netherlands	1.6230 1.6230
Netherlands	82.475 82.520
Switzerland	11.174 11.174
Denmark	6.328 6.328
France	43.415 43.415
Denmark	32.475 32.470

THE ECU

**The European Community (EC)
Commission reported the following
exchange rates for the ECU based on
Monday prices for a basket of
Community currencies set at the official
Brussels fixing**

	November 3
FB/Lux Con	41.2451
Deutsche Mark	2.57850
Dutch Guilder	2.765
Portuguese Escudo	0.54869
Danish Krone	7.82770
French Franc	5.60834
Italian Lira	27.15
Irish Pound	0.88930
US Dollar	UNAVAIL
Swiss Franc	2.20707
Spanish Peseta	101.23
Swedish Krona	5.74084
Norwegian Krone	UNAVAIL
Canadian Dollar	1.57950
Portuguese Escudo	6
Austrian Schilling	10.2443
Finland Markka	205.21
Japanese Yen	253.87
Greek Drachma	58.7769

GOLD

Closing Gold Prices

32%	US Richd.	16%	2	Central Horseman	12.00	1.68
32%	US Steel	21%	88	Chas.	3.25	3.25
9%	US Tobacco	38%	324	Colts	2.35	2.65
15	US Technologies	49%	36%	Comalco	5.50	5.70
36%	Valero Enr.	35%	38%	Const. Gold	10.00	(NT)
4%	Wachovia Corp.	16	17%	CRA	6.70	6.80
26%	Wallor Jm.	29%	29%	CSR	7.74	7.90
26%	WarnerCommn.	57%	57%	Cudgen	(NT)	2.10
				Dunlop	0.92	0.92

Norway	36.87				
Sweden	44.850	44.980			
Italy	2.121	2.120			
Austria	14.125	14.129			
Spain	2.543	2.447			
Portugal	3.712	3.710	London	Oct 31	Nov.3
Japan	0.9125	0.9085	Paris	Holiday	\$41.00
Finland	51.020	51.020	Frankfurt	636.96	\$48.83
			Zurich	630.50	\$34.94
					\$37.50

59%	Warner Lambert	19%	19%	Elder Smith GM	2.40	2.40
59%	Wells-Fargo	24%	24%	EZ Industries	7.20	7.20
28	Western Bancorp	28%	28%	Fraxair	1.47	1.47
11%	Western Union	2%	2%	Gracie Bros.	1.90	1.87
38	Westinghouse Elect.	27%	28%	GM Kalgoorie	11.80	11.50
68	Weyerhaeuser	33%	33%	Hammermill	4.40	4.40
34%	Whirlpool	18%	18%	Harbort	1.25	1.18
54%	Winn-Dixie Str.	38%	38%	Hoke	1.24	1.22
			19%	Johnson Industries ..	1.20	1.20

COMMODITIES اسعار السلع والمعادن
London Commodity

28%	WebbForm	24%	18%	Kathleen	(NT)	8.00
85%	Wyly Corp.	17%	18%	Land Lease		4.00
25%	Xerox Corp.	63%	63%	Mogellan	10.40	10.50
49%	Zapata Corp.	54	54%	Mauri Bros.	1.91	1.91
4%	Zenith Radio	19%	19%	Metals Ex.	1.55	1.80
27%				MIN	5.70	5.70
20				MT Lyall	2.40	2.40
5				Neyer	1.40	1.40

	Nov. 3 Closing	Oct. 31 Closing
September	\$23-\$22	\$42-\$40
December	\$61-\$60	\$78-\$77
March	\$60-\$59	\$69-\$68

26	Nat. Bank	2.48	2.48
86%	Nicholas	1.28	1.30
27%	North Broken Hill	4.40	4.30
25%	Oil Ridge	4.73	4.65
17%	Oil Search	0.28	0.27
22%	Pancontinental	9.10	8.90
46%	Peko-Weirand	12.45	12.50
5%	Phillip Morris	4.79	(NT)
	Pioneer Coal	2.55	2.55

ALUMINIUM		الuminium	
May	995-990	1078-1075	
July	1014-1010	1030-1029	
September	1030-1028	1050-1048	
December	1053-1044	1072-1071	
Total Volume: 3,997 lots of ten tonnes.			
Nov. 3 Closing	Nov. 4 Closing		
£ per tonne	£ per tonne		
502-500	502-500		

14%	30 Industrials ..	932.75	UP 8.27	or 0.89%	Queensland Mines ...	11.00	11.00
26%	20 Transport ..	963.11	UP 1.50	or 0.50%	Renton ..	10.10	10.20
17%	15 Utilities ..	111.14	UP 6.15	or 0.14%	Rapco ..	1.04	1.05
40%	65 Stocks ..	354.38	UP 2.30	or 0.55%	Robe ..	1.55	1.50
43%					Santos ..	18.00	17.20
20%					Selstrut ..	(NT)	(NT)
75%					H.C. Sheph ..	1.58	1.54
					Southern ..	4.20	4.08
					Southern ..	0.65	0.65

Cash	642			No 1 RSS	60.50-61.50	60.75-61.75
Three months ..	667-670	666-668.5		Spot		
Sales	1,900 tons	3,200 tons				
Market barely steady						
COPPER نحاس						
				No. 1 RSS CIF Black Ports		
				December	62.25-62.50	62.50-63.25
				January	63.25-63.75	63.50-64.25
				Market slightly easier		

	Closing Nov. 3	Closing Oct. 31		
	Price Fra.			
38 1/2			Swan Brewery	1.55
39			TNT	3.19
83			Tooth	2.10
90%			Utah Mining	5.90
17%			Waltons	0.84
30%	Air Liquide	571.00	Westfield	(NT)
	Alsthom	100.10	Westralian Sands	0.35
	Auct. Ent.	601.00	WMC	6.60
22%	Bergin-Say	270.00		
21 1/2				

L per ton					
Wirebars	829-829.5	840-841	December	01.90-02.20	02.40-02.90
Cash	829-829.5	840-841	January	02.70-03.10	03.30-03.60
Three months...	859.5-860	869.5-870	Jan-March	04.10-04.30	04.50-04.80
Sales	5,525 tons	7,300 tons	April-June	08.00-08.10	08.20-08.30
Market very steady			July-Sept	11.10-11.20	11.30-11.60
			Oct-December ..	74.00-74.10	74.20-74.50
Cathodes	75.85-76.00	76.20-76.30	Jan-March	76.85-76.90	77.20-77.40
			Apr-June	76.60-76.70	76.90-77.00

70%	BDU's	78.00	78.00	WPI	2.70	(NT)
31	BSN-Cervels	1066	1054	Woodside Pat.	3.79	3.80
67%	Carrefour	1840	1849	Woodworths	1.82	1.82
20%	Casino	1445	1439			
30%	CEM	49.00	50.86			
01	Chiers	12.65	12.70			
39%	Chim. Rouliere	135.00	134.00			
29%	CRT-Alcatel	1000	1005			
		45.29	45.39			

TOKYO

طوكيو

Cash	802-804	820-822	July-Sept.	82.50-82.68	82.90-83.20
Three months ..	833-834	849-848.5	Terminal market closed uncertain		
Sales	375 tons	1,425 tons			
Market very steady					

LEAD	رصاص
-------------	-------------

SUGAR	سكر ابيض
--------------	-----------------

<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> Sugar Pref. Comm. Conn. </td> <td style="width: 50%; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> £ per long ton 755.00 </td> </tr> </table>	Sugar Pref. Comm. Conn.	£ per long ton 755.00	
Sugar Pref. Comm. Conn.	£ per long ton 755.00		

33%	Chiba Denso	417.00	329.00		
24%	Chiba Denso	320.00	394.00	Closing Nov. 4	Closing Nov. 7
32%	COF	205.00	209.00		
	COF	438.00	435.50		
25%	CKC	170.50	165.00		
28%	General Electric	361.00	375.00		
19%	ER-Aquitaine	1494	1480		
54%	Enso	295.00	298.50		
	Asahi Elec. Chem.	194	193		
	Bank of Tokyo	203	203		
	Banyu Pharm.	545	UNQ		
	Canyon Camera	814	796		
	Daichi Kungyo Bank	405	405		

£ per tonne		Daily prices		30-day	
Cash	333.5-334	336-339	January	413.00-412.00	413.00-412.00
Three months	348-348.5	352-352.5	March	420.00-420.05	419.40-421.25
Sales	3,375 tons	8,450 tons	May	420.00-419.85	420.00-419.50
	Market steady		August	398.50-398.75	398.50-398.75
			October	366.75-366.25	367.00-366.50
			January	394.00-393.75	393.00-393.50
			March	325.50-325.00	326.05-327.00

Futures volume: 8,096 lots of 50 tonnes each

10	Fla. Panthers	258.50	257.10	Debra House	358	353
24 1/2	Fr. Pastors	229.00	224.40	Pip Photo Film	610	015
11 1/2	Fr. Pastors	229.00	224.40	FujiSoft	574	539
18 1/2	Ga. Ladies Lafayette	132.96	128.00	Hirsch	347	344
29 1/2	Hachette	308.00	305.00	Knapp	340	338
5 1/2	Immetel	96.79	93.30	C. Roth	426	425
48 1/2	J. Borel	122.00	120.00	Kojima	295	285
20 1/2	Klaser Colombas	46.50	46.50	Kanwal El. Power	942	950
33 1/2	Lafayette	309.00	305.00	Kawasaki Steel	146	146

Cash	2661-2690	2685-2700
Three months ..	2716-2720	2715-2725
Sales	150 tons	300 tons
Market quiet		
SILVER فضة		

13%	Legend	1625	1858	Komatsu	360	363
30%	Loctraction	198.50	200.00	Kubota	361	360
	L'Oreal	688.00	688.00	Matsumoto Elec.	928	927
89%	Nichines Bull	54.29	53.25	Mitsubishi Chemical	238	237
32	Nel. Normande	44.50	45.00	Mitsubishi Elec.	251	250
34%	Michellin	800	797	Mitsubishi Hyv Ind.	207	209
58%	Moet-Hennessy	550.00	537.00	Mitsui Co.	365	365
10	Moulinex	55.19	55.40	Mitsumi Electric	497	500
				Nippon Electric	586	585

Cash	771-772	814.5-815	July	1021-1021	1040-1038
Three months ..	803.5-804.5	846-846.5	September:	1031-1027	1048-1045
Sales	30 warrants	30 warrants	March	1035-1030	1052-1047
	Market order			1040-1035	1050-1045
				Total Sales: 2,278 lots of 5 tonnes	

TIN
تینک

ICO COFFEE
اسماعيل مهدي البين

14	Mumuk	434.00	421.00	Nissan Oil	1310	1320
45	Nobel-Bonal	47.60	48.00	Nissan Steel	148	149
29	Nord-Est	35.10	34.30	Nissan Motor	715	710
43%	Ofida	263.50	263.50	Pioneer	2000	2000
65%	PULK	95.00	94.50	Rich	018	009
16%	Permod Rikard	333.00	377.00	Sanki	418	418
15%	Perrier	180.60	182.50	Sharp	708	696
68%	Peugeot Citroen	160.00	160.00	Shiseido	910	918
				Sony	3300	3200

	£ per tonne		
Standard		Other Mild Arabica	123.87 124.00
		Robusta	124.50 124.50
Cash	6670-6680 6680-6610	20 Day, Daily Prices (1978)	124.08 124.25
Three months	6730-6735 6660-6665	20 Day Moving Average	126.21 126.37
Sales	900 tons, 1,140 tons	Other Mild Rob. (1980)	124.21 124.38
		Colombians	147.00 147.00
	Market barely steady	Unwashed Arabica	208.50 208.50
		Comp. Daily Prices (1968)	156.29 156.29

44%	Poipain	229.00	229.00	Sunilomo Chem.	143	144
44%	Price	197.00	199.00	Takada	685	686
12%	Printemps	113.50	117.10	Tajin	141	141
44%	Rader	556.00	553.00	Tokyo Marine Fire	657	661
37%	Radiotech.	325.00	322.50	Toray Indus.	262	226
39%	Radloff, (Cie. Fin.)	170.50	167.50	Toyo Elec.	240	234
25%	Redoute & Roubatz	444.50	436.00	Toyo	483	483
14%	Rhone Poulenc	93.00	92.20	Toyoko Kogyo	350	356
7%					806	840

High Grade		
Cash	6660-6710	6600-6610
Three months ..	6730-6740	6660-6665
Sales	Nil tons	Nil tons
	Market idle	

ZINC زَنْك

Prices CIF: (in US No. 2 Northern and/or Northern Dark Spring)
 Rotterdam 1985

12	Roussel-UCLAF	228.00	228.00		
57%	Sacilor	15.20	14.20		
74%	Sagem	1040.00	1040.00		
57%	Saint Gobain	138.40	138.00		
51%	St. Louis-Bouchar	237.00	232.00		
44%	SAT	444.90	431.50		
67%	Schneider	183.10	183.00		
67%	Sixis-Rosinac	766.00	800.00		

	£ per tonne	November	December
Cash	326.5-326	232.00	221.00
Three months ..	337-337.5	235.00	223.00
Sales	8,950 tons		
Market steady	2,200 tons		

SOYBEAN MEAL **فول الصويا**

64	Sogenip.....	284.50	280.00
24%	Sommer.....	306.00	306.00
48%	Suez.....	318.50	317.50
22%	Thomson-Brandt.....	268.00	267.00
31%	UTA.....	171.00	172.50
27%	Uairor.....	10.20	0.90
37%	Valeo (Parado).....	320.10	322.00
61%	Valco.....	55.00	55.00

	Oct. 31	Nov. 3
Price Swiss Fr.		
Akumulus (Br)	1240	1230
Bank Lau	5490	5600
BOV (Bosner)	1585	1585
Buehrle	2825	2910
Ciba Geigy (Br)	1005	1005
Ciba Geigy (Non-Vtg)	775	780

المؤشر العالمي لأسواق الأسهم	October	338.00	305.00
Capital International	November	342.00	309.00
Stock Market Indices	Nov-March	347.50	317.00

Capital International	COTTON	قطن
Stock Market Indices		

40	Visitation	55,000	55,000	Columbus	716	710
23	Foreign Issues			Credit Suisse	2590	2600
24%	BASF	285.00	281.00	Electrowatt	2645	2645
16%	Exxon	344.50	337.00	Fischer (Br)	820	815
31%	Goldfields	72.90	70.50	Holder (Br)	588	591
42%	Inco	95.00	90.50	Interford	679	675
18%	Nasdaq	520.00	7650	Jelmoli (Fr 100)	1405	1420
25%	Nasdaq-Norm	532.00	538.00	Landis & Gyr (Sw)	1670	1650

	Oct. 31	Nov. 3	
World	126.1	125.8	UP 0.4
Europe	119.1	119.0	UP 0.3
U.S. (1)	142.7	144.3	UP 1.1
U.K.	188.0	183.7	UP 1.2

November 4
Liverpool spot cotton and shipment prices in U.S. cents per pound (previous levels in brackets) as supplied by a leading trading company.

35%	Petrolina	761.00	770.00	Nasdaq (owner)	133	1163
21%	Phillips	35.50	35.05	Pharll	278	238
14%	Pres. Brand	320.00	318.00	Sundco	438	3700
23%	Royal Dutch	449.00	444.00	Sundco (N.Y. Regl.)	759	748
52%	RTZ	50.50	49.80	Sundco (owner)	1530	1540
25	Siemens	623.00	629.00	SSH (Br)	171	220
44%	Sony	65.50	64.80	Sutro (Regl.)	2880	2880
			169.00	Sutro (N.Y. control)	405	400

Japan	272.2	272.3	UNCH	Major shipping on 1/15 (Tuesday included).
Canada (2)	212.6	213.6	UP 0.5	U.S. Memphis (1 1/16 inch strict middling).
Germany	84.0	84.5	UP 0.0	Nov-Dec 103.25 offered (104.25).
France	128.0	127.6	DN 0.2	U.S. California (1 1/16 inch strict middling).
Australia	143.8	144.1	DN 0.1	Nov-Dec. 107.00 offered (105.00).
Spain	57.3	57.3	UNCH	Soviet (1 1/16 inch strict middling).
Switzerland	93.2	93.7	UP 0.5	Nov-Dec. 96.00 offered (96.50).
Netherlands	96.6	100.6	UP 1.7	Egypt Giza 66 FG, 134.25 offered (UNCN).

[illegible]

Italy	116.4	115.5	UP 0.9	Sudan Barakat (1 1/2 inch),
Belgium	95.1	89.8	UP 0.6	Nov-Dec No. 38, 125.75 offered (UNCH).
Sweden	106.6	106.6	UNCH	Nov-Dec No. 38, 115.75 offered (UNCH).
Norway	237.1	232.9	DN 1.6	Nov-Dec No. CSE, unquoted offered (UNC).
Denmark	151.7	153.6	UP 1.3	Paraguay (1 3/32 inch).
Austria	125.5	125.2	DN 0.2	Nov-Dec 101.00 (UNCH).
				Mexico (1 1/16 inch strict midswing).
				Nov-Dec 100.00 offered (NS, DN).

(1) NYSE (2) TSE

85 1/2	Bought	141	140	Roche Div. Cert.	175000	75000
17 1/2	Sold	8.85	8.70			

index converted to 1 Jan 1970 Base

From injuries in September bout

Welsh boxer Johnny Owen dies

LOS ANGELES Nov. 4 (AP) — Boxer Johnny Owen of Wales, who never regained consciousness after being knocked out by Lope Pintor on Sept. 19, died Monday night at California hospital medical center, a hospital spokesman said. Owen was 24.

Owen had undergone brain surgery twice after his loss to Pintor of Mexico City in their World Boxing Council bantamweight title bout at the Olympic Auditorium.

The British and European bantamweight champion, Owen had remained in very critical condition since being admitted to the hospital shortly after the fight.

His death, which came at 7:30 p.m. PST (0330 GMT Tuesday), was due to "respiratory complications due to his prolonged coma," the hospital spokesman said. "The physician said his condition deteriorated rapidly in the past 12 hours due to pulmonary insufficiency and the onset of pneumonia."

The hospital delayed announcing Owen's death until his relatives in Wales could be notified, according to the spokesman.

Owen, a hero in his native mining village of Merthyr-Tydfyl, had never before been knocked out in a pro fight. In the early rounds against the heavily favored Pintor, Owen was the aggressor, but the champion began to assert himself in the middle rounds twice knocking Owen down.

Then, in the 12th round, Owen ducked into a powerful Pintor uppercut and dropped unconscious to the canvas. Some watching a tape of the knockout blow believed the Welshman suffered the most damage when his head hit the canvas as he fell backward from the blow. But referee Marty Denkin, who didn't even bother to count the challenger out, said Owen was unconscious before he hit the canvas.

Nicknamed the "Merthyr Matchstick" because of his skinny 5-foot-8½ frame his loss to Pintor was only the second of his career. He won 26.

Pintor, 118 pounds, knocked Owen down the first time in the ninth round and then again in the 12th a minute before the telling blow, at 2:35 of the round.

"The ninth round, he was hit and went down...I talked to him," Denkin said afterward. "I asked, 'John, how do you feel?' In the British tradition, he said, 'Yes sir, I'm OK.' He never lost his politeness, his gentleness."

Owen's parents had flown from Wales shortly after the fight to keep a bedside vigil for him. There apparently was only one brief glimpse of hope for them, as the hospital reported that he was slightly improved after his second operation, on Sept. 26.

The last previous boxer to die of fight injuries in Los Angeles was Davey Moore, who was knocked out by Sugar Ray Ramos at Dodger Stadium in 1963. Owen is believed to be the 17th boxer to die in an American ring since.

Takes Argentina tourney

Larsen tops in chess field

BUENOS AIRES, Nov. 4, (AP) — Denmark's Bent Larsen won the Clarin International chess tournament Monday night despite a final round loss to Sweden's Ulf Andersson in 69 moves after six hours play.

Larsen was assured of victory after his Sunday night win over Lubomir Kavalek of the United States put him out of reach of his nearest competitor.

The Dane won eight games, drew three and lost two in the 13-round tournament, finishing with nine and a half points, half a point more than his nearest rival, Jan Timman of Holland, who defeated Fridrik Olafsson of Iceland in 41 moves in the final round.

Fourteen players, including world champion Anatoly Karpov of the Soviet Union, opened the tournament on Oct. 16 at the President Alfonsín theater. The tournament, sponsored by the Buenos Aires Newspaper Clarin, was worth \$25,500 in prize money.

Karpov, who won only four games, drew seven and lost two, defeated Argentina's Miguel Quinteros in 35 moves in Monday's final round play.

day's final round. The Soviet finished with a total of seven and a half points, good for a tie with Andersson for fourth place.

In other final round play, Yuri Balashov of the Soviet Union defeated Miguel Najdorf of Argentina in 27 moves and Vlastimil Hart of Czechoslovakia defeated Sergin Giardelli, Argentina's junior champion, in 22 moves.

Two final games ended in draws. Kavalek, a Czech who lives in the United States, and Yugoslav Ljubomir Ljubnjovic agreed to a draw after 17 moves. Argentina's Oscar Panno and Walter Browne of the United States did the same in only 18 moves.

Larsen, although already assured of first place, tried to add another victory Monday night, but found stiff resistance in Andersson, who went all-out to improve his place in the final standings.

Larsen, who lived in the Canary Islands, spent more than an hour after the game speaking in Spanish with the more than 1,000 chess fans who jammed the theater to watch final round play.

Saudi youth cagers win wild game

By Edward Thompson

BANGKOK, Nov. 4 — In a nerve-rattling contest which brought the crowd to its feet over half a dozen times, Saudi Arabia beat Bahrain 65-59 and kept its second — round entry chances alive as the sixth Asian youth basketball championships continued Monday at the Bangkok National Stadium. Half-time saw the victors hold a thin 32-31 lead.

From the first sound of the buzzer until the last second it was a real thriller and in appreciation the crowd gave both teams a standing ovation. The Bahrainis, who had done their homework well took the court with grit and determination hoping to exploit the Saudi Arabian weaknesses they had spotted in Sunday's match against Japan.

The alert Saudi Arabians too were ready for any eventuality. Skipper Ma'ad Abu, who played a giant role in their success, told the Arab News minutes before the game: "We will win tonight. We are not only going to beat Bahrain but will also try hard to defeat the other teams to gain a slot in the second round. Our team is strong, though lacking in experience."

After a minute of uncertainty, the Saudi Arabians set the scoreboard in motion when Abu earned a 15-footer from the backcourt through the hoop. A few seconds later Abu was in focus again, this time he uncoiled a jump shot which injected the vital inspiration the team needed.

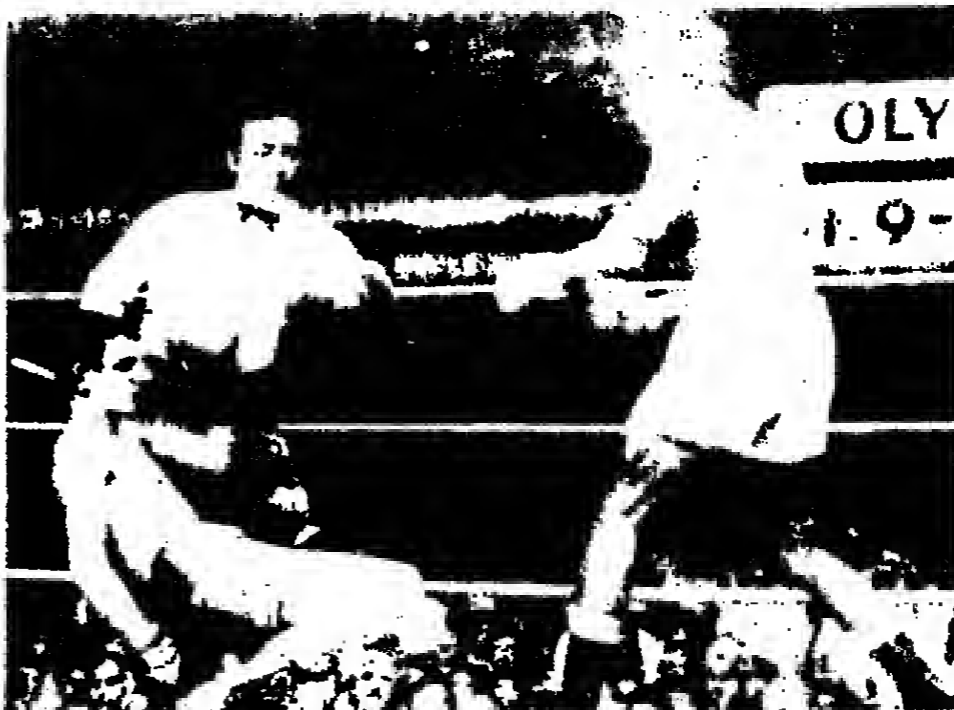
The Bahrainis, not to be outdone, struck back a minute later and were soon on level terms, setting the stage for a battle royal. And what a battle it turned out to be.

The ball swung from one end of the court to the other and the lead was rarely more than a point or two until the last five minutes. Basket for basket, even free-throw for free-throw the teams battled on and on until the final blast was fired and the Saudi Arabians walked out happy, well-deserved victors.

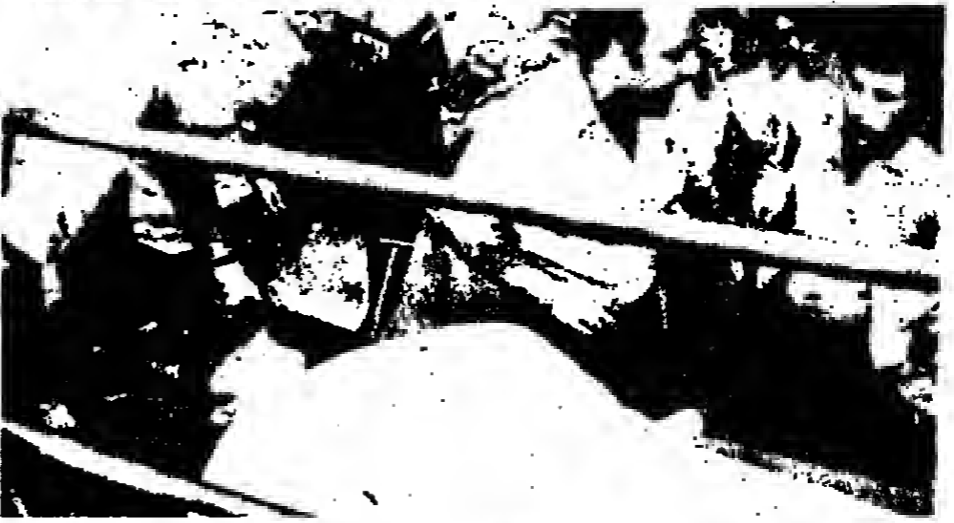
The "man of the match" was Abu, who was all over the court, joining in attack, servicing his team with neat passes, scoring with pinpoint accuracy and doing an excellent job as playmaker.

He chalked up 18 points and was ably supported by Assad Takroni (17), Usal Zaier (15), A. Abdul Aziz (7), M. Abdul Salam (6) and A. Mohammadi (2).

In other matches played Monday, Singapore beat Sri Lanka 85-44, Japan beat UAE 85-28, Kuwait beat India 68-50, South Korea beat Qatar 114-70, Philippines beat Malaysia 130-55, People's Republic of China beat Hong Kong 114-61.



LAST PUNCH: Welsh boxer Johnny Owen, above, according to the referee already unconscious, drops to the canvas after ducking into a punch from Mexican Lope Pintor in the bantamweight championship fight in Los Angeles Sept. 20. Owen, below, was carried from the ring and underwent two operations. But he never regained consciousness, and died Tuesday night in Los Angeles.



Pryor defense set for this month

CINCINNATI, Ohio, Nov. 4 (AP) — Aaron Pryor signed a contract Monday to defend his World Boxing Association junior welterweight championship against Canadian Gaetan Hart on Nov. 22 at Riverfront Coliseum.

Pryor, who won the title from Antonio Cervantes of Columbia last August, will take home the biggest purse of his career, an estimated \$100,000.

Hart, the Canadian lightweight champ, has a 45-18-3 record with 22 knockouts. He has won his last eight fights, and is rated No. 9 in his weight class.

Hart and Pryor have different styles. Hart is known as a hard puncher who does little dancing in the ring. He knocked out Cleveland Denny on June 20, and Denny later died.

Pryor, on the other hand, is not known as a hard puncher. Striking with punishing combinations, Pryor has racked up a 20-0 mark, with 24 knockouts. He never has gone more than 10 rounds as a professional.

Hart, the Canadian lightweight champ, has a 45-18-3 record with 22 knockouts. He has won his last eight fights, and is rated No. 9 in his weight class.

ARAB CARPETS EXHIBITION

Direct and quick services
Easy regulations

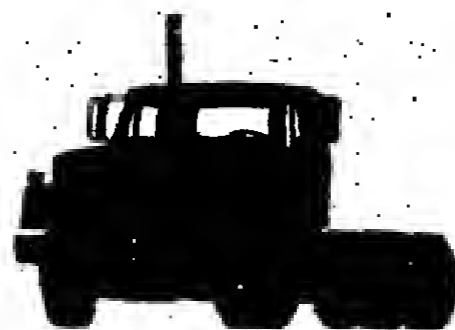
WELCOME TO

Now presenting best kinds of carpets
Also national & international muquette

AMERICAN EXPRESS CARD HOLDERS

JEDDAH, Sharafiah - airport road. Tel. 6421281/6431844

GIVING THE BEST PARTS & AFTER SALES SERVICE GOT US TO THE TOP IN THE USA



WE AIM TO GIVE YOU THE SAME AMERICAN STYLE SERVICE IN THE KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA

We're No-1 in USA



SPECIAL OFFER

Due to the termination of the distributorship agreement with R.A. LISTER and COMPANY Saudi Arabian Markets Limited here by announces the sale of brand new stock of engines generators and spare parts at attractive Prices. Those who are interested are kindly requested to get in touch with Mr. Abdul Wahid.

TEL. 6872863 or 6870834

P.O. BOX - 65 JEDDAH.



In second leg of European competitions

Real Madrid facing early Cup exit

LONDON, Nov. 4 (R) — Spanish soccer champions Real Madrid, haunted by the ghosts of their illustrious past, face the humiliation of an early exit from the European Cup when they meet Hungary's Honved in Budapest Tuesday.

Real take a slender 1-0 lead to this second round, second-leg tie and they will find little consolation in the knowledge that Ajax of the Netherlands, also former winners, are likely to tread a similar path to defeat 24 hours later.

On Wednesday, when the majority of the matches in Europe's three club competitions are played, Ajax must overturn a 5-1 deficit against West Germany's Bayern Munich in

Amsterdam if they are to repeat their successes of 1971, 1972 and 1973.

Real have won the Champions' Cup a record six times but five of those triumphs were achieved in the years 1956-60 when Di Stefano, Puskas, Gento and Santamaria provided the inspiration.

The boots of that foursome have never been adequately filled and though Real have two of Europe's most exciting strikers, Santillana and England's Laurie Cunningham only an impeccable defensive display in Budapest can guarantee their survival.

Two other former winners should enjoy a more pleasant night's work.

Italy's Internazionale meet French champions Nantes in Milan with the cushion of a 2-1 lead from the first leg while England's Liverpool play hosts to neighbors Aberdeen, having won 1-0 in Scotland two weeks ago.

The Milanese are likely to be without international midfielder Gabriele Oriali but his loss will not be so crucial if Austrian Herbert Prohaska repeats his first-leg performance.

Prohaska has found life difficult in the ultra-defensive Italian league but he was in inspired mood in France, setting up the opening goal for Sandro Altobelli and scoring the second himself.

Aberdeen face the daunting task of doing what no English league side has achieved at Liverpool for 34 months — winning.

The Scots were far from outclassed in the first match but a fifth minute goal from Terry McDermott, which won the goal of the month award on British television, should ensure the 1977 and 1978 champions' progress into the quarter-finals.

The Champions' Cup could take on a new look this season with four other East European sides poised to join Honved in the next round.

East Germany's Dynamo Berlin should qualify at the expense of Czechoslovak champions Banik Ostrava, having emerged from the away tie with a goalless draw while Red Star of Yugoslavia must be confident of downing Swiss champions Basle who will defend a slim 1-0 lead in Belgrade.

STANDINGS

Longest standing for season in the West German First Division	W	T	L	GF	GA	Pts
Bayern Munich	12	11	0	33	14	22
Hamburg	12	9	2	31	14	20
Bor. Dortmund	12	7	2	3	31	16
Koln	12	7	2	3	25	16
Eintr. Frankfurt	12	7	1	4	25	15
Stuttgart	12	5	3	4	26	13
Bayer Leverkusen	12	4	4	22	17	12
Bor. M. Gladbach	12	5	5	19	23	11
Cologne	12	4	3	5	25	11
Borussia	12	7	3	14	15	11
Karlsruhe	12	3	5	4	15	11
Duisburg	12	3	4	5	17	10
Fortuna Dusseldorf	12	4	2	6	22	10
Nurnberg	12	3	7	7	21	8
Monchengladbach	12	3	2	7	18	8
Bayer Uerdingen	12	2	4	6	16	8
Schalke 04	12	3	2	7	19	8
Augsburg	12	1	3	8	15	5

Newport hoping to advance against Norway amateurs

LONDON, Nov. 4 (AFP) — Third Division English Football club Newport County, of Wales, have been warned to expect a hard fight from Norwegian amateur Hamrar in their European Cup Winners Cup return at Somerton Park on Tuesday.

Newport manager Len Ashurst has labelled the occasion "The biggest night in the

Brown leads points blitz

SEATTLE, Washington, Nov. 4 (AP) — Cleveland coach Bill Musselman summed it up for his Cavaliers after his team's embarrassing 118-83 loss to the Seattle SuperSonics.

"We couldn't throw it in the ocean tonight," Musselman said after the Cavaliers were thrashed in the lone National Basketball Association game played Monday. "It was just one of those nights."

Cleveland hit just 36 of 117 field goal attempts, a 30.8 per cent success rate, scored only 39 points in the second half while yielding 68, and picked up just three steals and 11 assists.

For Seattle, it was all good news. Captain Fred Brown led a third-quarter blitz that turned a six-point Seattle lead halfway through it to a 24-point bulge at the buzzer.

The Sonics outscored the Cavs 37-19 in the period, with Brown gunning in 14 as the Sonics hit 74 per cent of their shots, mostly inside.

Cleveland could connect on just 32 per cent. Seattle center Jack Sikma added 23 points and 13 rebounds for the game while teammate James Bailey grabbed as many boards and brought home 18 points. Guard Vinnie Johnson dished out eight assists for the Sonics.

In the fourth period, with the Seattle lineup studded with reserves, the Sonics ran the lead to 38 before settling for the final margin of victory.

Sonics coach Lenny Wilkens played rookie guard Bill Hanzlik for 22 minutes, watching him score a career-high 14 points. New guard Rudy White, signed the same day, also saw action for Seattle and had six points and three assists in 12 minutes.

Wilkens added White to the team's roster before the game to pick up the slack for the injured Paul Westphal.

clubs history" and who can argue, with a place in the last eight of the competition waiting for the winners.

Newport held Hamrar to a goalless draw on their own ground a fortnight ago, but Ashurst admitted: "That mudheap of a pitch didn't give either side a chance. It will be different this time and both teams will have a chance to play to their full potential."

Newport have hit form since the first leg with nine goals in three victories and Ashurst added: "Everything is bubbling at the club."

Transfer listed goalkeeper Gary Plumley was recalled by Newport in place of \$40,000 Mark Kendall, the former Tottenham player who is ineligible for the tie. Otherwise Newport field the side that won 4-2 at Blackpool at the weekend.

Final comment from Ashurst was "we are pretty confident, but we will need to be at our best to reach the quarter-finals."

Hamrar were in high spirits when they arrived at Bristol on Monday, having clinched promotion to the First Division on Saturday. English player — manager Dennis Burnett — he will be remembered for his days at Millwall — reckons the team can "spring a surprise."

Newport qualified for Europe by winning the Welsh cup — and they can set a winning trend for English clubs.

West Ham United, who have ruled midfielder Alan Devonshire out for their Cup Winner's Cup trip to Rumania, may introduce an additional defender, Paul Brush, as they try to hold a 5-0 first leg lead against Timisoara.

With Devonshire's ankle injury failing to respond to treatment, there is also a possibility that England midfielder international Trevor Brooking could be recalled after being out for two months with a groin strain.

Ipswich Town, up against Bohemians of Prague in the UEFA Cup, have left behind injured goalkeeper Paul Cooper, England striker Paul Mariner and Dutch midfielder ace, Frans Thijssen.

The club rushed through a visa for 18-year-old goalkeeper Cott Enderby, so that he can be number two to Laurie Sivell.

Steve McCall, who has a badly bruised foot, and Kevin Voette, who has recovered from a strained knee tendon, made the flight, along with inexperienced youngsters Tommy Pacy, Robin Turner and South African Mich D'Aray.



EXCITING: Santillana, the Real Madrid striker, seen pressuring Vargas one of Honved's full backs, in their first leg tie on Oct. 22.

Wimbledon says no to sponsors

WIMBLEDON, England Nov. 4 (AP) — The All-England Tennis Club Monday turned down an offer of one million pounds (\$2.42 million) to sponsor the Wimbledon tournament.

The club's chairman, Air Chief Marshal Sir Brian Burnett, rejected the bid without even referring it to his management committee. "It is not something we would consider," he said.

Wimbledon, one of the most flourishing sports events in the world, has always refused to have anything to do with sponsorship. This year it paid out \$593,117 in prize money but was still able to hand over \$729,000 out of its profits to the funds of the British Lawn Tennis Association.

A spokesman for the would-be sponsors (Lang's Whiskey) said: "Sponsorship at Wimbledon will be up for grabs eventually. It is something worth waiting for and we want to be at the head of the queue."

The British Lawn Tennis Association is still short of money and is considering modifying plans for 1.5 million pounds (\$3.6 million dollars) National Training Center.

No problems for Abastillas

Jeddah Open continues

By Laurie Thomas

JEDDAH, Nov. 4 — Rene Abastillas, wearing a pleasant off-white outfit with light brown shoulder contrasts, totally obliterated R. Poschenriber 6-0 : 6-0 Monday night as the Jeddah Open Tennis tournament singles moved into the fourth round stages.

At the time Poschenriber didn't really care what anybody was wearing, being too busy trying to make Abastillas break into a run. Abastillas' supporters viciously denied the allegation that Poschenriber actually succeeded in doing this, although Poschenriber didn't really care about that either.

Jim Reilly downed K. Negaki 6-1 : 6-1 to move into a quarter final to comment on the rumour that he has "planned a sudden weeks vacation in Kuwait, starting Wed. afternoon."

In fact the Madison/Vallant match was the best of the evening, with both players determined to win and not held back by tension or nerves. Madison moved the ball well from corner to corner in the baseline rallies. Vallant retrieved well and attacked the net when he could (Raytheon are not claiming damages). Some lucky net-cords helped Madison to his 2 set victory 6-2, 7-6.

Completing the fourth round matches, Jim Hagan downed T. Fityani 6-1 6-2 and moves into a quarter final berth with Eric Madison.

In the doubles, Jerry Hunt made his first appearance, teaming up with Bill Mason to give a well executed, 6-0 : 6-0 thrashing to Maine and Alam. They could well be set for a final place against Fityani and Djani.

The doubles continue Tuesday night, as does the semi-finals of the Grand Masters. The singles quarter finals are scheduled for Wednesday night.

Goalscorers

LONDON, Nov. 4 (AP) — Leading goalscorers in the English First Division Soccer League:

Justin Fashanu, Norwich, 12
Kenny Dalglish, Liverpool, 10
Gary Shaw, Aston Villa, 10
Gary Birtles, Manchester United, 9
Peter Easter, Everton, 9
Dennis Thompson, Manchester City, 9
John Wark, Ipswich, 9
Frank Worthington, Birmingham, 9



WINNER: Eric Madison, whose strong baseline play brought him success, seen in action against Vallant.

Hunt crashes

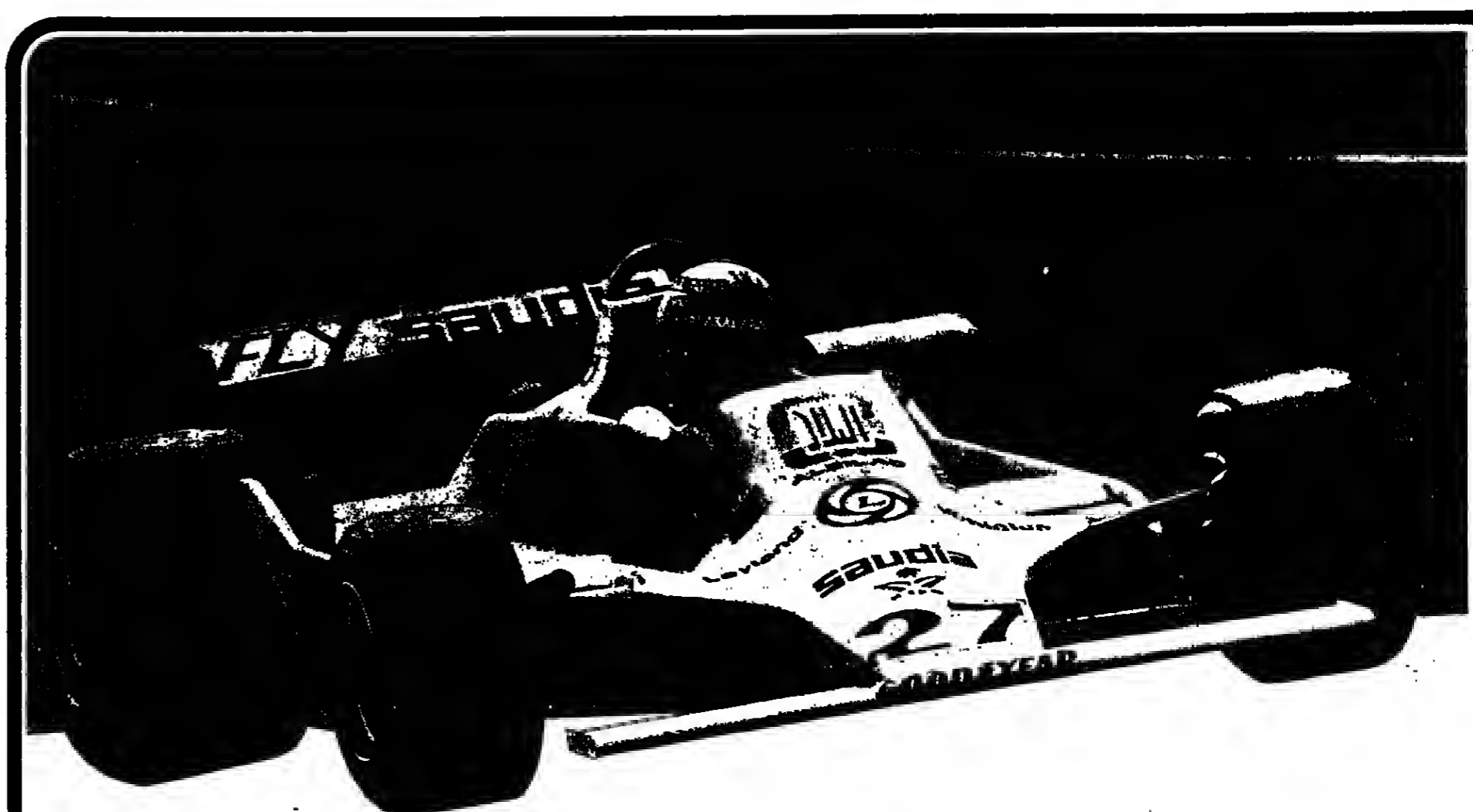
LONDON, Nov. 4, (R) — World champion Geoff Hunt of Australia unexpectedly crashed out of the World Masters Squash Tournament in the opening round here Monday.

Hunt, 33, who completed the third successful defence of his world title last month, lost 5-9 10-8 9-3 10-8 to young Egyptian professional Gamal Awad.

The seven-time British Open champion said: "Gamal played well, but I had game balls in the second and fourth. With opportunities like that you should take them."

Hunt took the opening game in 14 minutes and moved 5-1 ahead in the second before Awad, twice winner of the British Amateur crown, stormed back and squared the match.

Awad, 25, roared through the third in nine minutes, then ended Hunt's attempt at staging a typical recovery with a series of superb cross court winners in the fourth game.

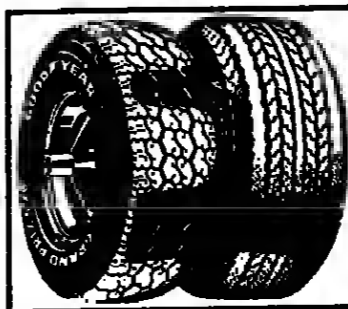


Goodyear-Saudia

WORLD CHAMPIONS

1980 FORMULA 1 RACING

1st JONES	SAUDIA-WILLIAMS	GOODYEAR
2nd PIQUET	BRABHAM	GOODYEAR
3rd REUTEMMAN	SAUDIA-WILLIAMS	GOODYEAR
4th LAFFITE	LIGIER	GOODYEAR
5th PIRONI	LIGIER	GOODYEAR
6th ARNOUX	RENAULT	MICHELIN



Alan Jones in Saudia-Williams' car drove on Goodyear tires and won the 1980 World Driving Championship.

It is the 10th World Championship won by Goodyear since 1965.

At such high speeds, winners rely on the technology of Goodyear, the world's most experienced and most advanced tire manufacturer.

Shouldn't you?

GOODYEAR

HAJI HUSEIN ALIREZA & CO. LTD. JEDDAH TEL. 4149-23509

PASSPORT LOST

Pakistani passport no. AH-863752 in the name of Mr. Khushi Mohammad Shahabuddin issued on 17-6-80 at Multan has been lost.

Finder please return it to Pakistan Embassy, Jeddah.

PASSPORT LOST

Indian passport no. N-927647 in the name of USMAN GANI ISMAIL PATEL, issued at Ahmedabad, Gujrat in 1980 has been lost. Finder please return it to Indian Embassy, Jeddah.

THE COMPLETE LINE OF DEPENDABLE PROBLEM SOLVING

AGENTS: YASSEN AHMAD EST.
RIYADH: TEL. 4042932-403776, POB: 146
KHOBAR: KING KHALID ST. NABCO, TEL: 42863
POB. 79 NATIONAL CO. FOR SPAREPARTS
JEDDAH: QUEEN'S BLDG., TEL: 31744, POB: 4949

Comic strips including 'Miss Buxley!', 'They have your favorite', 'Thanks, killer', 'My pleasure', 'This miracle medicine', 'How many people get', 'Not many', 'On the other hand, I'm', 'Time!', 'Any particular reason why you ran', 'Who cares?', 'Not quite...', 'The owner's funeral will', 'Hey! You!', 'Tch! Tch!', 'Not just now, thanks', 'Next to this lad', 'Are you wearing that new perfume?', 'Yes, why?', 'It's very strong', 'Well, you can't win them all', 'Especially if you lose the first one', 'The Ajax Armor Company would like you to endorse their product', 'But - have never won a fight', 'They know that', 'You're still alive', 'Then, why me?'.

Arabic news CALENDAR. Includes sections for DHAHRAN TV, SAUDI RADIO, VOA, PHARMACIES, and a list of programs and times.

DENNIS the MENACE. A cartoon strip featuring a boy named Dennis and a cat.

Contract Bridge. A section featuring B. Jay Becker and a game of Contract Bridge.

A Futile Gesture. A section featuring a game of Contract Bridge and a commentary on the game.

Believe It or Not! A section featuring a portrait of a man and a list of facts and trivia.

STAN SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS. A section featuring a portrait of Stan Smith and a list of tennis tips and techniques.

Your Individual Horoscope. A section featuring a horoscope for Wednesday, November 5, 1980, with advice for various zodiac signs.

Crossword. A section featuring a crossword puzzle and a list of clues.

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE. A section featuring a crossword puzzle and a list of clues.

STAN SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS. A section featuring a portrait of Stan Smith and a list of tennis tips and techniques.

FOUR WINDS
SAUDI ARABIA LTD.

- FREIGHT FORWARDING KINGDOMWIDE & WORLDWIDE
- DOOR TO DOOR INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC REMOVAL SERVICE
- BEST SERVICE - PROMPT DELIVERY
- FORWARDING OFFICES AND AGENTS WORLDWIDE

WHEN SENDING - RECEIVING OR MOVING ANYWHERE AT ANYTIME, TRUST THE EXPERTS.



FOUR WINDS
SAUDI ARABIA LTD.

P.O. Box 3808
Tel: 6659024 Tlx 40027
Jeddah, Saudi Arabia

GAC RYAN RENTS

- CRANES
- COMPRESSORS
- TRUCKS
- GENERATORS
- BACKHOES
- AND MUCH MORE

CALL

Jeddah 6659024
6670956

Riyadh 465-7783

CRANE HIRING

WEIGHT UP TO 120 TO HEIGHT
UP TO 72M. WITH GERMAN DRIVER

Please Call. TEL. 4761784 RIYADH
TEL. 6823440 JEDDAH

OR WRITE TO
P.O. BOX 6282 RIYADH

TAIHAN ENGINEERING & CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD.

ANNOUNCES
THAT IT'S EMPLOYEE

NAME : MR. TAEK-KOO, YO
PASSPORT NO. : 972681
NATIONALITY : KOREAN

HAS LOST HIS PASSPORT. FINDER PLEASE DELIVER TO
KOREAN EMBASSY OR CONTACT:

TEL: 4643081, 4646326 - RIYADH

ADVERTISING

FIAFI TRADING & CONTRACTING CO.
New Building For Rent

- Seven apartment
- Centrally aircondition
- Centrally antenna
- Delux finishing
- Roof garden

Good location in Al-Khobar,
Prince Sattam Street Cross 4.

If interested please call 86-46174 86-49887
From 8 to 1 and 4 to 8
except Friday.

PUBLIC INVITATION**ADVANCED MICROFILM SYSTEM**

The only specialized Saudi establishment in documents storage and retrieval using microfilm, computer, and T.V. technology, is proud to present for the first time in Saudi Arabia. The highly advanced and unique system for remote consultation of paper document, original printouts, and any microform, developed and perfected by Cadamel Corporation of France, at Sixth National Computer Conference to be held at Riyadh University November 4-7.

WE TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO EXTEND THIS
INVITATION TO YOU.

(OUR EXHIBITION BOOTH MALAZ-RIYADH
UNIVERSITY STUDENT RECREATION HALL).

Your private banking connection
in Switzerland



Foreign Commerce Bank
Switzerland

Head Office
Bellariastrasse 82, CH-8038 Zurich
Telephone: 01 45 66 88

Branch Office
3, rue du Marche, CH-1211 Geneva 3 Rive
Telephone: 022 21 42 33

Specialists for International Investments
Portfolio Management/Gold and Silver/Foreign Exchange

Contact Address in Saudi Arabia
Al Hory Est.
Dhahran International Hotel
Dhahran Airport

Mailing address P.O. Box 175 Dhahran Airport, Saudi Arabia

Telephone 86-48555 Ext. 467
Telex 601272 dhah aj

Office hours: 7:30 am - 6 pm

Your direct connection
for
successful business meetings
and banquets
at the
Riyadh Inter-Continental Hotel

465 4110

A world of experience in Saudi Arabia

POSITIONS AVAILABLE

THE SAUDI INVESTMENT BANKING CORPORATION IS
INTERESTED IN INTERVIEWING QUALIFIED CANDIDATES FOR
THE FOLLOWING POSITION IN RIYADH:

■ **WORD PROCESSOR OPERATORS**

APPLICANTS SHOULD HAVE EXCELLENT ENGLISH TYPING
& COMMUNICATION SKILLS AND HAVE PRIOR EXPERIENCE
IN OPERATING A WANG WORD PROCESSOR OR SIMILAR
EQUIPMENT.

RESUMES INCLUDING SALARY REQUIREMENTS, SHOULD BE
SENT TO:

Mr. Amr El Taher
Human Resources Department
Saudi Investment Banking Corporation
P.O. Box 3533
Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

POSITIONS AVAILABLE

THE SAUDI INVESTMENT BANKING CORPORATION IS
INTERESTED IN INTERVIEWING QUALIFIED CANDIDATES FOR
THE FOLLOWING POSITION IN RIYADH:

■ **ENGLISH/ARABIC TYPISTS**

APPLICANTS SHOULD BE ABLE TO TYPE APPROXIMATELY
40 WPM IN BOTH ENGLISH & ARABIC AND BE FLUENT IN
BOTH LANGUAGES.

RESUMES INCLUDING SALARY REQUIREMENTS, SHOULD BE
SENT TO:

Mr. Amr El Taher
Human Resources Department
Saudi Investment Banking Corporation
P.O. Box 3533
Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

Zahid Tractor
JEDDAH

requires immediately
**FIELD PARTS &
SERVICE SALESMEN**

for Jeddah area. Candidates should possess
dealer experience with earthmoving and/or
heavy machinery equipment.

Only persons with transferable Iqama will be
considered, preference will be given to Saudi
Nationals.

Please contact:

B. Wilson or S. Peng

Phone - 6876366 Ext. 328

Zahid Tractor
& Heavy Machinery Co. Ltd.
KILO 5, MECCA ROAD, JEDDAH.

Cyprus Airways

WINTER SCHEDULE
1ST NOVEMBER 1980 TO 31ST MARCH 1981

CY 395	FLIGHT	CY 394
WED/FRI	FREQUENCY	WED/FRI
B11	AIRCRAFT	B11
Y	CLASS	Y
1700 dep	JEDDAH	arr 1600
1840 arr	LARNACA	dep 1215

TAKE ATTAR TOUR TO ENJOY DELIGHTFUL CYPRUS
General Sales Agents:
SADDIK & MOHAMED ATTAR COMPANY

JEDDAH: King Abdul Aziz Street, Tel: 6423574/6422937
RIYADH: Al Batha Street, Tel: 4027690, Malaz Area, Tel: 4787212
Marriott Hotel, Tel: 4912244 Extn: 246
YANBU: Omar Bin Al Khattab Street, Tel: 23987
TABUK: Main Street, Tel: 28452

During your travel to Europe stop in

Vienna

4 days/3 nights for only SR 440,-

Fly Austrian Airlines to wonderful Vienna departure every
Wednesday or Thursday 12.15 h from Jeddah and enjoy
unforgettable days in the most beautiful city of Europe.

AUSTRIAN AIRLINES

Jeddah, Reservations and Ticketing, Tel: 6424432, 6425336
Riyadh, Reservations and Ticketing, Tel: 4013958, 4013962

**Our business could
help your business....**

We are professional recruitment consultants: Roderic Unger &
Partners Ltd., based in London with Associate offices in Holland,
Hong Kong and the United States.

We recruit all levels of personnel within the construction and allied
industries and all our consultants are academically and practically
qualified within these fields. We have a wealth of experience in all
aspects of recruitment from advertising and interviews to visas and
travel.

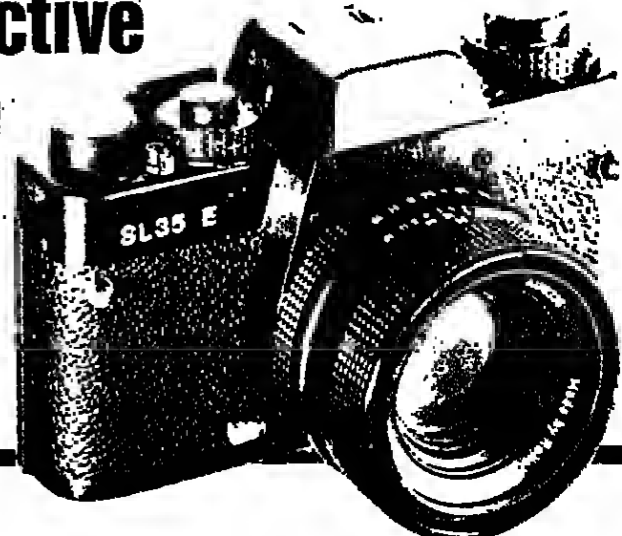
Our Managing Director, Mr. R. J. Unger, is visiting Saudi Arabia from
November 9th and would be pleased to meet you to discuss your
requirements.

Contact him during his trip as follows:-
November 9-13 Sheraton Hotel, Jeddah, Tel 24018 47035 Tlx 40512
November 13-16 Riyadh Palace, Riyadh, Tel 401 2644 Tlx 200312
November 16-20 Marriott Hotel, Dhahran, Tel 864 8222 Tlx 601226

Or through our U.K. Head Office at:
11 High Street, Barnet, Hertfordshire,
Tel. 01-440 8645 Tlx. 267003

Roderic Unger
Consultants - Construction Industry

Today we are 60 years old
Rolleiflex SL35 E
NOW! Offered at
attractive
price

**Rolleiflex SL35 E**

The Rolleiflex SL35E is a fully electronic single lens reflex camera with both automatic and manual speed from 1/6 full seconds to 1/1000 sec. The Rolleiflex SL 35E stays opera-

tional even without a battery, some fully electronic cameras won't do this. Owning a Rollei says something about you.

Studio Samir

Authorised Dealers
JEDDAH-RIYADH-AL-KHOBAR

**SAWARY
OFFERS EMPLOYMENT**

OPPORTUNITIES FOR THE FOLLOWING POSITIONS

■ **Electrical Engineers**
■ **Generator Salesmen**

TO WORK IN JEDDAH, RIYADH, OR DAMMAM

*APPLICANTS MUST HAVE MINIMUM
3 YEARS EXPERIENCE
*PRIORITY TO SAUDIS.

For appointment please call:-
JEDDAH: telephones 6421549 - 6437558
RIYADH: telephone 4764620,
Or send resume to P.O. Box 3420, Jeddah.

كن سعوديًا - واسترضاعة سعودية



Pre-Engineered Building Systems.

Housing - Offices - Light Industrial. Office partitions fixed and movable.
Jeddah, Tel: 6657850 - 6657256 P.O. Box: 3472, Tlx: 401414 ATC SJ.

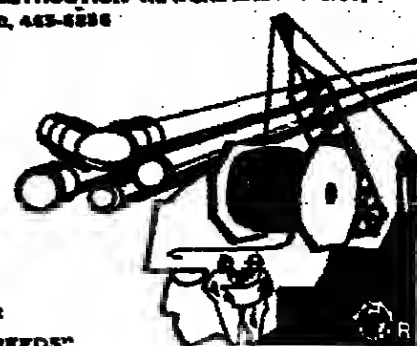
أول صحيفة سعودية يومية تصدر باللغة الإنجليزية
كرب نيوز
الناشر: الشركة السعودية للأبحاث والتسويق



ARIEB MARKETING
INDUSTRIAL/CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS DIVISION
TEL. Nos. 455-8600, 455-8588

TOP OF THE LINE
U.S. ELECTRICAL AND
PLUMBING MATERIALS
THE MOST COMPLETE
STORE FOR ALL KINDS OF
U.S. CONSTRUCTION
MATERIALS

"BEST SOURCE FOR ALL YOUR
CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL NEEDS"



PAGE 16

International

Court turns down Tekere immunity

SALISBURY, Nov. 4 (R) — Three appeal judges Tuesday rejected a defense demand that Zimbabwe Manpower Minister Edgar Tekere, charged with murdering a white farmer, be allowed to plead immunity from prosecution.

The decision meant that Tekere must now return to the high court where he will be asked to plead guilty or not guilty to charges that he and seven bodyguards murdered farm manager Gerald Adams, 68, on Aug. 4.

When Tekere's trial opened Monday, his defense team, led by British advocate Louis Blom-Cooper, argued that the minister and his men were protected from prosecution by a 1975 "anti-terrorism" act. Blom-Cooper said this meant the high court had no jurisdiction in the case. He demanded that the

jurisdiction issue be settled before Tekere entered a plea.

But high court Judge John Pitman ruled that the 1975 act could only be used as part of Tekere's overall defense. He refused to hear the jurisdiction issue first and asked Tekere to enter his plea. Tekere's defense lawyers then took their arguments to three appeals court judges, led by Chief Justice Charles Fieldsend.

But in a 25-minute ruling Tuesday, Fieldsend said no appeal could be brought against Pitman's ruling because the appeals court did not have jurisdiction in the issue. "We have no power to consider an appeal," he said. "The application is therefore dismissed."

He said it would be inadvisable for his court to pass any comment on whether Pitman's ruling was right or wrong.

Shrewd politician

Marcos aided by weak foes

MANILA, Nov. 4 (LAT) — As even his bitterest enemies will concede, President Ferdinand Marcos is the shrewdest politician to appear on the Philippine scene in recent history. But one of his greatest strengths lies in the weakness of his opposition.

After eight years of martial law, there is no single force or coalition capable of ousting the 63-year-old strongman who has ruled this island nation of 48 million people since 1965.

But that situation could be changing. Marcos' biggest worry at the moment is a series of political bombings that he has been unable to stop.

Marcos suffered a severe blow to his prestige Oct. 19 when an explosion was set off at a convention of American travel agents while the president himself was in the convention hall.

A New York woman, Doris Baffrey, has been arrested in the case, along with 15 others.

"The sharks smell blood and they are circling around," a Western diplomat said. "But Marcos still holds the winning cards and he knows how to play them."

The bombings have succeeded in damaging the president's image of invulnerability. But

political analysts contend that continued violence, which the vast majority of Filipinos abhor, could just as easily backfire.

The bombers' strategy, analysts say, is to destabilize the government by undermining two mainstays of the Philippine economy — tourism and foreign investment. That strategy, it is argued, is not likely to go down well with Filipinos whose jobs depend on those two segments of the economy.

Marcos is opposed by a variety of groups — Communists, Catholics, students and workers, but none of these is an effective political force by itself. The church, though outspokenly critical of martial law, remains basically conservative. The Communists, while powerful in local areas, are far from being a national threat. Most students are politically apathetic, and the ranks of the militants are riddled with government informers. Workers are feeling the pinch of inflation. But Marcos has seen to it that wages generally keep up with rising prices.

The traditional opposition leaves most Filipinos cold, especially the younger generation. Its leadership is composed of pre-martial law, old-guard politicians who cannot agree among themselves and have yet to offer an alternative to Marcos' policies.

While inviting such old-line opponents to a dialogue, Marcos has consistently outfoxed them. They have no means of enforcing their demand that Marcos end martial law before engaging in talks, and Marcos has made clear that if he does end martial law, it will be on his own terms. Even then he will retain emergency powers.

Observers agree that there is only one man remotely capable of toppling Marcos, and that is former Senator Benigno Aquino, now in the United States after nearly eight years as a political prisoner. Marcos has charged that Aquino is among those responsible for the current series of bombings.

Few Filipinos believe that Marcos would simply surrender power. Moreover, according to people who know him well, there is no assurance that the Philippines under Aquino would be much different from the Philippines under Marcos.

In many ways the two men are alike. Aquino is on record as saying that if he had been president, he would have declared martial law long before Marcos did.



President Marcos

Violence prompts accusations

French right denies racism

PARIS, Nov. 4 (AFP) — Intellectuals of the mushrooming "new rightist" groups are today busily defending themselves against widespread accusations that their theories are partly responsible for a resurgence of racist ideologies in France.

The "nouvelle droite" (new rightists) movements were born during the May 1968 student riots but only came to public notice a decade later, in mid-1979.

They are centered around the "Research and Study Group for European Civilization" (GRECE) and the *Nouvelle Ecole* magazine edited by author Alain de Benoist, while many supporters have welcomed the weekly *Figaro* magazine edited by Louis Pauwels which they feel reflects rightist ideologies.

Critics of rightist groups attack them for laying the foundations of a new type of Fascism with their elitist teachings based on alleged Indo-European cultural and ethnic roots. Sociologist Alain de Benoist wrote recently: "The new rightist ideologies bear within them the seed of a new fatally dangerous social repression."

After the bomb explosion outside the synagogue in Rue Copernic, Paris, last month almost the entire French press held rightists responsible for increased violence and the spreading of racist ideologies in France.

Pierre Bloch, president of the International League Against Racism and Anti-Semitism (LICRA) and a national assembly deputy, attacked Pauwels personally during a television interview for his alleged responsibility for present-day racism here.

Pauwels immediately repented in his magazine that: "Pierre Bloch, in recalling incidents that have killed, has spoken words which might themselves cause assassinations."

He denied there were the least traces of racism or anti-Semitism in the views of the new rightists or in his magazine, which he said was open to liberal views of all kinds. "Ideas can go mad," de Benoist pointed out.

He said it was difficult to trace the border line between intellectuals who discuss certain political views and those who decide to implement them — even by turning to terrorism.

There is no doubt that the militants of the neo-Nazi "National European Action Federation" (FANE) banned last February, and its leader Marc Fredrikson, support new rightist views, and so do half-a-dozen other neo-Nazi factions.

Recently a report by the West German security and anti-espionage service noted that French theorists held a "special attraction" for West German extreme right leaders.

Pierre Vial, secretary general of GRECE, pointed out: "We cannot be held responsible for a fanatic like Mr. Fredrikson. We look on anti-Semitism as the same as xenophobia — the refusal to accept another's differences. And that is the very antithesis of our theories."

Pauwels believes that the new right has been caught up in the storm of anti-racist protest because "it offers an alternative to the dominating ideology of the left."

U.S. senator is indicted in Abscam



INDICTED: Senator Harrison Williams of New Jersey gestures during a picture-taking session in his office in the days before he became involved in the U.S. government's Abscam investigation. Williams was indicted last week.

Bakeries shut down Aghan capital low on wood

NEW DELHI, Nov. 4 (Guardian) — The first snows of winter in Afghanistan have coincided with a serious shortage of firewood in the capital, Kabul, and Babrak Karmal's unpopular regime faces a new domestic crisis.

Firewood is the only form of heating and cooking for most Afghans. Since the Communist revolution in 1978, the price of a *khawar* — about 560 kilos — has risen from about \$30 to \$90. This is far beyond the means of most people.

Diplomatic sources report that official attempts to regulate the market rate by announcing a "fixed price" for wood — an effective cut of fifty per cent — simply caused it to disappear from shops.

Private bakeries in the city, which use wood for their ovens, closed the following day. Diplomatic sources said there were several traffic jams as people went from shop to shop, trying to buy bread.

Diplomats believe that the Karmal regime could face more trouble unless it arranges to bring in a convoy of wood through roads which are sporadically cut by ambushes by

insurgents.

Squads of Afghan police and troops continue to cordon off areas of Kabul and round up young men for service in the demoralized and depleted army, and the exodus of Afghans to other countries shows no sign of abating.

The sources said that only a small percentage of several hundred Afghan pilgrims who went to perform the religious duty of Haj in Mecca earlier this month are expected to return. Many were reported to have asked outside governments for permission to stay on. They are said to include officials of the Afghan regime.

These refugees were among the last to leave the country legally, while avoiding a new law which makes passports available to all at a price of \$350, and also requires an indemnity of a further \$1,250 against failure to return to Afghanistan.

Whichever means Afghans choose to leave their country, they are unlikely to include the national airline, which has been crippled by mass defections to the West by staff members.

Rock ransom asked for Reaganite

NEW YORK, Nov. 4 (AP) — Kidnaping charges have been filed against a man who took a woman hostage at gunpoint at Ronald Reagan campaign headquarters in Oxford, Mississippi, and demanded that a television station play music by the rock group Pink Floyd, police say.

Meanwhile, in California, 13 supporters of Puerto Rican independence were arrested Monday in protests at Reagan headquarters in San Francisco and at the campaign offices of President Jimmy Carter in Los Angeles. Nancy Reagan, wife of the Republican presidential candidate, was at the San Francisco office just before protesters rushed the building, but Secret Service agents whisked her away as the demonstrators approached.

The protesters in both incidents were said to be members of a group called the new movement in solidarity Puerto Rican Independence and Socialism.

In Oxford, John F. Kellum was charged with kidnaping, aggravated assault and pos-

session of more than one ounce of marijuana after releasing Virginia Pangen, a Reagan volunteer whom he allegedly held for three hours, police said. Officials said Kellum gave up two pistols.

Mrs. Langen said Reagan had offered to pay for her release in a telephone call. "He said he would provide whatever he (the gunman) asked for," Mrs. Langen said.

All 13 in the California incidents were held for questioning after their arrests.

Herbs fight gallstones

HONG KONG, Nov. 4 (AFP) — Peking's Guangmen Hospital has used oral herbal medicinal infusions to remove stones from urinary tracts with good results, the New China News Agency (NCNA) reported Tuesday.

Analysis of clinical results shows that the rate of stone removal among 592 patients has reached 71.6 per cent with 66.5 per cent related to stones of 0.6 to one centimeter in diameter.



ABOVE THE FLOOD: A Ribchester, England, farmer's son crosses a flooded paddock on a pony as friends watch in wading boots. Twenty-four hours of rain swelled rivers and halted traffic last week in southern England and northern Wales.

Good Morning

By Javed Khan

People outside the United States have no idea what the presidential election is really like in that strange land. Like much else in the States, its elections are "something else" or, as my old American friends used to say in days gone by, "outsight."

Most outsiders think there were two main contenders in the recent ballot: Carter and Reagan. Those slightly more in the know recognized a gentleman with what looked like a silver toupee (only looked like it, mind, since it was his real hair) whose constituency consisted mainly of joggers, vegetarians and such. He was Anderson, the third candidate. But few realized that there were in fact literally dozens of contenders, ranging from such a worthy as Ed Clark, representing the Liberal Party (the who? you might ask — the Liberals are America's isolationists), to candidates thrown into the ring by the Communist Party, the Environmentalists, the Unidentified Flying Objects Party, the Bonzo Dog Band and so on and so forth.

At the same time, and in case the electorate had too easy a time of it, with merely these fifty names or so to choose from, Americans threw in the matter of electing a sizeable chunk of their Senate as well as the whole of their Congress, all at the same time. Now this complicates things no end, and to solve this, a strange machine is used, with a most interesting arrangement of knobs, lights, and, in the more wealthy and sophisticated states, I am told, facilities for the dispensation of light refreshments as well as soothing music.

The voter is expected to be adept at using the contraption: enormous sums of money have been spent to teach him what to do once he enters the booth. But now that the machine is there, so the authorities seem to think, why not stretch it to the full? That, after all, is the land of efficiency. And a piece of equipment like that can do twice the work set out for it so far at almost no extra cost. So why not elect everything at one and the same time, from the president of the U.S. to your friendly neighborhood dog catcher? So, they bring the whole lot in.

Room for more? Oh, yes. The municipal authorities would like to know the voter's feelings about the rubbish-collecting procedure in the locality, should the gang still come around at six a.m. on Thursday or leave it until three p.m. Friday? And, by the way, where does the town stand the matter of Ms. Alberta Stinkely who has just volunteered to be the town's first lady sheriff and threatened to kneecap the mayor if he says no...

Bring it all in — and let democracy take its course.

Translated from *Ashraf Al Awwad*

Robbers take \$10m in daring Rome raid

ROME, Nov. 4 (AFP) — Robbers stole money and jewels worth over \$10 million in an audacious bank raid this weekend in a district of Rome that is watched day and night by dozens of police.

They broke into the Banca Popolare Dell'Alto Adige, where almost half of the members of Parliament have accounts. The robbers used skeleton keys to gain entry by the main door and went to the strongroom via an underground passage that was said to be known about only by the bank management. They did not set off any of the building's multiple alarm systems.

On reaching the strongroom, the thieves opened 250 of the 270 personal safes reserved for major clients and made off with the contents.



NOW OPEN

RIS RIYADH OFFICE

REED IRRIGATION SYSTEMS, RIYADH
LARGEST MANUFACTURER OF REED
IRRIGATION EQUIPMENT IN THE WORLD
• MATERIALS: WOOD, PULP, BRASS
• SPECIALIZED DESIGN
• COMPLETE DESIGN SERVICE
• PROMPT DELIVERY OF EQUIPMENT

CONTACT: SAUD AL-SAYED
RIS RIYADH OFFICE
P.O. BOX 11000, RIYADH 11510
TEL: 011-521-1100
FAX: 011-521-1101
CABLE: RIS RIYADH
WIRE: 011-521-1100